



ORLEN

Polski Koncern Naftowy ORLEN
Spółka Akcyjna

ORLEN GROUP

CONSOLIDATED HALF-YEAR REPORT

FOR THE 1st HALF

2020

ORLEN GROUP - SELECTED DATA

	PLN million		EUR million	
	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019
Sales revenues	39 087	54 474	8 801	12 704
Profit from operations increased by depreciation and amortisation (EBITDA)	4 112	4 761	926	1 110
EBITDA before net impairment allowances	4 762	4 788	1 072	1 117
Profit from operations (EBIT), incl.:	2 059	3 082	464	719
<i>gain on bargain purchase of the ENERGA Group</i>	3 690	-	831	-
Profit before tax	1 501	3 117	338	727
Net profit before net impairment allowances	2 390	2 477	538	578
Net profit	1 740	2 450	392	571
Total net comprehensive income	1 687	2 403	380	560
Net profit attributable to equity owners of the parent	1 726	2 451	389	572
Total net comprehensive income attributable to equity owners of the parent	1 674	2 404	377	561
Net cash from operating activities	3 872	4 685	872	1 093
Net cash (used) in investing activities	(4 083)	(1 341)	(919)	(313)
Net cash (used) in financing activities	(2 825)	(1 338)	(637)	(312)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(3 036)	2 006	(684)	468
Net profit and diluted net profit per share attributable to equity owners of the parent (in PLN/EUR per share)	4.04	5.73	0.91	1.34
	30/06/2020	31/12/2019	30/06/2020	31/12/2019
Non-current assets	55 913	39 277	12 520	9 223
Current assets	26 151	31 925	5 855	7 497
Total assets	82 064	71 202	18 375	16 720
Share capital	1 058	1 058	237	248
Equity attributable to equity owners of the parent	39 842	38 596	8 921	9 063
Total equity	41 439	38 607	9 279	9 065
Non-current liabilities	17 047	14 315	3 818	3 362
Current liabilities	23 578	18 280	5 278	4 293
Number of shares	427 709 061	427 709 061	427 709 061	427 709 061
Carrying amount and diluted carrying amount per share attributable to equity owners of the parent (in PLN/EUR per share)	93.15	90.24	20.86	21.19

PKN ORLEN – SELECTED DATA

	PLN million		EUR million	
	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019
Sales revenues	28 101	43 058	6 327	10 042
Profit from operations increased by depreciation and amortisation (EBITDA)	619	3 086	139	720
Profit/(Loss) from operations (EBIT)	(327)	2 238	(74)	522
Profit/(Loss) before tax	(2 497)	2 683	(562)	626
Net profit/(Loss) before net impairment allowances	(421)	2 210	(95)	515
Net profit/(loss)	(2 440)	2 194	(549)	512
Total net comprehensive income	(2 458)	2 171	(553)	506
Net cash from operating activities	2 180	2 526	491	589
Net cash from/(used in) investing activities	(3 213)	89	(723)	21
Net cash (used) in financing activities	(1 618)	(813)	(364)	(190)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash	(2 651)	1 802	(597)	420
Net profit/(loss) and diluted net profit/(loss) per share (in PLN/EUR per share)	(5.70)	5.13	(1.28)	1.20
	30/06/2020	31/12/2019	30/06/2020	31/12/2019
Non-current assets	37 626	36 939	8 425	8 674
Current assets	17 313	23 337	3 877	5 480
Total assets	54 939	60 276	12 302	14 154
Share capital	1 058	1 058	237	248
Total equity	32 038	34 924	7 174	8 201
Non-current liabilities	7 818	11 769	1 751	2 764
Current liabilities	15 083	13 583	3 377	3 190
Number of shares	427 709 061	427 709 061	427 709 061	427 709 061
Carrying amount and diluted carrying amount per share (in PLN/EUR per share)	74.91	81.65	16.77	19.17

The above financial data for the 6-month period of 2020 and 2019 was translated into EUR using the following exchange rates:

- items in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income and the statement of cash flows - by the arithmetic average of average exchange rates quoted by the National Bank of Poland as of the last day of each month during the reporting period: from 1 January to 30 June 2020 – 4.4413 EUR/PLN and 1 January to 30 June 2019 – 4.2880 EUR/PLN;
- items of assets, equity and liabilities – by the average exchange rate published by the National Bank of Poland as at 30 June 2020 – 4.4660 EUR/PLN and as at 31 December 2019– 4.2585 EUR/PLN.

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HALF-YEAR CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE 6 AND 3-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE

2020

PREPARED IN ACCORDANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL
FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS
AS ADOPTED BY THE EUROPEAN UNION

A. HALF-YEAR CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PREPARED IN ACCORDANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS AS ADOPTED BY THE EUROPEAN UNION
Consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income

	NOTE	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Sales revenues	5.1	39 087	17 010	54 474	29 228
revenues from sales of finished goods and services		30 431	12 509	45 588	24 349
revenues from sales of merchandise and raw materials		8 656	4 501	8 886	4 879
Cost of sales	5.2	(36 817)	(14 111)	(47 661)	(25 269)
cost of finished goods and services sold		(29 164)	(10 141)	(39 863)	(21 050)
cost of merchandise and raw materials sold		(7 653)	(3 970)	(7 798)	(4 219)
Gross profit on sales		2 270	2 899	6 813	3 959
Distribution expenses		(3 213)	(1 593)	(3 011)	(1 546)
Administrative expenses		(1 062)	(555)	(870)	(449)
Other operating income, incl.:	5.5	7 265	4 102	403	262
gain on bargain purchase of the ENERGA Group	3.4.1	3 690	3 690	-	-
Other operating expenses	5.5	(3 235)	(904)	(310)	(163)
(Loss)/reversal of loss due to impairment of financial instruments		(33)	(41)	(25)	(15)
Share in profit from investments accounted for using the equity method		67	55	82	38
Profit from operations		2 059	3 963	3 082	2 086
Finance income	5.6	566	280	483	222
Finance costs	5.6	(1 121)	(179)	(447)	(184)
Net finance income and costs		(555)	101	36	38
(Loss)/reversal of loss due to impairment of financial instruments		(3)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Profit before tax		1 501	4 063	3 117	2 123
Tax expense		239	(78)	(667)	(522)
current tax		(138)	14	(520)	(337)
deferred tax		377	(92)	(147)	(185)
Net profit		1 740	3 985	2 450	1 601
Other comprehensive income:					
which will not be reclassified subsequently into profit or loss		(20)	(9)	(16)	(9)
actuarial gains and losses		(18)	(18)	-	-
gains/(losses) on investments in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income		(5)	8	(17)	(9)
deferred tax		3	1	1	-
which will be reclassified into profit or loss		(33)	(14)	(31)	121
hedging instruments		(402)	76	(146)	210
hedging costs		254	61	77	(5)
exchange differences on translating foreign operations		84	(105)	35	(45)
deferred tax		31	(46)	3	(39)
Total net comprehensive income		1 687	3 962	2 403	1 713
Net profit attributable to		1 740	3 985	2 450	1 601
equity owners of the parent		1 726	3 970	2 451	1 602
non-controlling interest		14	15	(1)	(1)
Total net comprehensive income attributable to		1 687	3 962	2 403	1 713
equity owners of the parent		1 674	3 948	2 404	1 714
non-controlling interest		13	14	(1)	(1)
Net profit and diluted net profit per share attributable to equity owners of the parent (in PLN per share)		4.04	9.28	5.73	3.75

The accompanying notes disclosed on pages 10 – 35 are an integral part of this half-year condensed consolidated financial statements.

Consolidated statement of financial position

	NOTE	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment		46 676	32 363
Intangible assets		2 377	1 600
Right-of-use asset	5.12.1	4 918	3 952
Investments accounted for using the equity method	5.7	744	678
Deferred tax assets		610	51
Derivatives	5.9	199	310
Long-term lease receivables		7	13
Other assets	5.9	382	310
		55 913	39 277
Current assets			
Inventories		12 058	15 074
Trade and other receivables		9 157	9 669
Current tax assets		647	262
Cash and cash equivalents		3 169	6 159
Derivatives	5.9	198	243
Short-term lease receivables		12	12
Other assets	5.9	878	468
Non-current assets classified as held for sale		32	38
		26 151	31 925
Total assets		82 064	71 202
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
EQUITY			
Share capital		1 058	1 058
Share premium		1 227	1 227
Hedging reserve		208	328
Revaluation reserve		(38)	(33)
Exchange differences on translating foreign operations		931	847
Retained earnings		36 456	35 169
Equity attributable to equity owners of the parent		39 842	38 596
Non-controlling interests		1 597	11
Total equity		41 439	38 607
LIABILITIES			
Non-current liabilities			
Loans, borrowings and bonds	5.8	8 607	8 185
Provisions	5.10	2 039	1 113
Deferred tax liabilities		1 999	1 474
Derivatives	5.9	100	2
Lease liabilities		4 120	3 380
Other liabilities	5.9	182	161
		17 047	14 315
Current liabilities			
Trade and other liabilities		14 404	15 132
Lease liabilities		660	618
Liabilities from contracts with customers		415	246
Loans, borrowings and bonds	5.8	5 432	422
Provisions	5.10	1 790	1 236
Current tax liabilities		46	124
Derivatives	5.9	252	266
Other liabilities	5.9	579	236
		23 578	18 280
Total liabilities		40 625	32 595
Total equity and liabilities		82 064	71 202

The accompanying notes disclosed on pages 10 – 35 are an integral part of this half-year condensed consolidated financial statements.

Consolidated statement of changes in equity

	Equity attributable to equity owners of the parent							Non-controlling interests	Total equity
	Share capital and share premium	Hedging reserve	Revaluation reserve	Exchange differences on translating foreign operations	Retained earnings	Total			
01/01/2020	2 285	328	(33)	847	35 169	38 596	11	38 607	
Net profit	-	-	-	-	1 726	1 726	14	1 740	
Components of other comprehensive income	-	(120)	(5)	84	(11)	(52)	(1)	(53)	
Total net comprehensive income	-	(120)	(5)	84	1 715	1 674	13	1 687	
Acquisition of the ENERGA Group	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 573	1 573	
Dividends	-	-	-	-	(428)	(428)	-	(428)	
30/06/2020	2 285	208	(38)	931	36 456	39 842	1 597	41 439	
(unaudited)									
01/01/2019 (approved data)	2 285	361	(15)	709	32 387	35 727	12	35 739	
Impact of IFRS 16 adoption	-	-	-	-	(4)	(4)	-	(4)	
01/01/2019 (converted data)	2 285	361	(15)	709	32 383	35 723	12	35 735	
Net profit/(loss)	-	-	-	-	2 451	2 451	(1)	2 450	
Components of other comprehensive income	-	(66)	(16)	35	-	(47)	-	(47)	
Total net comprehensive income	-	(66)	(16)	35	2 451	2 404	(1)	2 403	
Dividends	-	-	-	-	(1 497)	(1 497)	-	(1 497)	
30/06/2019	2 285	295	(31)	744	33 337	36 630	11	36 641	
(unaudited)									

The accompanying notes disclosed on pages 10 – 35 are an integral part of this half-year condensed consolidated financial statements.

Consolidated statement of cash flows

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Cash flows from operating activities				
Profit before tax	1 501	4 063	3 117	2 123
Adjustments for:				
Share in profit from investments accounted for using the equity method	(67)	(55)	(82)	(38)
Depreciation and amortisation	2 053	1 118	1 679	846
Foreign exchange (profit)/loss	346	(211)	(85)	(100)
Net interest	157	122	125	55
Dividends	(6)	(6)	(5)	(5)
(Profit)/Loss on investing activities, incl.:	(3 903)	(3 303)	7	26
<i>recognition/(reversal) of impairment allowances of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and other non-current assets</i>	650	146	27	17
<i>settlement and valuation of derivative financial instruments (gain) on bargain purchase of the ENERGA Group</i>	(862)	244	(150)	(122)
<i>(gain) on bargain purchase of the ENERGA Group</i>	(3 690)	(3 690)	-	-
Change in provisions	754	436	517	266
Change in working capital	3 720	2 312	652	1 194
<i>inventories, incl.:</i>	<i>3 225</i>	<i>241</i>	<i>(203)</i>	<i>752</i>
<i>impairment allowances of inventories to net realizable value</i>	515	(1 560)	6	69
<i>receivables</i>	2 613	1 135	(1 327)	(340)
<i>liabilities</i>	(2 118)	936	2 182	782
Other adjustments, incl.:	(121)	(797)	(319)	(518)
<i>rights received free of charge</i>	(348)	(169)	(337)	(172)
<i>security deposits</i>	117	(364)	(74)	(73)
<i>change in settlements of settled derivatives designated for hedge accounting</i>	27	(161)	(37)	(368)
Income tax (paid)	(562)	(337)	(921)	(355)
Net cash from operating activities	3 872	3 342	4 685	3 494
Cash flows from investing activities				
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and right-of-use asset	(3 221)	(1 988)	(1 728)	(894)
Acquisition of shares (ENAEERGA) lower by cash	(1 609)	(1 609)	-	-
Disposal of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and right-of-use asset	41	19	234	63
Short term deposits	(75)	33	-	-
Dividends received	40	40	112	112
Outflows from loans granted	(34)	(34)	-	-
Settlement of derivatives not designated as hedge accounting	797	996	40	48
Other	(22)	(13)	1	(4)
Net cash (used) in investing activities	(4 083)	(2 556)	(1 341)	(675)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Change in cash related to acquisition of non-controlling interest of UNIPETROL, a.s	-	-	200	(12)
Proceeds from loans and borrowings received	2 318	2 192	362	58
Repayment of loans and borrowings	(4 403)	(4 401)	(412)	(2)
Redemption of bonds	(100)	(100)	(1 000)	-
Interest paid from loans and bonds	(194)	(180)	(182)	(153)
Interest paid on lease	(72)	(20)	(35)	(20)
Dividends paid	(2)	(2)	-	-
<i>to non-controlling interest</i>	(2)	(2)	-	-
Payments of liabilities under lease agreements	(381)	(188)	(270)	(173)
Other	9	9	(1)	-
Net cash (used) in financing activities	(2 825)	(2 690)	(1 338)	(302)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(3 036)	(1 904)	2 006	2 517
Effect of changes in exchange rates	46	(31)	(30)	(14)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period	6 159	5 104	4 192	3 665
Cash and cash equivalents, end of the period	3 169	3 169	6 168	6 168
<i>including restricted cash</i>	<i>219</i>	<i>219</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>93</i>

Restricted cash is mainly funds on the VAT account (split payment) and securing settlements with Commodity Clearing House Inc.

The accompanying notes disclosed on pages 10 – 35 are an integral part of this half-year condensed consolidated financial statements.

EXPLANATORY NOTES TO HALF-YEAR CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**1. Principal activity of the ORLEN Group**

The Parent Company of the Polski Koncern Naftowy ORLEN S.A. Capital Group ("Group", "ORLEN Group") is Polski Koncern Naftowy ORLEN S.A. ("PKN ORLEN", "Company", "Parent Company") with its headquarters in Płock, 7 Chemików Street.

The core business of the ORLEN Group is the processing of crude oil and the production of fuel, petrochemical and chemical products as well as their wholesale and retail sale. The ORLEN Group also conducts exploration, recognition and extraction of hydrocarbons, and generates, distributes and sales of electricity and heat and trade in electricity.

The activity of the ORLEN Group companies is also service-related activity: storage of crude oil and fuels, transportation, maintenance and overhaul services, laboratory, security, design, administrative, insurance and financial services.

2. Information on principles adopted in the preparation of half-year condensed consolidated financial statements**2.1. Statement of compliance and general principles of preparation**

This half-year condensed consolidated financial statements were prepared in accordance with requirements of IAS 34 "Interim financial reporting" and in the scope required by the Minister of Finance Regulation of 29 March 2018 on current and periodical information provided by issuers of securities and terms of deeming information required by the regulations of a non-member state equivalent (Official Journal 2018, item 757) and present the ORLEN Group financial position as at 30 June 2020 and as at 31 December 2019, financial results and cash flows for the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019.

This half-year condensed consolidated financial statements were prepared on the assumption that the Group will continue to operate as a going concern in the foreseeable future. As at the date of approval of this half-year condensed consolidated financial statements there is no evidence indicating that the Group will not be able to continue its operations as a going concern.

The Parent Company and the entities comprising the ORLEN Group have unlimited period of operations.

This half-year condensed consolidated financial statements, except for the consolidated statement of cash flows, were prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

2.2. Accounting principles and amendments to International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS)**2.2.1. Accounting principles**

In this half-year condensed consolidated financial statements, the significant accounting policies applied by the Group and significant values based on judgments and estimates were the same as described in individual explanatory notes in the Consolidated Financial Statements for 2019, except:

- changes in the presentation in relation to the operating segments,
- adoption of the "first in first out" (FIFO) method for measurement of consumption of coal.

As a consequence of changes in the structure of the ORLEN Group related to taking control over ENERGA S.A. ("ENERGA"), as well as taking into account the development of the ORLEN Group's operations in respective areas and the related operational decision making process and allocation of resources within the Group, as from the 1st half of 2020 the ORLEN Group decided to change the presentation with respect to the Downstream segment and break it down into three operating segments: Refining, Petrochemical and Energy. In connection with the new presentation, the segments' comparative data for the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June of 2019 and for the year 2019 were also converted. In the opinion of the Management Board of PKN ORLEN, such presentation better reflects the internal reporting structure within the Group, on the basis of which key decisions are made regarding the evaluation of the ORLEN Group's operations and allocation of resources, and increases the transparency and usefulness of data presented in the consolidated financial statements. In particular, following the takeover of ENERGA in April 2020, the Energy industry area became more important within the ORLEN Group and now, apart from ensuring power supplies for its own needs, it will also generate significant revenues in distribution and sale area as well as electricity and heat generation.

Additionally, the Group decided to adopt the method "first in, first out" (FIFO) for measurement of consumption of coal inventories, which is consistent with the cost formula used so far by ENERGA for this raw material. In the opinion of the Group, this method best reflects business conditions and the actual process of using coal to production of energy, taking into account its physical properties.

2.3. Functional currency and presentation currency of financial statements and methods applied to translation of financial statements of foreign entities**2.3.1. Functional currency and presentation currency**

The functional currency of the Parent Company and presentation currency of this half-year condensed consolidated financial statements is Polish Zloty (PLN). Possible differences in the amount of PLN 1 million when summing up the items presented in the explanatory notes result from the adopted rounding's. The data is presented in PLN million, unless otherwise stated.

2.3.2. Methods applied to translation of financial statements

Translation into PLN of financial statements of foreign entities, for consolidation purposes:

- particular assets and liabilities – at spot exchange rate as at the end of the reporting period,
- items of the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income and the statement of cash flows - at the average exchange rate for the reporting period (arithmetic average of daily average exchange rates published by the National Bank of Poland ("NBP") in a given period).

Foreign exchange differences resulting from the above recalculations are recognised in equity in the line exchange differences on translating foreign operations.

CURRENCY	Average exchange rate for the reporting period				Exchange rate as at the end of the reporting period	
	6 MONTHS ENDED	3 MONTHS ENDED	6 MONTHS ENDED	3 MONTHS ENDED	30/06/2020	31/12/2019
	30/06/2020	30/06/2020	30/06/2019	30/06/2019		
EUR/PLN	4.4140	4.5048	4.2937	4.2837	4.4660	4.2585
USD/PLN	4.0089	4.0956	3.8002	3.8114	3.9806	3.7977
CZK/PLN	0.1677	0.1664	0.1672	0.1668	0.1666	0.1676
CAD/PLN	2.9374	2.9536	2.8497	2.8488	2.9084	2.9139

2.4. Information concerning the seasonal or cyclical character of the ORLEN Group's operations in the presented period

In the Energy segment sales and distribution of electricity and heat during the year are subject to seasonal fluctuations. The volume of energy sold and distributed, and consequently sales revenues, increases in the winter months and decreases in the summer months. This depends on the ambient temperature and day length. The range of these fluctuations is determined by low temperatures and shorter days in winter and higher temperatures and longer days in summer. The seasonal nature of energy sales and distribution applies to a much greater degree to small individual customers than to the industrial sector clients.

There is no significant seasonality or cyclicity of operations in the other segments of the ORLEN Group.

3. Financial situation and the organization of the ORLEN Group

3.1. Impact of coronavirus pandemic on ORLEN Group's operations

The outbreak of the coronavirus SARS-Cov-2 causing the disease COVID-19 had a huge impact on a global economy and situation in the country causing the introduction of significant restrictions on a global scale. Especially, during the period March – June 2020 it caused a blockade of transport on a global scale and an unprecedented drop in global demand for jet fuel, diesel and gasoline, which, as a consequence, led to a drop in demand for crude oil. Excess of crude oil supply over crude oil demand on a scale exceeding available storage capacities caused at the turn of the first and second quarter a sharp and deep decline in crude oil prices, which was in time and scale faster than price adjustments on the markets of fuel and crude oil products. Crude oil prices started to rise in May as a result of the reduction in the production of this commodity by OPEC and Russia and a decline in production due to economic reasons, mainly in the USA, as well as due to the increase in demand resulting from the defrosting of global economies, which resulted in a gradual rebuilding of the volume in sale of crude oil and refining products in the second quarter.

Situation connected with coronavirus pandemic affected to a large extent the results achieved by the Group in the first half of 2020 in all operating segments. In particular, during the period March – June 2020 the Group identified both a decrease in crude oil prices and a sharp drop in demand for its products and in consequence decrease in their prices in Refine, Petrochemical and Retail segments. The effects of the coronavirus are also visible in the Energy segment, where significant decrease in demand for electricity occurred, especially for end customers from A, B and C tariff groups, as well as decline in the production volume. In the second quarter, due to the defrosting of global economies and social life, as well as adapting them to functioning in pandemic conditions, the Group observes gradual increase in demand, which should positively affect the Group's results in the next half-year.

Since the outbreak of the pandemic PKN ORLEN and entities comprising the Group have taken a number of actions in order to adapt to constantly changing business environment, as well as to prevent the spread of COVID-19 infections, both within its own employees and to support the government's fight against coronavirus.

Below the Group presented the impact of the coronavirus pandemic on selected areas of the Group's operations.

Group's results by operating segments, macroeconomic situation and estimates regarding the impact of COVID-19 on the Group's financial plans, which were basis of the impairment tests were presented in note [5.4](#).

Actions taken by the Group in connection with COVID-19 pandemic

Entities comprising the ORLEN Group have taken a number of actions in connection with COVID-19 pandemic.

At the time when first cases of COVID-19 appeared in the country, the ORLEN Group developed emergency action plans to ensure the continuity of operations of critical infrastructure and the provision of key services provided by PKN ORLEN. Similar actions were taken by other entities comprising the Group.

In the 1st half-year of 2020 as well as presently all ORLEN petrol stations remain open, there are no disruptions in any area of operations within the concern. There were also no material disruptions in Group's operations on foreign markets as a result of COVID-19 pandemic. In Group's opinion currently there are no threats to the supply chain, both with respect to purchase of raw materials and goods, as well as in the field of internal logistic processes (among others supply of liquid fuels from the production plant to fuel terminals and then to petrol stations).

With respect to ongoing purchases, the Group has implemented additional actions in order to limit the risk of potential breach of contractual terms and deliveries terms by suppliers as a result of change in economic situation, especially:

- in the area of direct purchases actions were taken in order to extend supplier databases for emergency situations, managing supplies from alternative sources as well as cooperation with key suppliers with respect to ongoing reporting of inventory stock and appearing risks in supply chain and ad hoc preparation of alternative action plans in order to assure operational continuity,
- in the area of investment purchases additional procedures regarding ongoing monitoring of fulfilment of contractual terms and deadlines as well as financial condition of suppliers have been implemented and procedures regarding launching purchasing processes for substitute contractors, if needed,

- procedures were implemented regarding ongoing analysis of liquidity risk with respect to key suppliers and their current ability to settle liabilities to subcontractors for construction works on the basis of declarations and taking appropriate actions, including shortening payment terms in individual cases, if needed.

The Group has taken a number of preventive measures in order to limit the spread of the virus at the premises and protection of employees, among others:

- a number of new procedures and guidelines with respect to personnel and material movement were taken, especially aiming at minimizing direct contact and implementing temperature control with respect to personnel staying at the premises; where possible, employees were given the opportunity to work remotely; procedures ensuring availability of key personnel of Group entities were implemented,
- limitation of business trips and participation in business meetings and instead using media such as phones, Internet messengers and videoconferences were recommended,
- employees were equipped with protection means (protective masks, gloves) as well as disinfectants; hygiene, sanitation and disinfection procedures were implemented,
- in order to ensure continuity of ORLEN petrol stations' operations (own and franchised) regular disinfections, limitation in number of clients who could be at the petrol station at the same time and temperature controls were introduced; plexiglas barriers at the checkouts were installed; restaurant areas were excluded from use and new methods of payments directly at distributors through ORLEN Pay application were introduced.

The Group estimates that the total cost incurred in 1st half-year of 2020 due to the above actions amounted to approximately PLN (39) million.

The Group adjusts its operations on an ongoing basis to the changing economic situation.

Prosocial activities taken by the Group in the fight against coronavirus

Most of funds allocated by the Group on prosocial activities in the fight against coronavirus were transferred to uniform and medical services, which were involved to the greatest extent in helping people infected with coronavirus and health protection of others.

Those funds were allocated for the purchase of medical masks, medical equipment, safety uniforms, gloves. As part of in-kind support the Group donated also disinfectants, to which subsidiary ORLEN Oil switched over its production, and organized actions of free products and goods releases for uniform services and drivers waiting to cross the border. In-kind and cash donations were, among others, given also through the ORLEN Foundation to medical facilities and Material Reserves Agency.

In 1st half-year of 2020 the value of donations in this respect recognised in other operating cost by the Group amounted to PLN (77) million.

Entities from ORLEN Group have also undertaken additional activities, especially aiming at supporting Polish entrepreneurs in a difficult period related to the ongoing pandemic. At that time PKN ORLEN expanded its cooperation with Polish producers and consistently increases the availability of products manufactured in Poland at its petrol stations. Additionally, in mid-June PKN ORLEN has started #WspieramyPolskę campaign in cooperation with the Foundation ORLEN, under which, the Company organized a series of meetings in various locations across the country focused on promoting local products and supporting companies in the process of defrosting the national economy.

Analysis of impact of changes in economic situation on valuation of other assets and liabilities of the Group

Inventory impairment allowances to net realizable values

Record drops in crude oil prices during the period March – May 2020, as well as turmoil on global markets caused by coronavirus pandemic, which resulted in rapid fall of demand and decrease in prices of Group's products, affected the recognition by the Group of significant inventory impairment allowances to net realizable values in the 1st quarter of 2020 in the amount of PLN (2,017) million. Due to the increase in oil prices in the second quarter as well as gradual defrosting of global economies, which allowed prices to rise, at the end of June 2020 the Group recognised usage of impairment allowances to net realizable values in the amount of PLN 2,103 million.

The cumulative value of net impairment allowances recognised in 1st half-year of 2020 amounted to PLN 86 million. Additional information in note [5.3](#).

Estimation of expected credit loss ECL

As at 30 June 2020 the Group performed detailed analysis of changes in macroeconomic environment caused by coronavirus pandemic on expected credit loss calculation in terms of the potential need to modify the assumptions made for estimations and including additional risk factor related to current economic situation and forecasts for the future.

The Group took a number of actions and launched support packages and recovery programs for its customers, who may be most exposed to insolvency risk, including especially extension of payment terms. Especially, support for fleet customers and franchisees was introduced, including granting additional credit limits in the form of an unsecured limit enabling them to continue sales, introduction of recovery programs based on 100% prepayments of planned purchases, extending payment terms with respect to purchase of fuel and non-fuel products (in accordance with cooperation agreements), as well as resigning from charging extra payments to the fuel purchase price (including also LPG) in case of extended payment terms. These activities are aimed at enabling those entities to continue operations on the fuel market.

Economic situation in the period March – May 2020 which resulted in significant decreases in sales in retail and wholesale segment turned into reduction in receivables balance in comparison to previous periods. Nevertheless, the Group has not observed any significant deterioration in repayment ratio nor an increase in bankruptcies or restructuring among its clients. Customers, who benefit from extended payment periods mostly met the new payment deadlines for their liabilities towards the Group.

Due to the above, the Group expects that the level of repayment of receivables presented in the balance sheet as at 30 June 2020, which payment dates fall in the coming months, will not change significantly. Additionally, receivables from entities, which, in opinion of the Group, are exposed most to insolvency risk in the short term, are covered by collaterals.

As at 30 June 2020 the Group received bank and insurance guarantees of PLN 3,137 million. The Group additionally receives from its customers collateral in the form of sureties, voluntary submission to execution (Article 777 of the Code of Civil Procedure), deposits, registered pledges, mortgages and bills of exchange. Despite the coronavirus pandemic, the Group assess that the risk of unsettled receivables by customers did not change significantly, due to effective management of trade credit and debt recovery.

As at 30 June 2020, based on performed analysis, the Group did not identify any indicators for modification of assumptions taken for estimation of expected credit loss.

The Group plans to analyse on the current basis the situation on the markets and incoming signals from contractors which could indicate deterioration of financial situation and if there is a need, update adopted estimates for ECL calculation for the purpose of preparation of the financial statements for the 3rd quarter 2020.

Impairment of property plant and equipment, intangible assets and right-of-use assets

The outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic resulted in significant changes in business conditions and economic situation, which the Group considers an impairment indicators. Therefore the Group decided to perform impairment tests at the end of 2nd quarter 2020. Additional information were included in note 5.4.

Liquidity situation

In the 1st half-year 2020 the Group continued its current policy with respect to liquidity management process based on diversification of financing resources and using range of tools for effective liquidity management, as well as optimizing financial cost, including systems of cash concentration ("cash-pool systems"). In 1st half-year 2020 the ORLEN Group invested cash in bank deposits.

As at the date of preparation of this half-year condensed consolidated financial statements the financial situation of the Group is stable. Working capital decreased by PLN 3,720 million compared to the end of 2019, which was mainly related to decline in crude oil prices, which translated into the value of inventories, receivables and liabilities, as well as reduction in demand related to coronavirus pandemic.

The value of guarantees regarding liabilities to third parties granted during ongoing operations as at 30 June 2020 amounted to PLN 552 million and concerned mainly: civil-law guarantees of contract performance and public-law guarantees resulting from generally applicable regulations securing regularity of business licensed in the liquid fuels sector and resulting from this activity tax and customs receivables.

In the Group's opinion, the ongoing coronavirus pandemic did not affect the level of risk in relation to guarantees granted as at 30 June 2020 and the probability of payment of above amounts remains low.

The Group does not identify currently and within the next 12 months problems with liquidity. The Group also does not see risk of default on loans or other financing agreements. The Group takes optimization actions and assumes maintaining a safe level of net debt and covenants.

As at now the Group estimates, that it has sufficient sources of funding for implementation of all strategic development and investment projects as well as acquisitions as planned.

Other accounting estimates

As at the date of preparation of this half-year condensed consolidated financial statements the Group does not identify any significant risks related to potential breach of the terms of commercial contracts and supply contracts (including crude oil supplies).

3.2. Group achievements and factors that have a significant impact on half-year condensed consolidated financial statements

Profit or loss

Sales revenues of the ORLEN Group for the 6 months of 2020 amounted to PLN 39,087 million and was lower by PLN (15,387) million (y/y). The decrease of sales revenues (y/y) result mainly from lower volume sales by (15)% (in Refining, Petrochemical and Retail segments) and reflects also (39)% decrease of crude oil prices and, as a result, also quotations of major products. In the 6-month period of 2020 in comparison to the same period of 2019 the fuel prices decreased by (39)%, diesel oil by (37)%, aviation fuel by (42)%,, heavy heating oil by (49)%, ethylene by (21)% and propylene by (24)%.

The operating expenses decreased totally by PLN 10,450 million (y/y) to PLN (41,092) million. The largest item in this cost structure constitute the costs of materials and energy consumption related mainly to the crude oil and other chemicals used in technological processes. The decrease in the costs of materials and energy consumption by 34% (y/y) resulted mainly from the reduction by (2,6) million tons (y/y) of crude oil processing as a result of the unfavourable macroeconomic situation and planned maintenance shutdowns, e.g. part of the refinery and petrochemical refinery in Litvinov.

The positive result of other operating activities was higher by PLN 3,937 million (y/y) and amounted to PLN 4,030 million mainly due to provisional recognition of gain on bargain purchase of 80% shares of ENERGA in the amount of PLN 3,690 million, impact of net positions of valuation and settlement of derivative financial instruments related to operating exposure (non-designated instruments for hedge accounting purposes) in the amount of PLN 913 million and the recognition of impairment allowances of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets, right of-use asset and other non-current assets mainly in upstream segment in Poland in the amount of PLN (248) million and in Canada in the amount of PLN (381) million.

As a result profit from operations amounted to PLN 2,059 million and was lower by PLN (1,023) million (y/y). An additional comment regarding the main reasons of the change in profit from operations increased by depreciation and amortisation (so-called EBITDA) is presented in point C1.

Net finance cost in the described period amounted to PLN (555) million and included net foreign exchange loss in the amount of PLN (349) million, net interest expenses in the amount of PLN (170) million and settlement and valuation of financial instruments in the amount of PLN (51) million.

After the deduction of tax charges in the amount of PLN 239 million, the net profit of the ORLEN Group for the 6 month of 2020 amounted to PLN 1,740 million and was lower by PLN (710) million (y/y).

Statement of financial position

As at 30 June 2020, the total assets of the ORLEN Group amounted to PLN 82,064 million and was higher by PLN 10,862 million in comparison with 31 December 2019.

As at 30 June 2020, the value of non-current assets amounted to PLN 55,913 million and was higher by PLN 16,636 million in comparison with the end of the previous year, mainly due to increase in property, plant and equipment and intangible assets by PLN 15,090 million mainly due to takeover of control of non-current assets of ENERGA Group in the amount of PLN 14,657 million. Additionally the change in balance of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets comprised mainly investment expenditures in the amount of PLN 2,996 million including development of fertilizer production capacities in Anwil, construction of the Glikol installation in ORLEN Poludnie, revitalization of POX in the Unipetrol Group, expenditure on the renovation carried out in the petrochemical and refining segment, projects in the Energy segment related mainly to the construction of the wind farm and the connection of the Energa-Operator distribution infrastructure and projects in retail and upstream segment and depreciation and amortisation in the amount of PLN (2,053) million and settlement of rights received free of charge in the amount PLN (192) million and recognition of net impairment allowances on assets mainly in the upstream segment in the amount of PLN (629) million.

The value of current assets decreased by PLN (5,774) million, mainly as a decrease in inventories by PLN (3,016) million, balance of cash and cash equivalents by PLN (2,990) million, trade and other receivables by PLN (512) million. The decrease in value of inventories is mainly the result of a decrease in crude oil and petroleum product prices. The decrease in trade receivables resulted mainly from lower volume sales and lower prices in refining and petrochemical segment.

As at 30 June 2020, total equity amounted to PLN 41,439 million and was higher by PLN 2,832 million in comparison with the end of 2019, mainly due to recognition of net profit for the 6 months of 2020 in the amount of PLN 1,740 million, increase by PLN 1,586 million (y/y) of value of non-controlling interest mainly due to acquisition of 80% of ENERGA shares, negative impact of the change in balance of hedging reserve in the amount of PLN (120) million and the inclusion of dividend from the 2019 profit in the amount of PLN (428) million.

The value of trade and other liabilities decreased by PLN (728) million compared to the end of 2019 mainly due to decrease of trade liabilities in the amount of PLN (642) million and investment liabilities in the amount of PLN (117) million. The decrease in liabilities results mainly from the lower amount of purchased crude oil and commodities and lower prices on the markets.

As at 30 June 2020 the value of provisions amounted to PLN 3,829 million and were higher by PLN 1,480 million compared to the end of 2019. The increase resulted mainly from:

- recognition of the provisions of the ENERGA Group in the statement of financial position of the ORLEN Group in the total amount of PLN 1,798 million (mainly jubilee bonuses and post-employment benefits, provisions for estimated emissions CO₂ and energy certificates and other provisions relating to disputes)
- provision balance change of estimated CO₂ emissions and energy certificates in the total amount of PLN (272) million mainly from the net effect of recognition of provision in the amount of PLN 851 million based on weighted average method price of owned rights and certificates and their usage due to redemption of rights for 2019 in the amount of PLN (1 106) million.

As at 30 June 2020, net financial indebtedness of the ORLEN Group amounted to PLN 10 870 million and was higher by PLN 8,422 million in comparison with the end of 2019 mainly due to the recognition of the ENERGA Group's debt in the amount of PLN 7,348 million, the net repayment of loans, borrowings and bonds in the amount of PLN (2,185) million, an decrease in balance of cash and cash equivalents by PLN 2,990 million and the net impact of negative exchange differences from revaluation, of the valuation of debt and interest in the total amount of PLN 266 million.

Statement of cash flows

Proceeds of net cash from operating activities for the 6-month period of 2020 amounted to PLN 3,872 million and comprised mainly of result from operations increased by depreciation and amortisation EBITDA in the amount of PLN 4,112 million, the positive impact of the decrease in net working capital by PLN 3,720 million decreased by income taxes paid in the amount of PLN (562) million, profit on investing activities in the amount of PLN (3,903) million mainly related to gain on bargain purchase of ENERGA Group in the amount of PLN (3,690) million, settlement and valuation of derivative financial instruments PLN (862) million, change in provisions in the amount of PLN 754 million and other adjustments in the amount of PLN (121) million related mainly to security deposits in the amount of PLN 117 million and rights received free of charge in the amount of PLN (348) million.

Net cash used in investing activities for the 6-month period of 2020 amounted to PLN (4,083) million and comprised mainly of net expenses for the acquisition and sales of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and right-of-use asset in the net amount of PLN (3,180) million shares acquisition of ENERGA adjusted by acquired cash and cash equivalents in the amount of PLN (1,609) million and settlement of derivatives not designated as hedge accounting in the amount of PLN 797 million.

Net outflows of cash from financing activities for the 6-month period of 2020 amounted to PLN (2,825) million and comprised mainly of net outflows of loans and bonds in the amount of PLN (2,185) million, interest paid in the amount of PLN (266) million, payments of liabilities under finance lease agreements in the amount of PLN (381) million.

Following inclusion of the revaluation of cash due to exchange differences, the cash balance in the 6-month period of 2020 decreased by PLN (2,990) million and as at 30 June 2020 amounted to PLN 3,169 million.

Factors and events which may influence future results

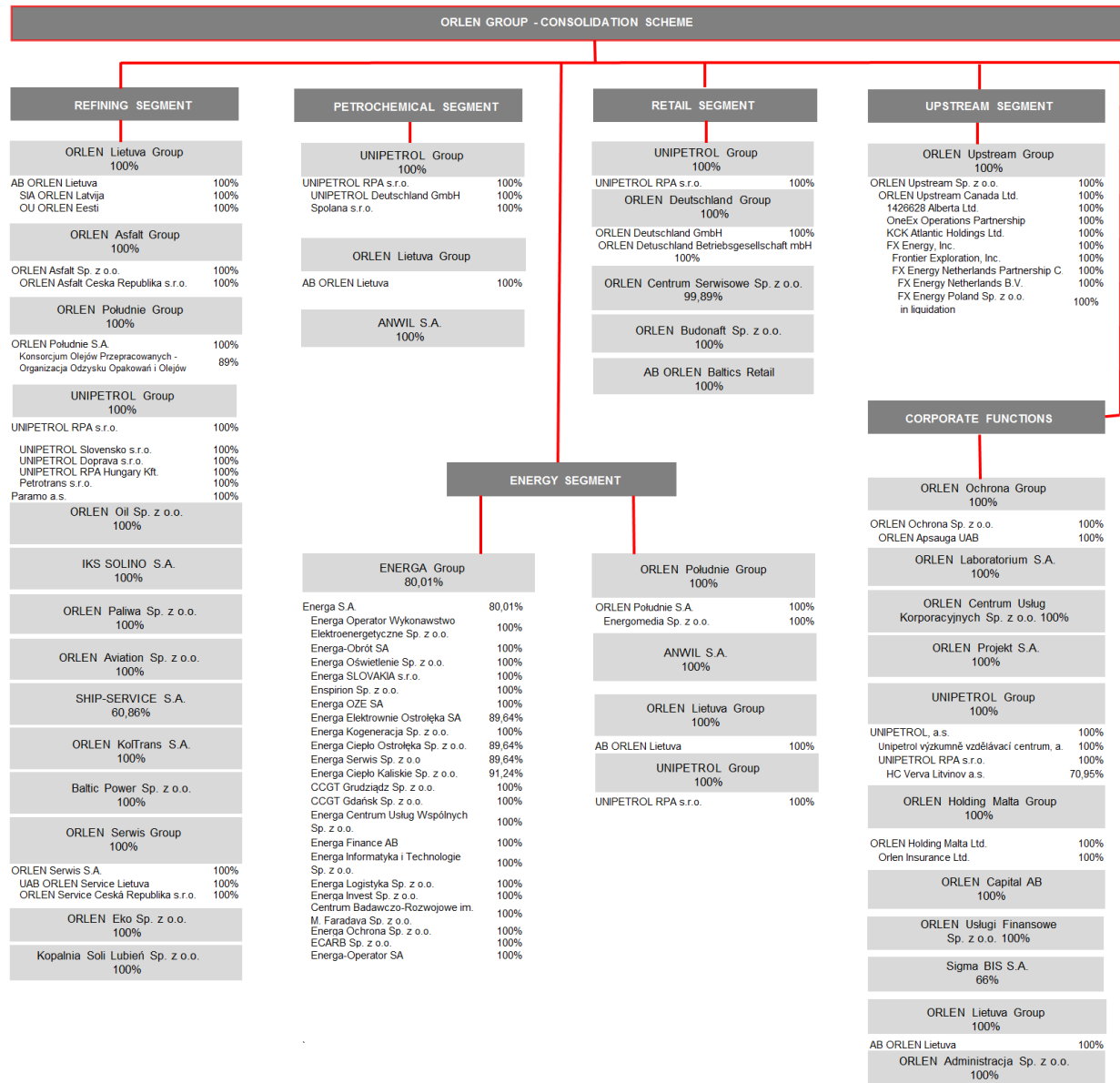
The factors that will affect future financial results of the ORLEN Group include:

- macroeconomic and geopolitical environment - crude oil and other energy resources prices, quotations on refining and petrochemical products, foreign exchange rates (mainly EUR/USD, PLN/USD, PLN/EUR) and the tariff war between the US and China as well as the US conflict with Iran,
- economic situation - GDP level, fuel and other products of the Group consumption on the markets of its operations and the situation on the labour market,
- availability of production instances,
- applicable legal regulations,
- further impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the macroeconomic environment.

3.3. Organization of the ORLEN Group

The ORLEN Group includes PKN ORLEN as the Parent Company and entities located in Poland, Germany, Czech Republic, Lithuania, Malta, Sweden, the Netherlands, Slovakia, Hungary, Estonia, Latvia and the USA and Canada.

PKN ORLEN as the Parent Company is a multi-segment entity, appropriately allocated to all operating segments and corporate functions.



3.4. Changes in the structure of the ORLEN Group from 1 January 2020 up to the date of preparation of this report

- on 14 February 2020 the name of UAB EMAS from the ORLEN Serwis Group was changed to UAB ORLEN Service Lietuva;
- on 8 April 2020 the Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders of the FX Energy Poland Sp. z o.o. took place, at which a resolution regarding the dissolution of FX Energy Poland Sp. z o.o. was adopted and thus the company liquidation process was started;
- on 30 April 2020 PKN ORLEN acquired 331,313,082 shares of ENERGA representing approximately 80% of the share capital of ENERGA and corresponding to approximately 85% of the total number of votes at the General Meeting of the company. The price amounted to PLN 8.35 per one Share and the value of all acquired Shares amounted to approximately PLN 2.77 billion and was covered by own resources and consortium credit line.

Changes in the Group structure are an element of the ORLEN Group strategy, assuming a focus on core activities and allocating capital for the development of the Group in the most prospective areas and creating an integrated multi-energy concern.

3.4.1. Acquisition of ENERGA shares

On 5 December 2019 PKN ORLEN announced tender offer ("Tender Offer") to subscribe for the sale of all shares of ENERGA at the price amounting to 7 PLN per share. On 15 April 2020, as a result of negotiations with the Ministry of State Assets, PKN ORLEN increased the price in a tender offer to PLN 8,35 per one Share.

The Tender Offer has been announced under the following conditions:

- legal condition that the Company obtains an unconditional decision of the European Commission (or another competent anti-monopoly authority) approving the merger involving the takeover of control of the ENERGA that was fulfilled on 31 March 2020,
- condition precedent that the number of ENERGA shares subscribed for sale under the Tender Offer corresponds at least to 66% of the aggregate number of votes at the General Meeting, that was fulfilled on 20 April 2020,
- other conditions, i.e. adopting by the General Meeting a resolution amending the Articles of Association of ENERGA, adopting by the Supervisory Board of ENERGA a resolution adopting a consolidated text of the Articles of Association and entering into an agreement between PKN ORLEN and ENERGA concerning a due diligence audit of ENERGA, that were fulfilled on 22 April 2020.

The subject of transaction concluded under the Tender Offer were:

- a) 33,533,320 ordinary bearer shares of ENERGA, corresponding to 33,533,320 votes,
- b) 152,851,762 ordinary bearer shares of ENERGA, corresponding to 152,851,762 votes,
- c) 144,928,000 certificated registered shares of ENERGA, corresponding to 289,856,000 votes.

Settlement of the transaction mentioned in point a) above has been completed on 24 April 2020. The transaction mentioned in points b) and c) above has been completed on 30 April 2020.

As a result of the above, on 30 April 2020 PKN ORLEN completed the process of acquisition of 331,313,082 shares of ENERGA representing ca. 80% of the share capital of ENERGA and corresponding to ca. 85% of the total number of votes at the General Meeting of ENERGA. The price amounted to PLN 8.35 per one Share and the total price for the Shares purchased by the Company amounted to ca. PLN 2,766 million and was covered by PKN ORLEN by cash from own resources and consortium credit line.

ENERGA together with entities comprising ENERGA Capital Group ("ENERGA Group") is one of the leading energy groups and a supplier of electricity and services for ¼ of country. Almost 40% of energy produced by the group comes from renewable energy sources ("RES") in own production. ENERGA is a company listed on the Warsaw Stock Exchange.

The core business lines of ENERGA Group involve ENERGA Operator (responsible for the distribution of electricity and of key importance to the company's operating profitability), ENERGA OZE (responsible for generation) and ENERGA Obrót (responsible for sales). Main assets of ENERGA Group, located in the northern and central part of Poland, are, among others, heating networks, combined heat and power plants, wind farms, hydropower plants and photovoltaic farms.

As part of takeover of capital control over ENERGA Group, the Company signed an agreement with the State Treasury, in which the Company declared to continue strategic projects of ENERGA Group with simultaneous verification the conditions for their continuation as well as maintaining of employment policy assuring proper operating of the companies of ENERGA Group. Additionally PKN ORLEN undertook to perform the obligations of companies from ENERGA Group resulting from the development plans accepted by the President of Energy Regulatory Office ("ERO") including, among others, maintaining total installed capacity from renewable energy sources, providing production services and assuring the continuity of heat deliveries, supplying power from a generating unit located in the Ostrołęka powiat and proper operating of the distribution network. As of the date of this half year condensed consolidated financial statements in the Group's opinion there is no risk that the conditions included in the agreement with the State Treasury might not be met.

PKN ORLEN plans to further develop the areas in which ORLEN and ENERGA are already active such as electromobility or project connected with renewable sources of energy, but also to take on new projects, such as offshore wind farms.

PKN ORLEN started to integrate activities within the enlarged Group, which will allow, among others, on synergies in terms of reducing operating costs, including those related to energy trading on the Polish Power Exchange by using the production surpluses in ENERGA Group and increasing the sales of products and services, in particular in the segment of retail customers by combining the customer base of both groups.

The transaction of acquisition of ENERGA shares is subject to settlement applying the acquisition method in accordance with IFRS 3 Business Combinations. The date on which PKN ORLEN obtained control of ENERGA was 30 April 2020. As at 30 June 2020 the Group made provisional settlement of the transaction. So far, in this respect, the process of valuation of individual items of property plant and equipment and intangible assets by independent experts has not been finalized. The currently recognised provisional values of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets have been determined using the income method. The valuation by independent experts using replacement cost method will be performed in subsequent periods and may affect the final value of these assets. The process of valuation to fair value of the right-of-use assets related to right of way and perpetual usufruct right also remains pending. Moreover, the Group is analysing and gathering information in order to estimate additional value of provision reflecting the amount of the contingent liability to the general contractor resulting from the suspension of construction works at the power plant Ostrołęka C, in connection with the plans to continue the construction project in the variant

of the Combined Cycle Gas Turbines (CCGT) unit as well as contingent liabilities concerning legal disputes against ENERGA Group related to energy infrastructure of ENERGA Operator S.A. located on private land. The Group plans to complete the purchase price allocation process related to acquisition of ENERGA within 12 months from the date of taking control over the ENERGA Group.

Fair value of identifiable major classes of assets acquired and liabilities assumed of ENERGA Group recognised as at the acquisition date is as follows:

Assets acquired	A	19 874
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment*		13 715
Intangible assets*		942
Right-of-use asset*		843
Investments accounted for using the equity method		68
Deferred tax assets		421
Derivatives		3
Other assets		71
Current assets		
Inventories		161
Trade and other receivables		2 057
Current tax assets		43
Cash and cash equivalents		1 157
Other assets		393
Assumed liabilities	B	11 888
Non-current liabilities		
Provisions*		963
Loans, borrowings and bonds		4 416
Deferred tax liabilities		794
Derivatives		77
Lease liabilities		614
Other liabilities		29
Current liabilities		
Trade and other liabilities		1 072
Lease liabilities		42
Liabilities from contracts with customers		110
Loans, borrowings and bonds		2 931
Provisions*		835
Other liabilities		5
Total net assets	C = A - B	7 986
Acquired net assets attributable to non-controlling interest		(30)
Net assets attributable to the equity owners of the parent	D	8 016
Non-controlling interest measured as a proportionate share in the net assets		1 573
% share in the share capital	E	80%
Value of shares measured as a proportionate share in the net assets	F = D*E	6 413
Fair value of the consideration transferred (Cash paid)	G	2 766
Value of pre-existing relationship	H	43
Gain on bargain purchase	I = F - G + H	3 690

* Items with provisional values as their settlement has not been completed at the date of acquisition

The value of the above-mentioned non-controlling interest includes the non-controlling interest within the ENERGA Group of PLN (30) million, existing as at the date of taking control, related to net assets of subsidiaries, in which ENERGA S.A. does not hold 100% in share capital, as well as non-controlling interest of PLN 1,603 million assigned to minority shareholders holding 20% of the share capital of ENERGA. Non-controlling interest was measured as a proportionate share in the net assets.

As part of the acquisition transaction, the pre-existing relationships were settled which related to the dispute between PKN ORLEN and ENERGA at estimated fair value of PLN 43 million, which corresponded to the value of the provision previously recognised in the standalone financial statements of PKN ORLEN and the consolidated financial statements of ORLEN GROUP in position of current provisions.

According to specific requirements of IFRS 3 Business Combinations, as part of purchase price allocation process, the Group estimated fair value of additional provisions with respect to Ostrołęka C project due to the decision of ENERGA and Enea to suspend the construction of a coal-fired unit and plans of implementation of the project using natural gas. Such change is in line with the strategy of ORLEN Group which assumes the development of zero and low-emission investments, including the use of gas technology. Value of provisions recognised as part of provisional settlement of the purchase price allocation connected with Ostrołęka C project amounted to PLN 259 million and related to provisions for investment liabilities towards the general contractor in connection with the suspension of construction works at the Ostrołęka C power plant which were estimated based on, among others, value of claims regarding settlement of work in progress and suspension costs resulting from the proposals presented by the general contractor, as well as contingent liability related to the risk of failure to meet the capacity obligation resulting from the concluded capacity contracts. In the Group's opinion, in case the above risk materialize, main outflow of economic benefits in this respect will take place till the end of 2021.

As part of provisional settlement of transaction, the Group also recognised provisions related to fair value of assumed contingent liabilities amounting to PLN 154 million related to legal disputes against companies from ENERGA Group including claims related to energy infrastructure of ENERGA Operator S.A. located on private land, which fair value was determined taking into consideration probability of meeting clients' claims based on the estimation of law firms. The Group estimates, that the outflow of economic benefits in this respect, in the event of an obligation, may occur in 2021.

The value of provisions described above may still change as part of the final settlement of the purchase price allocation process.

Fair value of acquired trade and other receivables as at the acquisition date recognised as part of purchase price allocation amounted to PLN 2,057 million, wherein the gross contractual amounts of those receivables amounted to PLN 2,558 million as at that date. In accordance with

the best estimate, the Group considers the repayment of the presented trade and other receivables in the amount of PLN 2,057 million as probable.

The Group made also an adjustment with respect to the gross value of the loans granted to SPV implementing Ostrołęka C project in the amount of PLN 364 million to their fair value determined at the level of PLN 179 million, which represents the value of loan being liability of Enea toward ENERGA in accordance with the terms of the agreement concluded between them on 30 April 2019.

Due to the provisional settlement, within the next 12 months from the date of taking control over the ENERGA Group the final settlement of the transaction will take place, which will include, especially, the second stage of the valuation of property, plant and equipment using the replacement cost method, valuation of the right-of-use assets and adjustments related to the estimation of the provisions described above.

As a result of provisional settlement of acquisition of ENERGA shares, the share of PKN ORLEN in the net of the fair value amounts of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities exceeded the consideration transferred by PLN 3 690 million, which was recognised as a gain on a bargain purchase within other operating income in the half-year condensed consolidated statement of profit and loss and other comprehensive income.

Taking into account the requirements of IFRS 3 Business Combinations with respect to the possibility of recognizing a possible gain on a bargain purchase, in the following periods the Group plans to review the procedures used to identify and measure all amounts affecting the calculation of the result on the transaction. Therefore, the value of the gain on a bargain purchase may change within 12 months from the acquisition date of ENERGA Group.

The price in a tender offer of PLN 8.35 per one Share of ENERGA was determined based on strategic plans of ORLEN Group with respect to further development of the energy area, and taking into consideration also declaration on the implementation by ORLEN Group of the energy policy of Poland through, among others, continuation of strategic investments, including Ostrołęka C. The proposed price of the tender offer exceeded the market valuation of ENERGA by approx. 20% as at that time and in the opinion of ORLEN Group it corresponded to the fair value of the share price of ENERGA.

Despite offering a 20% premium to the share price from the date of the tender offer the Group recognised gain on a bargain purchase resulting from the excess of net asset value of ENERGA Group over the price paid by the ORLEN Group.

According to the Group, the bargain purchase gains resulted from a series of facts and circumstances, the key of which were related to the significant decline in market value of energy companies listed on the Warsaw Stock Exchange in the last 5 years, including also ENERGA shares. This is largely due to their significant coal assets and their continued material investments in the mining sector. Taking into consideration increasing cost of CO2 emission and climate policy of the EU, which continues to put more and more emphasis on decarbonisation and requires Member States to increase the share of RES generation capacity, domestic companies from the energy sector have been struggling with low valuations for a long time. Moreover, the required changes towards increasing the share of low-emission sources and the related planned significant CAPEX expenditures together with a high level of indebtedness of those companies negatively affected their dividend policies, which additionally impacted their valuations.

PKN ORLEN views the acquisition of the ENERGA shares and taking control of the company as a strategic and long-term investment that will enable the implementation of plans to create an integrated multi-utility concern, capable of operating more effectively on the increasingly competitive fuel and energy market. Building a multi-energy concern and diversifying sources of income make the Group more resilient to market fluctuations and macroeconomic volatility and strengthen the competitive and financial position of combined companies. Additionally, it is a response of PKN ORLEN to global trends and challenges related to, among others, growing regulatory pressure in the field of pro-climate policy, development of alternative fuels and renewable energy sources, digitalization of production, as well as growing expectations and awareness of customers and related necessity to search for the most effective directions of development.

Net cash inflow related to the acquisition of ENERGA, being the difference between acquired net cash (recognised as cash flows from investing activities) and cash transferred as a consideration amounted to PLN 1,609 million.

In the period from the acquisition date, the share of ENERGA Group in the net profit generated by the ORLEN Group amounted to PLN 81 million, and in sales revenues PLN 1,934 million. If the acquisition of the ENERGA shares took place at the beginning of the annual reporting period, the Group's net profit would be PLN 1,846 million, and sales revenues would be PLN 43,281 million.

In connection with the transaction, the Group incurred in the current period acquisition-related costs related to the takeover of ENERGA shares of PLN 1 million which were presented as administrative expenses in half-year condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income and as element of cash flows from operating activities in half-year condensed consolidated statement of cash flow.

4. Segment's data

From the 1st half of 2020 the ORLEN Group decided to change the presentation with respect to the Downstream segment and break it down into three operating segments: Refining, Petrochemical and Energy. Detailed information in note [2.2.1](#).

In connection with the above the operations of the ORLEN Group are conducted in:

- the Refining segment, which includes refinery products processing and wholesale, oil production and sale as well as supporting production,
 - the Petrochemical segment, which includes the production and wholesale of petrochemicals and production, sale of chemicals and supporting production,
 - the Energy segment, which includes production, distribution and sales of electricity and heat and trading in electricity,
 - the Retail segment, which includes activity carried out at petrol stations,
 - the Upstream segment, which includes activity related to exploration and extraction of mineral resources,
- and Corporate Functions, which include activities related to management, administration and remaining activities not allocated to separate operating segments i.e. reconciling items.

The allocation of the ORLEN Group's companies to operating segments and Corporate Functions was presented in note [3.3](#).

**Revenues, costs, financial results, increases in non-current assets
for the 6-month period ended 30 June 2020**

	NOTE	Refining Segment (unaudited)	Petrochemical Segment (unaudited)	Energy Segment (unaudited)	Retail Segment (unaudited)	Upstream Segment (unaudited)	Corporate Functions (unaudited)	Adjustments (unaudited)	Total (unaudited)
External revenues	5.1	15 985	5 047	2 859	14 917	239	40	-	39 087
Inter-segment revenues		8 538	1 060	1 608	62	-	233	(11 501)	-
Sales revenues		24 523	6 107	4 467	14 979	239	273	(11 501)	39 087
Operating expenses		(28 135)	(5 762)	(3 658)	(13 882)	(310)	(846)	11 501	(41 092)
Other operating income, incl.:	5.5	3 183	81	3 739	35	164	63	-	7 265
<i>gain on bargain purchase</i>	5.5	-	-	3 690	-	-	-	-	3 690
Other operating expenses	5.5	(2 362)	-	(17)	(60)	(664)	(132)	-	(3 235)
(Loss)/reversal of loss due to impairment of financial instruments		3	-	(10)	(2)	(1)	(23)	-	(33)
Share in profit from investments accounted for using the equity method		(1)	67	-	-	-	1	-	67
Profit/(Loss) from operations		(2 789)	493	4 521	1 070	(572)	(664)	-	2 059
Net finance income and costs	5.6								(555)
(Loss)/reversal of loss due to impairment of financial instruments									(3)
Profit before tax									1 501
Tax expense									239
Net profit									1 740
Depreciation and amortisation	5.2	570	458	404	351	172	98	-	2 053
EBITDA		(2 219)	951	4 925	1 421	(400)	(566)	-	4 112
Increases in non-current assets		1 261	811	467	547	214	128	-	3 428

for the 3-month period ended 30 June 2020

	NOTE	Refining Segment (unaudited)	Petrochemical Segment (unaudited)	Energy Segment (unaudited)	Retail Segment (unaudited)	Upstream Segment (unaudited)	Corporate Functions (unaudited)	Adjustments (unaudited)	Total (unaudited)
External revenues	5.1	6 276	1 945	2 366	6 308	94	21	-	17 010
Inter-segment revenues		3 196	375	729	38	-	117	(4 455)	-
Sales revenues		9 472	2 320	3 095	6 346	94	138	(4 455)	17 010
Operating expenses		(9 380)	(2 322)	(2 656)	(5 797)	(145)	(414)	4 455	(16 259)
Other operating income, incl.:	5.5	298	27	3 737	25	5	10	-	4 102
<i>gain on bargain purchase</i>	5.5	-	-	3 690	-	-	-	-	3 690
Other operating expenses	5.5	(596)	-	(15)	(37)	(154)	(102)	-	(904)
(Loss)/reversal of loss due to impairment of financial instruments		1	-	(11)	(2)	(1)	(28)	-	(41)
Share in profit from investments accounted for using the equity method		(1)	55	-	-	-	1	-	55
Profit/(Loss) from operations		(206)	80	4 150	535	(201)	(395)	-	3 963
Net finance income and costs	5.6								101
(Loss)/reversal of loss due to impairment of financial instruments									(1)
Profit before tax									4 063
Tax expense									(78)
Net profit									3 985
Depreciation and amortisation	5.2	290	231	287	184	78	48	-	1 118
EBITDA		84	311	4 437	719	(123)	(347)	-	5 081
Increases in non-current assets		782	571	421	282	38	90	-	2 184

for the 6-month period ended 30 June 2019

NOTE	Refining Segment (unaudited) (restated data)	Petrochemical Segment (unaudited) (restated data)	Energy Segment (unaudited) (restated data)	Retail Segment (unaudited)	Upstream Segment (unaudited)	Corporate Functions (unaudited)	Adjustments (unaudited) (restated data)	Total (unaudited)
	27 492	7 138	769	18 733	304	38	-	54 474
5.1	14 302	1 231	1 649	163	-	212	(17 557)	-
	41 794	8 369	2 418	18 896	304	250	(17 557)	54 474
	(41 024)	(7 492)	(1 950)	(17 663)	(276)	(694)	17 557	(51 542)
5.5	228	79	14	55	16	11	-	403
5.5	(166)	(17)	(24)	(61)	(5)	(37)	-	(310)
	(7)	-	1	(4)	-	(15)	-	(25)
	-	82	-	-	-	-	-	82
	825	1 021	459	1 223	39	(485)	-	3 082
5.6								36
								(1)
								3 117
								(667)
								2 450
5.2	558	391	211	310	136	73	-	1 679
	1 383	1 412	670	1 533	175	(412)	-	4 761
	1 423	524	118	2 349	270	375	-	5 059
	817	320	22	2 086	4	298	-	3 547

for the 3-month period ended 30 June 2019

NOTE	Refining Segment (unaudited) (restated data)	Petrochemical Segment (unaudited) (restated data)	Energy Segment (unaudited) (restated data)	Retail Segment (unaudited)	Upstream Segment (unaudited)	Corporate Functions (unaudited)	Adjustments (unaudited) (restated data)	Total (unaudited)
5.1	14 859	3 582	440	10 189	141	17	-	29 228
	7 617	657	823	101	-	113	(9 311)	-
	22 476	4 239	1 263	10 290	141	130	(9 311)	29 228
	(21 753)	(3 821)	(926)	(9 578)	(136)	(361)	9 311	(27 264)
5.5	149	44	7	38	16	8	-	262
5.5	(73)	(6)	(18)	(46)	(5)	(15)	-	(163)
	(6)	-	-	(2)	-	(7)	-	(15)
	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	38
	793	494	326	702	16	(245)	-	2 086
5.6								38
								(1)
								2 123
								(522)
								1 601
5.2	285	198	106	153	66	38	-	846
	1 078	692	432	855	82	(207)	-	2 932
	440	115	69	192	119	59	-	994
	35	7	-	30	-	8	-	80

EBITDA – profit/(loss) from operations increased by depreciation and amortisation

Increase in non-current assets includes increase of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets, investment property and right-of-use asset together with the capitalisation of borrowing costs and a decrease in received/due penalties for the improper execution of a contract.

Assets by operating segments

	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019 (restated data)
Refining Segment	24 683	28 618
Petrochemical Segment	12 646	13 245
Energy Segment	23 609	5 511
Retail Segment	10 130	9 945
Upstream Segment	3 795	4 440
Segment assets	74 863	61 759
Corporate Functions	7 429	9 705
Adjustments	(228)	(262)
	82 064	71 202

Operating segments include all assets except for financial assets, tax assets and cash. Assets used jointly by the operating segments are allocated based on revenues generated by individual operating segments.

5. Other notes

5.1. Sales revenues

PROFESSIONAL JUDGMENT

Based on analyses of contractual clauses in sales contracts, the Group identified the agency model mainly in the area of LPG sales, natural gas sales and non-fuel merchandise sales by ORLEN Deutschland to customers network. In other transactions the Group acts as a principal.

The Group has a VITAY loyalty program for retail clients. The loyalty program VITAY liability, arises at the time of sales of goods and services at own and franchise petrol stations for each single sale transaction and in case of purchase by the Group's customers in partner's e-Shops and consists of calculating points entitling to discounts on future purchases. A ratio of 68.5% is adopted to recognise liability taking into account the probability of its realisation, based on empirical data of points used compared to those issued to the customer in the last 36 months.

The Group assessed, which marketing services provided to suppliers are inseparably linked to the purchase of these merchandise, hence revenues from service reduce costs related to their purchase and release for sale.

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Revenues from sales of finished goods and services	30 431	12 509	45 588	24 349
revenues from contracts with customers	30 311	12 446	45 470	24 285
excluded from scope of IFRS 15	120	63	118	64
Revenues from sales of merchandise and raw materials, net	8 656	4 501	8 886	4 879
revenues from contracts with customers	8 655	4 501	8 886	4 879
excluded from scope of IFRS 15	1	-	-	-
Sales revenues, incl.:	39 087	17 010	54 474	29 228
revenues from contracts with customers	38 966	16 947	54 356	29 164

Revenues excluded from the scope of IFRS 15 refer to operating lease contracts and compensation for energy prices

Performance obligations

As part of the contractual obligations, the Group commits to deliver to its customers mostly refining, petrochemical products and goods, electricity and heat, crude oil, gas and energy distribution services. Under these agreements, the Group acts as a principal.

Transaction prices in existing contracts with customers are not constrained, except for prices approved by the President of ERO for customers of G tariff groups in the Energy segment. There are no contracts in force providing for significant obligations for returns and other similar obligations. There is no significant financing component in contracts with customers. The Group does not identify revenues for which the payment of consideration is contingent. The warranties provided under the contracts are warranties that provide a customer with assurance that the related product complies with agreed-upon specification. They are not a distinct service.

In the Refining, Petrochemical, Energy and Upstream segment, there are mainly sales with deferred payment. In the Energy segment, settlements with customers are made in one- and two-month periods. In the Retail segment, there are both cash sales as well as sales with deferred payment terms performed by using a fuel cards entitling customers to continuous purchase at the network of petrol stations. Settlements with customers take place mostly in two-week periods (so-called Fleet Cards).

Usually payment is due after transferring good or service. In contracts with customers in most cases payment terms not exceeding 30 days are used, except the Upstream segment where payment terms not exceeding 60 days.

The variability of consideration in contracts with customers is connected mainly with volume rebates.

Revenues according to categories taking into account significant economic factors affecting their recognition

Except of revenues according to product type and geographical region presented in notes 5.1.1 and 5.1.2, the Group analyses revenues based on the type of contract, date of transfer, contract duration and sales channels.

Revenues based on a fixed price constitute the majority of revenues in the Group. The customer has the right to discounts, penalties, which in accordance with IFRS 15 constitute an element of variable consideration. The Group recognises revenues in the amount of consideration, to which – in line with expectations- it will be entitled and which will not be reversed in the future. Consequently, the Group adjusts revenues for highly probable discounts and penalties, which recognition are highly probable. The variability of consideration in contracts with customers is largely related to volume rebates. The Group also defers the part of revenue related to the VITAY loyalty program, according to which the customer is entitled to future benefits (i.e. VITAY points).

As part of the Refining and Petrochemical segments, with respect to sales of petrochemical and refinery products, the Group recognises revenue from satisfaction of performance obligation, depending on the terms of delivery (Incoterms) used. In case of some deliveries, the Group is obliged to organize transport and/or insurance. When the control of good passes to the customer before transport is performed, the delivery of goods and transport (and possibly insurance) becomes separate performance obligations. The delivery of goods is an obligation satisfied at a point in time, while transport is a continuous obligation (satisfied over time). In case of transport and insurance, the customer simultaneously receives and consumes benefits from the service.

In the Retail segment, the moment of satisfaction of performance obligation is the moment of transfer of good, except for sales of fuels using Fleet Cards.

In case of sales satisfied over time, the Group recognises revenues at least on a monthly basis, where settlements between parties to the contract take place periodically and reflect the amount of consideration that the Group is entitled for transfer of goods and services to the customer. Revenue recognised over time mainly relate to the sale of energy and energy distribution services within the Energy segment, the sale of fuels using Fleet cards within Retail segment and the sale of gas and crude oil within the Upstream segment.

The majority of contracts within the Group are short-term excluding contracts in the Energy segment, where the majority of the contracts' duration is indefinite. Revenues on services for which start and end dates fall in different reporting periods (long-term contracts) are recognised according to the stage of their completion, if the result of the transaction can be reliably estimated. Long-term contracts that remain unfulfilled in full as at the balance sheet date relate to construction and assembly contracts and energy sales.

The Group realizes sales directly to end customers in the Retail segment, managing the network of nearly 2,830 fuel stations, including 2,300 own brand stations and a further 530 stations operated under franchise agreements.

The Group's sales to customers in the Refining and Petrochemical segment are carried out using a network of complementary infrastructure components - fuel terminals, land transshipment bases, pipeline networks, as well as rail transport and tanker trucks. Sales and distribution of energy to customers in the Energy segment are carried out mostly with the use of own distribution infrastructure.

5.1.1. Sales revenues of operating segments according to product type

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited) (restated data)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited) (restated data)
Refining Segment				
Revenue from contracts with customers IFRS 15	15 975	6 270	27 447	14 834
Light distillates	3 295	1 238	5 892	3 407
Medium distillates	10 343	3 968	17 225	9 029
Heavy fractions	1 577	660	3 245	1 715
Other*	760	404	1 085	683
Excluded from scope of IFRS 15	10	6	45	25
	15 985	6 276	27 492	14 859
Petrochemical Segment				
Revenue from contracts with customers IFRS 15	5 044	1 944	7 135	3 580
Monomers	1 344	524	1 869	990
Polymers	792	372	1 313	658
Aromas	350	55	550	304
Fertilizers	401	170	455	189
Plastics	619	256	737	360
PTA	690	288	995	505
Other	848	279	1 216	574
Excluded from scope of IFRS 15	3	1	3	2
	5 047	1 945	7 138	3 582
Energy Segment				
Revenue from contracts with customers IFRS 15	2 856	2 365	767	439
Excluded from scope of IFRS 15	3	1	2	1
	2 859	2 366	769	440
Retail Segment				
Revenue from contracts with customers IFRS 15	14 824	6 259	18 676	10 159
Light distillates	5 564	2 328	7 090	3 990
Medium distillates	7 564	3 073	9 848	5 201
Other **	1 696	858	1 738	968
Excluded from scope of IFRS 15	93	49	57	30
	14 917	6 308	18 733	10 189
Upstream Segment				
Revenue from contracts with customers IFRS 15	239	94	304	141
NGL ***	95	35	166	82
Crude oil	56	15	51	27
Natural Gas	84	42	85	31
Other	4	2	2	1
	239	94	304	141
Corporate Functions				
Revenue from contracts with customers IFRS 15	28	15	27	11
Excluded from scope of IFRS 15	12	6	11	6
	40	21	38	17
	39 087	17 010	54 474	29 228

* Other includes mainly: brine, industrial salt, vacuum distillates, acetone, ammonia, butadiene, phenol, technical gases, caprolactam, soda lye and sulphur. In addition, it includes revenues from sale of services and materials.

** The line Other in the Retail segment mainly includes the sale of non-fuel merchandise

*** NGL (Natural Gas Liquids)

During the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019 revenues from none of Group customers individually exceeded 10% of the total sales revenues of the ORLEN Group.

5.1.2. Sales revenues according to geographical region – as per location of customer's headquarters

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Revenue from contracts with customers				
Poland	21 057	9 777	26 190	14 038
Germany	6 289	2 710	8 149	4 304
Czech Republic	4 309	1 521	7 234	3 948
Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia	2 680	1 281	4 533	2 521
Other countries	4 631	1 658	8 250	4 353
	38 966	16 947	54 356	29 164
excluded from scope of IFRS 15				
Poland	24	10	62	36
Germany	41	23	-	-
Czech Republic	56	30	55	27
Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia	-	-	1	1
	121	63	118	64
	39 087	17 010	54 474	29 228

Position Other countries comprises mainly sales to customers from Switzerland, Singapore, Ukraine, Slovakia, the United Kingdom and Hungary.

5.2. Operating expenses
Cost by nature

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Materials and energy	(24 652)	(8 739)	(37 234)	(19 351)
Cost of merchandise and raw materials sold	(7 653)	(3 970)	(7 798)	(4 219)
External services	(2 218)	(1 115)	(2 104)	(1 097)
Employee benefits	(1 809)	(1 007)	(1 458)	(738)
Depreciation and amortisation	(2 053)	(1 118)	(1 679)	(846)
Taxes and charges	(1 685)	(916)	(1 356)	(709)
Other	(339)	(162)	(286)	(160)
	(40 409)	(17 027)	(51 915)	(27 120)
Change in inventories	(878)	268	313	(171)
Cost of products and services for own use	195	500	60	27
Operating expenses	(41 092)	(16 259)	(51 542)	(27 264)
Distribution expenses	3 213	1 593	3 011	1 546
Administrative expenses	1 062	555	870	449
Cost of sales	(36 817)	(14 111)	(47 661)	(25 269)

5.3. Impairment allowances of inventories to net realizable value

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Increase	(2 347)	(202)	(86)	(73)
Decrease	2 433	2 305	204	26

During the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 the line decrease includes usage of inventory impairment allowances to net realizable value recognised mainly in the 1st quarter of 2020 due to a decrease in crude oil and petroleum product prices.

5.4. Impairment allowances of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets

As at 30 June 2020, similarly to 31 March 2020, the ORLEN Group identified indicators for impairment tests in accordance with IAS 36 "Impairment of assets" related to the coronavirus pandemic and its impact on future estimated cash flows generated by cash-generating units.

Impairment tests were conducted based on the ORLEN Group's assets as at 30 June 2020 and net cash flows updated in accordance with the judgments and estimates explained below, discounted to their present value using discount rates reflecting current market estimates of the time value of money and risks typical for the assets being valued. In connection with the current economic situation, uncertainty of demand and supply, which affect the shaping and forecasting of macroeconomic data, the ORLEN Group will analyse and, if necessary, update the adopted assumptions.

A detailed description of the adopted principles for testing for impairment in the ORLEN Group and the description of valuation techniques were presented in the annual consolidated financial statements and the principles applied as at 30 June 2020 are consistent with them.

Production assets of the Upstream segment

In the second quarter of 2020, as a result of the decision of the Management Board of ORLEN Upstream Sp. z o.o. dated on 30 April 2020 on relinquishment of the concession for exploration and appraisal of crude oil and natural gas and production of crude oil and natural gas in the Bieszczady area, the company made an impairment of assets in the amount of PLN (133) million. This decision was made after analysing the negative results of the exploration work.

After analysing the macroeconomic and economic situation, the valuations of the remaining production assets of the Upstream segment located in Poland and Canada as of 31 March 2020 were maintained.

We constantly observe emerging trends and behaviors.

Details on the amount of impairments in the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 are presented below.

Production assets of Refining and Petrochemical segment

The probability of obtaining planned sales volumes and margins of Refining and Petrochemical segments production assets was analysed. As a result of the analysis, a correction of assumptions made under the Financial Plan of PKN ORLEN S.A. and the ORLEN Group for 2020, 2021 and 2022 were prepared, assuming, among others temporary weakening of demand and decrease in margins.

The update of the macroeconomic assumptions was based on the publication of the IHS Markit report published in May 2020.

It was assumed that cash flows after 2022 remain at the level of estimation based on the ORLEN Group Mid-Term Plan approved on 20 December 2018. The Group assumes that by the end of 2022, as a result of optimization and efficiency processes launched, it will return to its originally planned cash flows.

Asset impairment tests based on updated assumptions have not confirmed the need to make impairment losses or reversal of impairment losses of Refining and Petrochemical segment assets of the ORLEN Group.

Assets of the Energy segment

As at 30 June 2020, the assumptions adopted for the valuation of the ENERGA Group's assets, prepared as at the acquisition date 30 April 2020 remain actual. Tests for other assets of the ORLEN Group's Energy segment did not show impairment losses.

Assets of Retail segment

The asset of retail segment were verified in terms of sales plans, sales volumes and margins realized in the second quarter of 2020. During the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020, the ORLEN Group recognised impairment of mainly fuel station assets in the net amount of PLN (11) million and PLN (6) million.

Discount Rates

Discount rates have been calculated as the weighted average cost of equity and foreign capital. The sources of macroeconomic indicators necessary to determine the discount rate were the publications of prof. Aswath Damodaran (source: <http://pages.stern.nyu.edu>) and government bond quotes available as at 30 June 2020. The indicators include the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic.

The structure of discount rates applied as part of impairment tests of assets by major cash flow generating units at the ORLEN Group as at 30 June 2020

	Poland				Czech Republic			Lithuania		Canada	Germany
	Refining	Petrochemical	Retail	Upstream	Refining	Petrochemical	Retail	Refining	Retail	Upstream	Retail
Cost of equity	9.19%	8.99%	8.55%	10.06%	8.46%	8.26%	7.83%	10.75%	10.00%	8.32%	5.96%
Cost of debt after tax	1.84%	1.84%	1.84%	1.84%	1.33%	1.33%	1.33%	2.51%	2.51%	1.09%	0.30%
Capital structure	0.54	0.43	1.03	1.11	0.54	0.43	1.03	0.54	1.03	0.56	1.03
Nominal discount rate	6.62%	6.85%	5.14%	5.74%	5.97%	6.19%	4.53%	7.88%	6.19%	5.71%	3.08%
Long-term rate of inflation	2.66%	2.66%	2.66%	2.66%	2.24%	2.24%	2.24%	1.9%	1.9%	1.64%	1.38%

The forecasts and assumptions described above were based on the best estimates and knowledge available as at the balance date. These assumptions will be subject to ongoing verification and updating.

Net impairments for property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and assets due to rights-of-use

	NOTE	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)
ORLEN Upstream Group		(629)	(133)
ORLEN Upstream Poland		(248)	(133)
ORLEN Upstream Canada		(381)	-
Other		(21)	(13)
	5.5	(650)	(146)

As a result of the decision relinquishment of the concession for exploration and appraisal of crude oil and natural gas and production of crude oil and natural gas in the Bieszczady area, in the second quarter of 2020, ORLEN Upstream Sp. z o.o. recognised an impairment on assets in the amount of PLN (133) million.

As at 30 June 2020 the impairment losses of the remaining production assets of the Upstream segment of ORLEN Upstream Group performed as at 31 March 2020 are maintained, in a total value of PLN (496) million.

The total value of impairment losses on exploration and production assets in the Upstream Group in the 6-month period ended 30 June 2020 amounts to PLN (629) million.

Other impairment losses for property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and net asset rights in the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 relate mainly to the impairment of assets of PKN ORLEN in the Retail segment PLN (11) million and PLN (6) million and the Refining and Petrochemical segment PLN (10) million and PLN (7) million.

The total impact of recognised net impairments on the ORLEN Group's non-current assets in the in the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 amounts to PLN (650) million and PLN (146) million.

5.5. Other operating income and expenses

Other operating income

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Profit on sale of non-current non-financial assets	13	10	14	4
Gain on bargain purchase of the ENERGA Group	3 690	3 690	-	-
Reversal of provisions	85	31	8	3
Reversal of impairment allowances of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets, right-of-use asset, other non-current assets and classified as held for sale	53	19	35	31
Penalties and compensations	39	11	33	15
Settlement and valuation of derivative financial instruments related to operating exposure	3 208	273	137	115
Ineffective part related to valuation and settlement of operating exposure	18	4	57	19
Settlement of hedging costs	89	43	72	40
Other	70	21	47	35
	7 265	4 102	403	262

The line gain on bargain purchase of shares relates to the settlement of the purchase transaction of ENERGA shares. Detailed information in note [3.4.1](#).

Other operating expenses

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Loss on sale of non-current non-financial assets	(15)	(7)	(26)	(17)
Recognition of provisions	(18)	(12)	(26)	(11)
Recognition of impairment allowances of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets, right-of-use asset, other non-current assets and classified as held for sale	(703)	(165)	(62)	(48)
Penalties, damages and compensations	(16)	(12)	(8)	(8)
Settlement and valuation of derivative financial instruments related to operating exposure	(2 295)	(598)	(87)	(44)
Ineffective part related to valuation and settlement of operating exposure	(40)	(13)	(50)	(19)
Settlement of hedging costs	(2)	(1)	-	-
Other, incl.: donations	(146) (123)	(96) (96)	(51) (23)	(16) (5)
	(3 235)	(904)	(310)	(163)

In the 6-month period ended 30 June 2020 the line recognition of impairment allowances of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets, right-of-use asset and other non-current assets concerned mainly recognition of impairment allowances in upstream segment in Poland in the amount of PLN (248) million and in Canada in the amount of PLN (381) million. Additional information in note [5.4](#).

For the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019 the net positions of valuation and settlement of derivative financial instruments related to operating exposure (non-designated instruments for hedge accounting purposes) amounted to PLN 913 million, PLN (325) million and PLN 50 million, PLN 71 million, respectively, and mainly related to commodity swaps hedging time mismatch on crude oil purchases and bitumen hedging.

The change in the net position of valuations and settlements of derivative financial instruments related to operating exposure results from discontinuation of hedge accounting for transactions hedging exposure resulting from time mismatch on crude oil purchases. As at 30 June 2019, the transaction valuation was recognised in revaluation reserve, while as at 30 June 2020 both the valuation and settlement of the transaction are recognised in other operating activities. The change in the valuation of transaction results from the decrease in crude oil prices related to the coronavirus crisis on the market as well as the weakening of PLN against USD.

5.6. Finance income and costs
Finance income

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Interest calculated using the effective interest rate method	24	15	26	12
Other interest	6	3	-	-
Net foreign exchange gain	-	101	56	59
Dividends	6	6	5	5
Settlement and valuation of derivative financial instruments	464	111	377	136
Other	66	44	19	10
	566	280	483	222

Finance costs

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Interest calculated using the effective interest rate method	(149)	(84)	(97)	(48)
Interest on lease	(50)	(24)	(39)	(14)
Interest on tax liabilities	(1)	-	(3)	(1)
Net foreign exchange loss	(349)	-	-	-
Settlement and valuation of derivative financial instruments	(515)	(34)	(277)	(111)
Other	(57)	(37)	(31)	(10)
	(1 121)	(179)	(447)	(184)

Borrowing costs capitalized during the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019 amounted to PLN (18) million and PLN (9) million, PLN (20) million and PLN (10) million, respectively.

During the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019 the net positions of valuation and settlement of derivative financial instruments (non-designated instruments for hedge accounting purposes) amounted to PLN (51) million, PLN 77 million and PLN 100 million, PLN 25 million, respectively and related mainly to hedging the risk of changes in exchange rates with regard to payments of invoices in foreign currency, the currency hedge for liquidity transactions, and to hedging interest rates and payment of bonds interests.

The main impact on the change in valuation and settlement of derivative financial instruments in the 6-month period ended 30 June 2020 was depreciation of the PLN against USD and EUR on financial markets.

5.7. Investments accounted for using the equity method

	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
Joint ventures, incl.:	671	672
<i>Basell ORLEN Polyolefins Sp. z o.o.</i>	638	640
Associates	73	6
<i>Polimex-Mostostal (Grupa ENERGA)</i>	67	-
<i>UAB Naftelf (Orlen Lietuva Group)</i>	6	6
	744	678

Share in profit from investments accounted for using the equity method

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Joint ventures	67	55	82	38
<i>Basell ORLEN Polyolefins Sp. z o.o.</i>	67	55	82	38
	67	55	82	38



Condensed financial information of joint venture of Basell ORLEN Polyolefins Sp. z o.o.:

	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
Non-current assets	759	789
Current assets	1 207	1 259
<i>cash</i>	427	366
<i>other current assets</i>	780	893
Total assets	1 966	2 048
Total equity	1 303	1 324
Non-current liabilities	64	61
Current liabilities, incl.:	599	663
<i>trade and other liabilities</i>	580	646
Total liabilities	663	724
Total equity and liabilities	1 966	2 048
Net debt	(427)	(366)
Net assets	1 303	1 324
Group's share in joint ventures (50%)	651	662
Consolidation adjustments	(13)	(22)
Joint ventures investments accounted for under equity method	638	640

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Sales revenues	1 707	832	2 000	995
Cost of sales, incl.:	(1 514)	(693)	(1 715)	(855)
<i>depreciation and amortisation</i>	(44)	(22)	(44)	(23)
Gross profit on sales	193	139	285	140
Distribution expenses	(53)	(26)	(54)	(27)
Administrative expenses	(11)	(6)	(11)	(6)
Other operating income and expenses, net	2	2	(3)	(2)
Profit from operations	131	109	217	105
Net finance income and costs	12	(6)	(5)	(3)
Profit before tax	143	103	212	102
Tax expense	(26)	(19)	(41)	(20)
Net profit	117	84	171	82
Total net comprehensive income	117	84	171	82
Dividends received from joint ventures	69	69	107	107
Net profit	117	84	171	82
Group's share in joint ventures (50%)	59	42	86	41
Consolidation adjustments	8	13	(4)	(3)
Group's share in result of joint ventures accounted for under equity method	67	55	82	38

Condensed financial information of the associate of POLIMEX-Mostostal (ENERGA Group)

	30/06/2020 (unaudited)
Non-current assets	659
Current assets	1 085
<i>cash</i>	332
<i>other current assets</i>	753
Total assets	1 744
Total equity	647
Non-current liabilities	287
Current liabilities, incl.:	810
<i>trade and other liabilities</i>	510
Total liabilities	1 097
Total equity and liabilities	1 744
Net debt	109
Net assets	647
Group's share in associates (16,48%)	107
Consolidation adjustments	16
Adjustments to fair value due to settlement of the ENERGA acquisition	(56)
Investments in associates	67

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)
Sales revenues	232
Cost of sales, incl.:	(215)
<i>depreciation and amortisation</i>	(6)
Gross profit on sales	17
Distribution expenses	(4)
Administrative expenses	(11)
Other operating income and expenses, net	(2)
Profit from operations	-
Net finance income and costs	(4)
(Loss) before tax	(4)
Tax expense	1
Net (loss)	(3)
Total net comprehensive income	(2)
Net (loss)	(3)
Group's share in associates (16,48%)	-
Consolidation adjustments	-
Group's share in profit of associates	-

5.8. Loans, borrowings and bonds

	Non-current		Current		Total	
	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
Loans	1 760	1 884	3 140	252	4 900	2 136
Borrowings	112	-	5	-	117	-
Bonds	6 735	6 301	2 287	170	9 022	6 471
	8 607	8 185	5 432	422	14 039	8 607

As at 30 June 2020, indebtedness due to loans mainly relates to:

- a loan (with interest and commissions) reimbursed by PKN ORLEN from a syndicate of banks under the Multicurrency Revolving Facility Agreement of 25 April 2014 in the amount PLN 1,085 million translated using the exchange rate as at 30 June 2020 (which representing EUR 243 million);
- increase in debt in the amount of PLN 3,677 million on account of taking control of the ENERGA Group, mainly due to investment loans in the amount of PLN 2,144 million and a loan borrowed by ENERGA from a syndicate of banks under the Revolving Credit Agreement of 17 September 2019 in the amount of PLN 1,001 million.

The increase in debt of short-term loans as at 30 June 2020 as compared to 2019 mainly relates to reclassification of a PKN ORLEN loan from a syndicate of banks in the amount of PLN 1,085 million due to maturity of the loan agreement in April 2021 and recognition of ENERGA Group loans in the amount of PLN 1,917 million in connection with takeover control.

The increase in short-term bonds as at 30 June 2020 as compared to 2019 results from reclassification of one issue of eurobonds in the amount of PLN 2,237 million due to maturity in June 2021. Additional information on issue/redemption of bonds is presented in the note [5.14](#).

As at 30 June 2020 and as at 31 December 2019 the maximum possible indebtedness due to loans amounted to PLN 13,878 million and PLN 9,160 million, respectively. As at 30 June 2020 and as at 31 December 2019 PLN 8,811 million and PLN 6,742 million, respectively, remained unused.

In the period covered by this half-year condensed consolidated financial statements, as well as after the reporting date, there were no significant instances of violation of principal or interest repayment nor breach of loan covenants.

5.9. Derivatives and other assets and liabilities

Derivatives and other assets

	Non-current		Current		Total	
	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
Cash flow hedging instruments	193	291	91	174	284	465
<i>currency forwards</i>	193	291	43	169	236	460
<i>commodity swaps</i>	-	-	48	5	48	5
Derivatives not designated as hedge accounting	4	19	101	65	105	84
<i>currency forwards</i>	-	-	16	27	16	27
<i>commodity swaps</i>	-	-	80	38	80	38
<i>currency interest rate swaps</i>	-	19	-	-	-	19
<i>other</i>	4	-	5	-	9	-
Fair value hedging instruments	2	-	6	4	8	4
<i>commodity swaps</i>	2	-	6	4	8	4
Derivatives	199	310	198	243	397	553
Other financial assets	81	72	878	468	959	540
<i>receivables on settled derivatives</i>	-	-	91	110	91	110
<i>financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income</i>	61	66	-	-	61	66
<i>hedged item adjustment</i>	4	-	56	4	60	4
<i>security deposits</i>	3	-	435	354	438	354
<i>short-term deposits</i>	-	-	81	-	81	-
<i>loans granted</i>	-	-	215	-	215	-
<i>other</i>	13	6	-	-	13	6
Other non-financial assets	301	238	-	-	301	238
<i>investment property *</i>	258	219	-	-	258	219
<i>other</i>	43	19	-	-	43	19
Other assets	382	310	878	468	1 260	778

* As at 30 June 2020 and as at 31 December 2019, the line investment property includes right-of-use asset in the amount of PLN 50 million and 42 million, respectively.

Derivatives and other liabilities

	Non-current		Current		Total	
	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
Cash flow hedging instruments	65	1	57	82	122	83
<i>currency forwards</i>	2	1	8	-	10	1
<i>interest rate swaps</i>	8	-	6	-	14	-
<i>commodity swaps</i>	-	-	19	82	19	82
<i>currency interest rate swaps</i>	55	-	24	-	79	-
Derivatives not designated as hedge accounting	31	1	161	180	192	181
<i>currency forwards</i>	-	1	3	42	3	43
<i>commodity swaps</i>	-	-	150	119	150	119
<i>interest rate swaps</i>	-	-	8	19	8	19
<i>currency interest rate swaps</i>	31	-	-	-	31	-
Fair value hedging instruments	4	-	34	4	38	4
<i>commodity swaps</i>	4	-	34	4	38	4
Derivatives	100	2	252	266	352	268
Other financial liabilities	172	152	169	223	341	375
<i>liabilities on settled derivatives</i>	-	-	151	209	151	209
<i>investment liabilities</i>	93	94	-	-	93	94
<i>hedged item adjustment</i>	2	-	10	4	12	4
<i>refund liabilities</i>	-	-	8	10	8	10
<i>other*</i>	77	58	-	-	77	58
Other non-financial liabilities	10	9	410	13	420	22
<i>deferred income</i>	10	9	410	13	420	22
Other liabilities	182	161	579	236	761	397

* As at 30 June 2020 and as at 31 December 2019, the line other in non-current other financial liabilities relates mainly to liabilities due to donations in the amount of PLN 32 million and PLN 18 million, and a guarantees in the amount of PLN 40 million and PLN 39 million, respectively.

Description of changes of derivatives not designated as hedge accounting is presented in note [5.5](#).

5.10. Provisions

	Non-current		Current		Total	
	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
Environmental	918	817	38	42	956	859
Jubilee bonuses and post-employment benefits	946	256	100	49	1 046	305
CO ₂ emissions, energy certificates	-	-	1 003	961	1 003	961
Other	175	40	649	184	824	224
	2 039	1 113	1 790	1 236	3 829	2 349

The increase in provisions compared to the previous year is mainly due to the takeover control of ENERGA Group in the amount of PLN 1,798 million. Detailed information in note [3.2](#).

5.11. Methods applied in determining fair value (fair value hierarchy)

As compared to the previous reporting period the Group did not change the valuation methods concerning financial instruments.

Methods applied in determining the fair value were described in the Consolidated Financial Statements for 2019 in note 13.3.

In the position financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income, quoted/unquoted shares not held for trading are presented. With respect to shares unquoted on active market for which there are no observable inputs, fair value is determined on the basis of expected discounted cash flows.

Fair value hierarchy

	Carrying amount (unaudited)	Fair value (unaudited)	Fair value hierarchy		
			Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Financial assets					
Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	61	61	21	-	40
Loans granted	215	215	-	215	-
Derivatives	397	397	-	397	-
	458	458	21	397	40
Financial liabilities					
Loans	4 900	4 900	-	4 900	-
Borrowings	117	117	-	117	-
Bonds	9 022	9 213	9 213	-	-
Derivatives	352	352	-	352	-
	14 391	14 582	9 213	5 369	-

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities quoted on active markets is determined based on market quotations (i.e. Level 1). In other cases, the fair value is determined based on other input data which are directly or indirectly observable (i.e. Level 2) or unobservable inputs (i.e. Level 3).

During the reporting period and comparative period there were no reclassifications in the Group between levels of the fair value hierarchy during the reporting and comparative period.

5.12. Lease
5.12.1. Group as a lessee
Change in assets due to right-of-use

	Land	Buildings and constructions	Machinery and equipment	Vehicles and other	Total
Net carrying amount at 01/01/2020					
Gross carrying amount	1 795	1 685	125	1 012	4 617
Accumulated depreciation	(81)	(205)	(24)	(322)	(632)
Impairment allowances	(24)	(5)	(2)	(2)	(33)
	1 690	1 475	99	688	3 952
increases/(decreases), net					
New lease agreements, increase in lease remuneration	83	136	-	207	426
Depreciation	(37)	(82)	(10)	(177)	(306)
Net impairment allowances, incl.:	(2)	-	-	-	(2)
<i>Recognition</i>	(8)	-	-	-	(8)
<i>Reversal</i>	7	-	-	-	7
Acquisition of subsidiary	728	84	7	23	842
Other	(7)	23	(1)	(9)	6
	2 455	1 636	95	732	4 918
Net carrying amount at 30/06/2020 (unaudited)					
Gross carrying amount	2 599	1 930	129	1 204	5 862
Accumulated depreciation	(118)	(289)	(32)	(470)	(909)
Impairment allowances	(26)	(5)	(2)	(2)	(35)
	2 455	1 636	95	732	4 918
Net carrying amount at 01/01/2019					
Gross carrying amount	1 544	984	95	697	3 320
Impairment allowances	-	-	(2)	(2)	(4)
	1 544	984	93	695	3 316
increases/(decreases), net					
New lease agreements, increase in lease remuneration	160	514	7	312	993
Depreciation	(54)	(135)	(15)	(321)	(525)
Net impairment allowances, incl.:	(24)	(5)	-	-	(29)
<i>Recognition</i>	(52)	(4)	-	(1)	(57)
<i>Reversal</i>	24	4	-	-	28
Reclassifications	97	150	19	49	315
Other	(33)	(33)	(5)	(47)	(118)
	1 690	1 475	99	688	3 952

Amounts from lease contracts recognised in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income

		6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Costs due to:		(122)	(55)	(70)	(38)
interest on lease	Finance costs	(50)	(24)	(39)	(14)
short-term lease	Cost by nature: External Services	(52)	(23)	(15)	(9)
lease of low-value assets that are not short-term lease	Cost by nature: External Services	(3)	(1)	(1)	(1)
variable lease payments not recognised in valuation of lease liabilities	Cost by nature: External Services	(17)	(7)	(15)	(14)

5.12.2. Group as a lessor
Financial lease

At the commencement date the Group classifies leases as a finance lease or an operating lease.

In order to make the above classification the Group assesses whether it transfers substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of an underlying asset to a lessee. If the entire risk and benefits were transferred to a lessee, the lease is classified as a finance lease, otherwise - as an operating lease.

The Group as a lessor in finance lease, recognised as at 1 January 2019, in accordance with IFRS 16 subleasing agreements in the Unipetrol Group for which the value of lease payments due as at 30 June 2020 and as at 31 December 2019 amounted to PLN 19 million and PLN 25 million, respectively.

Operating lease

Assets transferred by the Group to other entities for use under an operating lease agreement are classified as the Group's assets. Lease payments under operating leases are recognised as revenues from the sale of products and services on a straight-line basis over the lease period.

Revenues from operating lease for the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June of 2020 and 30 June of 2019 amounted to PLN 120 million, PLN 63 million and PLN 118 million, PLN 64 million, respectively.

5.13. Future commitments resulting from signed investment contracts

As at 30 June 2020 and as at 31 December 2019 the value of future commitments resulting from investment contracts signed until that day amounted to PLN 10,614 million and PLN 5,100 million, respectively.

5.14. Issue, redemption and repayment of debt securities

In the 1st half of 2020:

- a) PKN ORLEN as part of:
 - the first public bond issue program, F Series with a nominal value of PLN 100 million was repaid in April and the program was completed;
 - the second public bond issue program, A-E Series remains open with a total nominal value of PLN 1 billion.
- b) ORLEN Capital as part of:
 - the first bond issue program remains open with a nominal value of EUR 500 million.
 - the second bond issue program remains open with a nominal value of EUR 750 million
- c) ENEGRA Group as part of:
 - the bond issue program remains open with a nominal value of EUR 300 million
 - the hybrid bond issue program, two series with a total nominal value EUR 250 million, remain open.

5.15. Distribution of the profit for 2019

The Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders of PKN ORLEN S.A. on 5 June 2020 distributed the net profit of PKN ORLEN for 2019 in the amount of PLN 4,813,592,019.09 as follows: the amount of PLN 427,709,061.00 was allocated as a dividend payment (PLN 1 per 1 share) and the remaining amount of net profit of PLN 4,385,882,958.09 as reserve capital. The dividend date was set at 14 July 2020 and the dividend payment date at 28 July 2020.

5.16. Contingent assets

In accordance with the information published in the Financial Statements of PKN ORLEN and ORLEN Group for 2019 and for the 1st quarter 2020, PERN S.A. informed PKN ORLEN about differences in the quantity of the operating stock of crude oil REBCO-type (Russian Export Blend Crude Oil) in connection with the inventory of crude oil stocks supplied by the tank farm in Adamowo, carried out by PERN S.A. as a pipeline system operator.

PERN S.A. maintains that the reason for the change in operating stocks is the difference in methodology of calculating the quantity of crude oil REBCO-type. As at 30 June 2020, according to received confirmation from PERN S.A., PKN ORLEN's operating stock of crude oil REBCO-type amounted to 668,132 net metric tons. The difference in the quantity of stocks increased by 703 net metric tons in comparison to 2019 and amounted to 90,356 net metric tons.

PKN ORLEN does not agree with PERN S.A position, because in its opinion it remains unfounded, unproven and inconsistent with the agreements binding PKN ORLEN and PERN S.A., and the existing methodology used for calculating the quantity of crude oil REBCO-type submitted by PERN S.A. to PKN ORLEN is correct and has never been questioned before. PKN ORLEN is currently analysing the possibilities of taking appropriate legal steps related to the information provided by PERN S.A. and reserves the right to take any actions aimed at protecting legitimate interests of PKN ORLEN, including pursuing claims related to the information provided by PERN S.A. about the quantity of PKN ORLEN's operating stock of crude oil REBCO-type.

Regardless of that, following the furthest possible caution, PKN ORLEN recognised in 2019 an adjustment of the stock in the amount of PLN (156) million in other operating expenses. In the opinion of PKN ORLEN the adjustment of inventories as at 30 June 2020 in the amount of PLN (156) million is also a contingent asset of PKN ORLEN.

5.17. Contingent liabilities

Information concerning significant proceedings in front of court, body appropriate for arbitration proceedings or in front of administration bodies in which the companies of the ORLEN Group act as the defendant:

I.P.-95 s.r.o. compensation claim against Unipetrol RPA s.r.o.

On 23 May 2012, Unipetrol RPA s.r.o. received from the District Court in Ostrava a claim brought by I.P.-95 s.r.o. for compensation related to the filing by Unipetrol RPA s.r.o. a motion for bankruptcy of I.P.-95 s.r.o. in November 2009. The total amount of the claim is approximately PLN 298 million, translated using the exchange rate as at 30 June 2020 (representing CZK 1,789 million). Unipetrol RPA s.r.o. is one of eight defendants which were jointly and severally claimed. At the request of the I.P.-95 s.r.o proceeding was pending concerning the accession to the claim as plaintiff NESTARMO TRADING LIMITED. The court refused the Company permission to enter to the case. In February 2018, the court dismissed in entirety claim ruling in favour of Unipetrol RPA s.r.o. On 3 April 2018, I.P.-95 s.r.o. appealed against the decision of the court of first instance. On 22 May 2018, the District Court in Ostrava obliged I.P. - 95 s.r.o. to pay the appeal fee. On 11 December 2018, the court of second instance dismissed the appeal of I.P.-95 s.r.o. from the judgment of the District Court in Ostrava. The judgment is binding. On 20 March 2019 I.P. - 95 s.r.o. filed a cassation appeal against the judgment of the court of second instance. According to Unipetrol RPA s.r.o. the claim is without merit.

Claim of Warter Fuels S.A. (before: OBR S.A.) against PKN ORLEN for compensation

On 5 September 2014, OBR S.A. (currently: Warter Fuels S.A.) filed an action against PKN ORLEN with the District Court in Łódź for a claim for payment in respect of an alleged breach by PKN ORLEN of patent rights. The amount of the claim in the lawsuit was estimated by Warter Fuels S.A. in the amount of approximately PLN 84 million. The claim covers the adjudged sum of money from PKN ORLEN for Warter Fuels S.A. in the amount corresponding to the value of the license fee for the use of the solution under the above patent and adjudge the obligation to repay the benefits derived from the use of this solution. On 16 October 2014 PKN ORLEN responded to the lawsuit. By the procedural document from 11 December 2014 the value of the dispute was referred to by the plaintiff in the amount of approximately PLN 247 million. So far, several hearings have been held (last on 28 September 2018), during which witnesses submitted by the parties were heard by the court. On 19 December 2018, a hearing took place, during which the Court heard the parties' position in the scope of the grounds for any repeal of the freezing order. By a decision of 2 January 2019 the Regional Court set aside the order granting security for claims. Warter Fuels S.A. submitted a complaint against this decision on 5 February 2019. PKN ORLEN submitted a response to the complaint. The matter of complaint consideration is at the stage of secondary proceedings, i.e. before the Court of Appeal in Łódź. The freezing order has been legally repealed. The PKN ORLEN attorney submitted a request to suspend the proceedings due to parallel proceedings for determining the right to the disputed patent, the outcome of which will have significance for the resolution in the case of breach. The request has not been considered yet. The court is currently looking for an expert or institute to issue an opinion. In the opinion of PKN ORLEN the above claims are without merit.

UAB Baltpool claim against ORLEN Lietuva

In May 2019, UAB Baltpool (an entity administering the funds and responsible for collecting fees for so-called Public Service Obligation in Lithuania) filed a claim against ORLEN Lietuva for payment of system fees (so-called PSO fees) related to electricity consumption for the period from February 2013 to March 2019 (excluding May 2017). The claim relates to unpaid by ORLEN Lietuva system fees on the amount of electricity generated and consumed by ORLEN Lietuva for own needs. ORLEN Lietuva believes, that such system fees (self-producer fees) are not due.

The case is connected with 8 administrative cases brought by ORLEN Lietuva (since 2013), in which ORLEN Lietuva challenges the legality of charging PSO on electricity generated and consumed for own needs. All these administrative cases are suspended in connection with proceedings pending before the Court of Justice of the EU. The outcome of the case brought by UAB Baltpool depends on a large extent on the outcome of these administrative proceedings and proceedings before the Court of Justice of the EU. The Court of Justice of the EU decided, that the Lithuanian PSO program constitutes the nature of state aid. In order to participate in the PSO fee reimbursement plan, which starts on 1 July 2020, the Supervisory Board of ORLEN Lietuva decided to settle the arrears. A reduction of overdue interest was negotiated. On 25 June 2020, ORLEN Lietuva settled the arrears in the amount of PLN 61 million, translated at the exchange rate as at 30 June 2020 (corresponding to EUR 13.7 million), which is equivalent to the total dispute value as at 30 June 2020. Therefore UAB Baltpool should withdraw the lawsuit and ORLEN Lietuva will participate in the PSO reimbursement plan, as one of the conditions of participation is lack of debt to UAB Baltpool. In the opinion of the ORLEN Lietuva the claims are without merit.

POLWAX S.A. - ORLEN Projekt S.A. dispute

On 19 April 2019 ORLEN Projekt filed a claim against POLWAX with the District Court in Rzeszów for payment of the amount of PLN 6.7 million together with due statutory interest for delay in commercial transactions in respect of remuneration for performed and received by POLWAX construction works in connection with the Agreement concluded on 7 April 2017 for "Construction and start-up of the paraffin wax solvent deoiling installation together with auxiliary installations for POLWAX S.A."

On 23 May 2019 the Court issued a warrant for payment to ORLEN Projekt in a writ of payment proceedings covering the entire amount claimed, thanks to which ORLEN Projekt obtained subsequently a bailiff's security for this amount on the POLWAX bank account. The motion submitted by POLWAX for overturning the warrant of payment was dismissed by the decision of the Court of First Instance. POLWAX appealed against the decision of the Court of First Instance, however on 16 March 2020 the Court of Appeal in Rzeszów issued a decision rejecting POLWAX's complaint. The lawsuit's files were transferred back to the District Court in order to carry on evidence proceeding. The case is pending.

On 31 May 2019 ORLEN Projekt filed another claim against POLWAX with the District Court in Rzeszów for payment of further PLN 6.5 million together with due statutory interest for delay in commercial transactions in respect of further part of remuneration for performed and received by POLWAX construction works. This claim was then extended twice - the extension of the claim as at 20 September 2019 by the amount of PLN 13.9 million for groundless reimbursement of a performance guarantee and covering the costs of its execution, and the extension of the claim as at 6 November 2019 by the amount of PLN 25 million for other claims related to withdrawal from the Agreement by ORLEN Projekt due to POLWAX's fault, up to the total amount of PLN 45 million. The case is pending.

On 2 March 2020, POLWAX filed a lawsuit against ORLEN Projekt with the District Court in Rzeszów for payment of PLN 132 million plus accrued interest for delay. The total amount investigated by the defendant includes PLN 84 million for damage in the form of actual loss to be incurred by POLWAX and PLN 48 million for lost benefits resulting from improper performance and failure to perform the Agreement by ORLEN Projekt.

On 13 July 2020 a copy of the claim was delivered to ORLEN Projekt. ORLEN Projekt's proxies are currently working on preparing a response to the statement of claim - the deadline for filing it passes 3 September 2020.

According to the information held by ORLEN Projekt, before filing the lawsuit, POLWAX filed a request to the District Court in Rzeszów for securing the claims it intended to pursue from ORLEN Projekt, however, the Court entirely dismissed the request by the order as at 6 February 2020.

On 11 March 2020, POLWAX filed a lawsuit against ORLEN Projekt with the District Court in Rzeszów for payment of PLN 9.7 million plus accrued interest for late payment: (i) reimbursement of costs of removal and disposal of waste in the form of contaminated land from the Project area, and (ii) non-contractual storage of land from the Project area on plot no. 3762/70 belonging to POLWAX. In the opinion of ORLEN Projekt, the POLWAX claims pursued by the above lawsuit are unfounded, hence in response to the lawsuit of 19 June 2020 ORLEN Projekt requested that the claim be dismissed in its entirety.

On 22 June 2020 a copy of another suit filed by POLWAX with the District Court in Tychy was delivered to ORLEN Projekt. Within the framework of the filed lawsuit POLWAX demanded that the Court obliges ORLEN Projekt to restore the legal status by emptying warehouses transferred to ORLEN Projekt in order to store equipment and materials for the purposes of the conducted Investment. On 3 July 2020 the Court extended the deadline for ORLEN Projekt to submit a response to the lawsuit to 24 July 2020. On 24 July 2020 ORLEN Projekt submitted a response to the statement of claim in this case, requesting that the claim be dismissed as unfounded in its entirety.

Contingent liabilities related to the ENERGA Group

As at 30 June 2020, the ENERGA Group identifies contingent liabilities in the amount of PLN 329 million, including mainly the contingent liabilities relating to legal claims filed against ENERGA Group companies likely to be effectively dismissed by the companies or for which no cash outflow can be reliably estimated and no provision has been recognised for those claims. The largest item of contingent liabilities of the ENERGA Group consists of legal claims relating to the power infrastructure of Energa-Operator SA located on private land. The Group recognises provisions for filed legal claims. If there is uncertainty as to the validity of the amount of the claim or legal title to land, the Group recognises contingent liabilities. As at 30 June 2020, the estimated value of those claims recognised as contingent liabilities amounts to PLN 253 million. Considering the legal opinions, the estimated amounts represent a risk of liability of less than 50%.

In addition, under the contingent liabilities, the ENERGA Group recognised a contingent liability in relation to the agreement to co-finance the project entitled "Construction of a biomass-fired power unit by Energa Kogeneracja Sp. z o.o. in Elbląg" which sets out the performance ratios relating to the volume of electricity and heat produced in the years 2014-2018. In order to secure the performance of obligations under the co-financing agreement Energa Kogeneracja Sp. z o.o. issued a blank promissory note for up to PLN 40 million including interest.

As part of the provisional settlement of the acquisition of ENERGA shares, in relation to the above contingent liabilities, the ORLEN Group has recognised so far in the statement of financial position additional provisions reflecting their estimated fair value as at the acquisition date in the amount of PLN 154 million, including those related to the power infrastructure of Energa-Operator SA located on private land, the fair value of which has been determined on the basis of the probability of meeting the clients' claims based on the estimation of law firms. The value of the above provisions may change as part of the final settlement of the transaction.

Except of described above proceedings, the Group has not identified any other significant contingent liabilities.

5.18. Related parties transactions
5.18.1. Transactions of the key executive personnel and their relatives with related parties of the ORLEN Group

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019 and in the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019 there were no transactions of related parties of the ORLEN Group with Members of the Management Board and the Supervisory Board, members of the other key executive personnel of the Parent Company and their relatives.

In the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 on the basis of submitted declarations there were transactions of the member of key executive personnel and members of the other key executive personnel and their relatives of the ORLEN Group companies with related parties of the ORLEN Group in the amount of PLN 0.3 million in both periods, the main amount was related to the purchase of legal services.

In the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2019 on the basis of submitted declarations there were no transactions of related parties with the members of key executive personnel of the ORLEN Group companies, transaction with the member of the other key executive personnel of the ORLEN Group companies with related parties of ORLEN Group was immaterial and not exceeded PLN 0.1 million and related to the hotel service sale.

As at 30 June 2020 the trade and other liabilities due to the above transactions was not significant and as at 31 December 2019 there were no balance of liabilities.

5.18.2. Remuneration of key executive personnel of the Parent Company and ORLEN Group companies

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Parent Company				
Short-term employee benefits	22.6	11.5	20.9	10.4
Termination benefits	1.7	0.4	1.7	0.8
Subsidiaries				
Short-term employee benefits	103.1	61.5	78.3	31.5
Other long term employee benefits	0.1	-	0.6	0.1
Termination benefits	2.5	1.6	4.6	3.1
	130.0	75.0	106.1	45.9

The above table presents remuneration paid and due or potentially due to the key management personnel of the Parent Company and subsidiaries in the reporting period.

5.18.3. ORLEN Group companies' transactions and balances of settlements with related parties

	Sales				Purchases			
	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Jointly-controlled entities	1 267	533	1 621	846	(50)	(15)	(73)	(40)
<i>joint ventures</i>	1 226	530	1 545	805	(23)	(11)	(27)	(15)
<i>joint operations</i>	41	3	76	41	(27)	(4)	(46)	(25)
	1 267	533	1 621	846	(50)	(15)	(73)	(40)

	Trade and other receivables		Trade and other liabilities	
	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
Jointly-controlled entities	439	540	16	16
<i>joint ventures</i>	434	529	16	10
<i>joint operations</i>	5	11	-	6
	439	540	16	16

The above transactions with related parties include mainly sales and purchases of refinery and petrochemicals products and services. During the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019 there were no related parties transactions within the Group concluded on other than an arm's length basis.

Additionally, during the 6-month period ended 30 June 2020, based on submitted declarations, there were transactions between entities, in which key positions were held by close relatives with the other key management personnel of the Parent Company and entities of the ORLEN Group.

In the 6-month period ended 30 June 2020 and as at 30 June 2020, the Group identified the following transactions:

- sale and purchase amounted to PLN 0.08 million and PLN (1.8) million, respectively;
- balance of receivables amounted to PLN 0.02 million.

The above transactions concerned mainly the purchases and sales of fuels and diesel oil.

5.18.4. Transactions with entities related to the State Treasury

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, the State Treasury owns 27.52% of the Parent Company's shares - PKN ORLEN and has ability to exert a significant influence on it.

The Group identified transactions with related parties with the State Treasury on the basis of "The Council of Ministers Regulation of 23 March 2020 on the list of companies in which the rights of the State Treasury shares carry other than the President Council of Ministers members of the Council of Ministers", Government Plenipotentiaries or state legal entities including single-member companies of the State Treasury.

During the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019 and as at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, the Group identified the following transactions:

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
	Sales	1 088	596	926
Purchases	(2 137)	(753)	(2 219)	(1 145)

	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
Trade and other receivables	432	339
Trade and other liabilities	850	683

Above transactions were concluded on an arm's length basis, were related to the ORLEN Group current operating activities and concerned mainly fuel sales, purchase and sales of natural gas, energy, transport and storage services.

Additionally, there were also financial transactions (loans, guarantees, bank fees, commission) with Bank PKO BP, Bank Pekao S.A. and Bank Gospodarstwa Krajowego (bank fees, commissions).

5.19. Guarantees

Excise tax guarantees and excise tax on goods and merchandise under the excise tax suspension procedure as at 30 June 2020 and as at 31 December 2019 amounted to PLN 2,975 million and PLN 2,826 million, respectively.

5.20. Events after the end of the reporting period

On 3 July 2020, Energa SA concluded a credit agreement with Bank Gospodarstwa Krajowego for PLN 500 million. The loan is of working capital nature and will be used for general corporate purposes.

On 28 July 2020, Energa SA concluded a credit agreement with SMBC BANK EU AG for EUR 120 million. The loan is of a working capital nature and will be used for general corporate and investment purposes, excluding financing of investment expenditures in the coal power industry.

After the end of the reporting period there were no other events required to be included in this half-year condensed consolidated financial statements.

HALF-YEAR CONDENSED SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE 6 AND 3-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE

2020

PREPARED IN ACCORDANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL
FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS
AS ADOPTED BY THE EUROPEAN UNION

B. HALF-YEAR CONDENSED SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PREPARED IN ACCORDANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS AS ADOPTED BY THE EUROPEAN UNION
Separate statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income

	NOTE	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Sales revenues	5.1	28 101	10 863	43 058	22 768
<i>revenues from sales of finished goods and services</i>		17 171	6 829	24 234	13 273
<i>revenues from sales of merchandise and raw materials</i>		10 930	4 034	18 824	9 495
Cost of sales	5.2	(25 883)	(9 112)	(38 336)	(19 860)
<i>cost of finished goods and services sold</i>		(15 461)	(5 317)	(20 197)	(10 707)
<i>cost of merchandise and raw materials sold</i>		(10 422)	(3 795)	(18 139)	(9 153)
Gross profit on sales		2 218	1 751	4 722	2 908
Distribution expenses		(2 227)	(1 080)	(2 067)	(1 059)
Administrative expenses		(546)	(263)	(459)	(242)
Other operating income	5.5	1 340	120	264	144
Other operating expenses	5.5	(1 096)	(273)	(208)	(104)
(Loss)/reversal of loss due to impairment of financial instruments		(16)	(27)	(14)	(5)
Profit/(Loss) from operations		(327)	228	2 238	1 642
Finance income	5.6	873	602	996	731
Finance costs	5.6	(3 027)	(131)	(559)	(298)
Net finance income and costs		(2 154)	471	437	433
(Loss)/reversal of loss due to impairment of financial instruments		(16)	8	8	1
Profit/(Loss) before tax		(2 497)	707	2 683	2 076
Tax expense		57	(125)	(489)	(393)
<i>current tax</i>		-	93	(390)	(267)
<i>deferred tax</i>		57	(218)	(99)	(126)
Net profit/(loss)		(2 440)	582	2 194	1 683
Other comprehensive income:					
which will not be reclassified subsequently into profit or loss		(1)	5	2	-
<i>gains/(losses) on investments in equity instruments at fair value</i>		(1)	6	2	-
<i>through other comprehensive income</i>					
<i>deferred tax</i>		-	(1)	-	-
which will be reclassified into profit or loss		(17)	151	(25)	-
<i>hedging instruments</i>		(121)	141	(117)	9
<i>hedging costs</i>		100	46	86	(9)
<i>deferred tax</i>		4	(36)	6	-
		(18)	156	(23)	-
Total net comprehensive income		(2 458)	738	2 171	1 683
Net profit/(loss) and diluted net profit/(loss) per share (in PLN per share)		(5.70)	1.36	5.13	3.93

The accompanying notes disclosed on pages 41 – 58 are an integral part of this half-year condensed separate financial statements.

Separate statement of financial position

	NOTE	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment		15 285	15 253
Intangible assets		869	1 074
Right-of-use asset	5.11.1	2 309	2 336
Shares in related parties		17 279	16 513
Derivatives	5.8	192	277
Long-term lease receivables		21	21
Other assets	5.8	1 671	1 465
		37 626	36 939
Current assets			
Inventories		7 858	9 835
Trade and other receivables		5 431	7 160
Current tax assets		368	10
Cash		2 415	5 056
Derivatives	5.8	346	299
Short-term lease receivables		1	1
Other assets	5.8	866	917
Non-current assets classified as held for sale		28	59
		17 313	23 337
Total assets		54 939	60 276
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
EQUITY			
Share capital		1 058	1 058
Share premium		1 227	1 227
Hedging reserve		169	186
Revaluation reserve		(7)	(6)
Retained earnings		29 591	32 459
Total equity		32 038	34 924
LIABILITIES			
Non-current liabilities			
Loans, borrowings and bonds	5.7	4 305	8 222
Provisions	5.9	553	553
Deferred tax liabilities		752	814
Derivatives	5.8	94	72
Lease liabilities		2 008	2 000
Other liabilities	5.8	106	108
		7 818	11 769
Current liabilities			
Trade and other liabilities		8 339	9 779
Lease liabilities		331	368
Liabilities from contracts with customers		202	206
Loans, borrowings and bonds	5.7	3 309	346
Provisions	5.9	427	588
Current tax liabilities		2	8
Derivatives	5.8	294	306
Other liabilities	5.8	2 179	1 982
		15 083	13 583
Total liabilities		22 901	25 352
Total equity and liabilities		54 939	60 276

The accompanying notes disclosed on pages 41 – 58 are an integral part of this half-year condensed separate financial statements.

Separate statement of changes in equity

	Share capital and share premium	Hedging reserve	Revaluation reserve	Retained earnings	Total equity
01/01/2020	2 285	186	(6)	32 459	34 924
Net (loss)	-	-	-	(2 440)	(2 440)
Items of other comprehensive income	-	(17)	(1)	-	(18)
Total net comprehensive income	-	(17)	(1)	(2 440)	(2 458)
Dividends	-	-	-	(428)	(428)
30/06/2020	2 285	169	(7)	29 591	32 038
(unaudited)					
01/01/2019	2 285	203	(6)	29 152	31 634
Net profit	-	-	-	2 194	2 194
Items of other comprehensive income	-	(25)	2	-	(23)
Total net comprehensive income	-	(25)	2	2 194	2 171
Dividends	-	-	-	(1 497)	(1 497)
30/06/2019	2 285	178	(4)	29 849	32 308
(unaudited)					

The accompanying notes disclosed on pages 41 – 58 are an integral part of this half-year condensed separate financial statements.

Separate statement of cash flows

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Cash flows from operating activities				
Profit/(Loss) before tax	(2 497)	707	2 683	2 076
Adjustments for:				
Depreciation and amortisation	946	479	848	430
Foreign exchange (profit)/loss	376	(166)	(86)	(90)
Net interest	73	48	126	61
Dividends	(305)	(305)	(465)	(465)
Loss on investing activities, incl.:	1 847	1	48	90
<i>recognition/(reversal) of impairment allowances of shares in related parties</i>	2 000	(43)	133	133
Change in provisions	333	128	240	82
Change in working capital	1 946	1 329	48	427
<i>inventories, incl.:</i>	1 979	454	150	623
<i>impairment allowances of inventories to net realizable value</i>	14	(989)	(5)	(1)
<i>receivables</i>	1 928	63	(1 166)	(182)
<i>liabilities</i>	(1 961)	812	1 064	(14)
Other adjustments, incl.:	(176)	(712)	(238)	(312)
<i>rights received free of charge</i>	(163)	(77)	(140)	(73)
<i>security deposits</i>	29	(452)	-	-
Income tax (paid)	(363)	(210)	(678)	(237)
Net cash from operating activities	2 180	1 299	2 526	2 062
Cash flows from investing activities				
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and right-of-use asset	(804)	(400)	(580)	(263)
Acquisition of ENERGA shares	(2 766)	(2 766)	-	-
Outflows from additional payments to equity	-	-	(213)	(213)
Disposal of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and right-of-use asset	115	109	166	110
Interest received	28	24	31	20
Dividends received	88	88	459	459
Expenses from non-current loans granted	(302)	(194)	(141)	(89)
Proceeds from non-current loans granted	6	4	3	2
Proceeds/(Expenses) from current loans granted	(35)	(35)	1	1
Change in cash related to purchase of non-controlling interest of UNIPETROL, a.s.	-	-	200	(12)
Proceeds/(Outflows) from cash-pool facility	238	222	149	(23)
Settlement of derivatives not designated as hedge accounting	221	250	20	18
Other	(2)	(1)	(6)	(6)
Net cash from/(used in) investing activities	(3 213)	(2 699)	89	4
Cash flows from financing activities				
Proceeds from loans received	1 815	1 815	-	-
Bonds issued	-	-	509	314
Repayments of loans	(2 943)	(2 943)	-	-
Redemption of bonds	(100)	(100)	(1 399)	(342)
Interest paid from loans, bonds and cash pool	(151)	(134)	(203)	(169)
Interest paid on lease	(52)	(12)	(25)	(17)
Proceeds/(Outflows) from cash pool facility	(1)	504	453	568
Payments of liabilities under lease agreements	(186)	(86)	(148)	(112)
Other	-	(37)	-	-
Net cash from/(used in) financing activities	(1 618)	(993)	(813)	242
Net increase/(decrease) in cash	(2 651)	(2 393)	1 802	2 308
Effect of changes in exchange rates	10	(32)	(20)	(22)
Cash, beginning of the period	5 056	4 840	3 461	2 957
Cash, end of the period	2 415	2 415	5 243	5 243
<i>including restricted cash</i>	46	46	48	48

Restricted cash is mainly funds on the VAT account (split payment) and securing settlements with Commodity Clearing House Inc.

The accompanying notes disclosed on pages 41 – 58 are an integral part of this half-year condensed separate financial statements.

EXPLANATORY NOTES TO THE HALF-YEAR CONDENSED SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**1. Principal activity of PKN ORLEN**

Polski Koncern Naftowy ORLEN Spółka Akcyjna with its headquarters in Plock, 7 Chemików Street ("Company", "PKN ORLEN", "Issuer", "Parent Company") was funded by incorporation of Petrochemia Plock S.A. with Centrala Produktów Naftowych S.A., on 7 September 1999.

The core business of the Company is the processing of crude oil and the production of fuel, petrochemical and chemical goods, as well as, retail and wholesale of fuel products. PKN ORLEN generates, distributes and trades of electricity and heat.

Since 26 November 1999 PKN ORLEN shares are quoted on the main market of the Warsaw Stock Exchange in the continuous trading system.

2. Information on principles adopted in the preparation of the half-year condensed separate financial statements**2.1. Statement of compliance and general principles of preparation**

This half-year condensed separate financial statements were prepared in accordance with requirements of IAS 34 "Interim financial reporting" and in the scope required by the Minister of Finance Regulation of 29 March 2018 on current and periodical information provided by issuers of securities and terms of deeming information required by the regulations of a non-member state equivalent (Official Journal 2018, item 757) and present the PKN ORLEN financial position as at 30 June 2020 and as at 31 December 2019, financial results and cash flows for the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019.

This half-year condensed separate financial statements were prepared on the assumption that the Company will continue to operate as a going concern in the foreseeable future. As at the date of approval of this half-year condensed separate financial statements there is no evidence indicating that the Company will not be able to continue its operations as a going concern.

The Company has unlimited period of operations.

This half-year condensed separate financial statements, except for the separate statement of cash flows, were prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

2.2. Accounting principles and amendments to International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS)**2.2.1. Accounting principles**

In this half-year condensed separate financial statements, the significant accounting policies applied by PKN ORLEN and significant values based on judgments and estimates were the same as described in separate explanatory notes in the Financial Statements for 2019, except for the change of presentation in relation to the Business Segments.

From the 1st half of 2020, PKN ORLEN has separated the operating segments: Refining, Petrochemical and Energy, which activities have so far been presented in the Downstream segment. In connection with the new presentation, the segment comparative data for the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2019 and for the year 2019 were also converted.

In the opinion of the Management Board of PKN ORLEN, such presentation better reflects the internal reporting structure within the Company, on the basis of which key decisions are made regarding the evaluation of PKN ORLEN's operations and allocation of resources and increases the transparency and usefulness of data presented in the separate financial statements. In particular, following the takeover of ENERGA in April 2020, the Energy industry area became more important within the ORLEN Group, therefore the data on distribution and sales as well as electricity and heat generation are also analysed at the Company level.

2.3. Functional currency and presentation currency of financial statements

The functional currency and presentation currency of this half-year condensed separate financial statements is Polish Zloty (PLN). Possible differences in the amount of PLN 1 million when summing up the items presented in the explanatory notes result from the adopted rounding's. The data is presented in PLN million in the separate financial statements, unless otherwise stated.

2.4. Information concerning the seasonal or cyclical character of the Company's operations in the presented period

There is no significant seasonality or cyclicity to the PKN ORLEN operations.

3. Financial situation of PKN ORLEN and changes in the structure of shares in related parties**3.1. Impact of coronavirus pandemic on PKN ORLEN operations**

Since the outbreak of the pandemic PKN ORLEN has taken a number of actions in order to adapt to constantly changing business environment, as well as to prevent the spread of COVID-19 infections, both within its own employees and to support the government's fight against coronavirus.

Below the Company presented the impact of the coronavirus pandemic on selected areas of the Company's operations.

Company's results by operating segments, macroeconomic situation and estimates regarding the impact of COVID-19 on the Company's financial plans, which were basis of the impairment tests were presented in note [5.4](#).

Actions taken by the Company in connection with COVID-19 pandemic

The Company has taken a number of actions in connection with COVID-19 pandemic.

At the time when first cases of COVID-19 appeared in the country, PKN ORLEN developed emergency action plans to ensure the continuity of operations of critical infrastructure and the provision of key services provided by PKN ORLEN.

In the 1st half-year of 2020 as well as presently all ORLEN petrol stations remain open, there are no disruptions in any area of operations within the concern. In Company's opinion currently there are no threats to the supply chain, both with respect to purchase of raw materials and goods, as well as in the field of internal logistic processes (among others supply of liquid fuels from the production plant to fuel terminals and then to petrol stations).

With respect to ongoing purchases, the Company has implemented additional actions in order to limit the risk of potential breach of contractual terms and deliveries terms by suppliers as a result of change in economic situation, especially:

- in the area of direct purchases actions were taken in order to extend supplier databases for emergency situations, managing supplies from alternative sources as well as cooperation with key suppliers with respect to ongoing reporting of inventory stock and appearing risks in supply chain and ad hoc preparation of alternative action plans in order to assure operational continuity,
- in the area of investment purchases additional procedures regarding ongoing monitoring of fulfilment of contractual terms and deadlines as well as financial condition of suppliers have been implemented and procedures regarding launching purchasing processes for substitute contractors, if needed,
- procedures were implemented regarding ongoing analysis of liquidity risk with respect to key suppliers and their current ability to settle liabilities to subcontractors for construction works on the basis of declarations and taking appropriate actions, including shortening payment terms in individual cases, if needed.

The Company has taken a number of preventive measures in order to limit the spread of the virus at the premises and protection of employees, among others:

- a number of new procedures and guidelines with respect to personnel and material movement were taken, especially aiming at minimizing direct contact and implementing temperature control with respect to personnel staying at the premises; where possible, employees were given the opportunity to work remotely; procedures ensuring availability of Company's key personnel were implemented,
- limitation of business trips and participation in business meetings and instead using media such as phones, Internet messengers and videoconferences were recommended,
- employees were equipped with protection means (protective masks, gloves) as well as disinfectants; hygiene, sanitation and disinfection procedures were implemented,
- in order to ensure continuity of ORLEN petrol stations' operations (own and franchised) regular disinfections, limitation in number of clients who could be at the petrol station at the same time and temperature controls were introduced; plexiglas barriers at the checkouts were installed; restaurant areas were excluded from use and new methods of payments directly at distributors through ORLEN Pay application were introduced.

The Company estimates that the total cost incurred in 1st half-year of 2020 due to the above actions amounted to approximately PLN (20) million.

The Company adjusts its operations on an ongoing basis to the changing economic situation.

Prosocial activities taken by the Company in the fight against coronavirus

Most of funds allocated by the Company on prosocial activities in the fight against coronavirus were transferred to uniform and medical services, which were involved to the greatest extent in helping people infected with coronavirus and health protection of others.

Those funds were allocated for the purchase of medical masks, medical equipment, safety uniforms, gloves. As part of in-kind support the Company donated also disinfectants, to which subsidiary ORLEN Oil switched over its production, and organized actions of free products and goods releases for uniform services and drivers waiting to cross the border. In-kind and cash donations were, among others, given also through the ORLEN Foundation to medical facilities and Material Reserves Agency.

In 1st half-year of 2020 the value of donations in this respect recognised in other operating cost by the Company amounted to PLN (73) million.

The Company has also undertaken additional activities, especially aiming at supporting Polish entrepreneurs in a difficult period related to the ongoing pandemic. At that time PKN ORLEN expanded its cooperation with Polish producers and consistently increases the availability of products manufactured in Poland at its petrol stations. Additionally, in mid-June of 2020 PKN ORLEN has started #WspieramyPolskę campaign in cooperation with the Foundation ORLEN, under which, the Company organized a series of meetings in various locations across the country focused on promoting local products and supporting companies in the process of defrosting the national economy.

Analysis of impact of changes in economic situation on valuation of other assets and liabilities of the Company

Inventory impairment allowances to net realizable values

Record drops in crude oil prices during the period March – May 2020, as well as turmoil on global markets caused by coronavirus pandemic, which resulted in rapid fall of demand and decrease in prices of Company's products, affected the recognition by the Company of significant inventory impairment allowances to net realizable values in the 1st quarter of 2020 in the amount of PLN (1,002) million. Due to the increase in oil prices in the second quarter as well as gradual defrosting of global economies, which allowed prices to rise, at the end of June 2020 the Company recognised usage of impairment allowances to net realizable values in the amount of PLN 989 million.

The cumulative value of net impairment allowances recognised in 1st half-year of 2020 amounted to PLN (13) million. Additional information in note [5.3](#).

Estimation of expected credit loss ECL

As at 30 June 2020 the Company performed detailed analysis of changes in macroeconomic environment caused by coronavirus pandemic on expected credit loss calculation in terms of the potential need to modify the assumptions made for estimations and including additional risk factor related to current economic situation and forecasts for the future.

The Company took a number of actions and launched support packages and recovery programs for its customers, who may be most exposed to insolvency risk, including especially extension of payment terms. Especially, support for fleet customers and franchisees was introduced, including granting additional credit limits in the form of an unsecured limit enabling them to continue sales, introduction of recovery programs based on 100% prepayments of planned purchases, extending payment terms with respect to purchase of fuel and non-fuel products (in

accordance with cooperation agreements), as well as resigning from charging extra payments to the fuel purchase price (including also LPG) in case of extended payment terms. These activities are aimed at enabling those entities to continue operations on the fuel market.

Economic situation in the period March – May 2020 which resulted in significant decreases in sales in retail and wholesale segment turned into reduction in receivables balance in comparison to previous periods. Nevertheless, the Company has not observed any significant deterioration in repayment ratio nor an increase in bankruptcies or restructuring among its clients. Customers, who benefit from extended payment periods mostly met the new payment deadlines for their liabilities towards the Company.

Due to the above, the Company expects that the level of repayment of receivables presented in the balance sheet as at 30 June 2020, which payment dates fall in the coming months, will not change significantly. Additionally, receivables from entities, which, in opinion of the Company, are exposed most to insolvency risk in the short term, are covered by collaterals.

As at 30 June 2020 the Company received bank and insurance guarantees of PLN 752 million. The Company additionally receives from its customers collateral in the form of sureties, voluntary submission to execution (Article 777 of the Code of Civil Procedure), deposits, registered pledges, mortgages and bills of exchange. Despite the coronavirus pandemic, the Company assess that the risk of unsettled receivables by customers did not change significantly, due to effective management of trade credit and debt recovery.

As at 30 June 2020, based on performed analysis, the Company did not identify any indicators for modification of assumptions taken for estimation of expected credit loss.

The Company plans to analyse on the current basis the situation on the markets and incoming signals from contractors which could indicate deterioration of financial situation and if there is a need, update adopted estimates for ECL calculation for the purpose of preparation of the financial statements for the 3rd quarter 2020.

Impairment of property plant and equipment, intangible assets and right-of-use assets

The outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic resulted in significant changes in business conditions and economic situation, which the Company considers an impairment indicators. Therefore the Company decided to perform impairment tests at the end of 2nd quarter 2020. Additional information were included in note [5.4](#).

Liquidity situation

In the 1st half-year 2020 the Company continued its current policy with respect to liquidity management process based on diversification of financing resources and using range of tools for effective liquidity management, as well as optimizing financial cost. In 1st half-year 2020 the Company invested cash in bank deposits.

As at the date of preparation of this half-year condensed standalone financial statements the financial situation of the Company is stable. Working capital decreased by PLN 1,946 million compared to the end of 2019, which was mainly related to decline in crude oil prices, which translated into the value of inventories, receivables and liabilities, as well as reduction in demand related to coronavirus pandemic.

The value of guarantees regarding liabilities to third parties granted during ongoing operations as at 30 June 2020 amounted to PLN 330 million and concerned mainly: civil-law guarantees of contract performance and public-law guarantees resulting from generally applicable regulations securing regularity of business licensed in the liquid fuels sector and resulting from this activity tax and customs receivables.

In the Company's opinion, the ongoing coronavirus pandemic did not affect the level of risk in relation to guarantees granted as at 30 June 2020 and the probability of payment of above amounts remains low.

The Company does not identify currently and within the next 12 months problems with liquidity. The Company also does not see risk of default on loans or other financing agreements. The Company takes optimization actions and assumes maintaining a safe level of net debt and covenants.

As at now the Company estimates, that it has sufficient sources of funding for implementation of all strategic development and investment projects as well as acquisitions as planned.

Other accounting estimates

As at the date of preparation of this half-year condensed standalone financial statements the Company does not identify any significant risks related to potential breach of the terms of commercial contracts and supply contracts (including crude oil supplies).

3.2. PKN ORLEN achievements and factors that have a significant impact on half-year condensed separate financial statements

Profit or loss

Sales revenues of the PKN ORLEN for the 6 months of 2020 amounted to PLN 28,101 million and was lower by PLN (14,957) million (y/y). The decrease of sales revenues (y/y) result mainly from lower volume sales in all operating segments by (16)% and reflects by (39)% decrease of crude oil prices and, as a result, also quotations of major products. In the 6-month period of 2020 in comparison to the same period of 2019 the fuel prices decreased by (39)%, diesel oil by (37)%, aviation fuel by (42)%, heavy heating oil by (49)%, ethylene by (21)% and propylene by (24)%.

The operating expenses decreased totally by PLN 12,206 million (y/y) to the amount of PLN (28,656) million. The decrease in operating the costs result from lower costs of materials and energy consumption related mainly to the crude oil prices and the reduction in the volume of processing as a result of maintenance shutdowns.

Result of other operating activities amounted to PLN 244 million and was higher by PLN 188 million (y/y) and included mainly impact of net positions of valuation and settlement of derivative financial instruments related to operating exposure (non-designated instruments for hedge accounting purposes) in the amount of PLN 271 million and the donation (donations in kind and in cash) in the amount of PLN (93) million.

As a result the operating result for the 6 months of 2020 amounted to PLN (327) million and was lower by PLN (2,565) million (y/y).

Net finance costs in the described period amounted to PLN (2,154) million and included mainly recognition of impairment allowances of ORLEN Lietuva shares in the amount of PLN (1,020) million and ORLEN Upstream in the amount of PLN (977) million, dividend income in the amount of PLN 305 million, settlement and valuation of net financial instruments in the amount of PLN (86) million and foreign exchange loss in the amount of PLN (313) million, net interest expenses in the amount of PLN (57) million.

After the deduction of tax charges in the amount of PLN 57 million, the net result of the ORLEN Group for the 6 months of 2020 amounted to PLN (2,440) million and was lower by PLN (4,634) million (y/y).

Statement of financial position

As at 30 June 2020 the total assets of PKN ORLEN amounted to PLN 54,939 million and was lower by PLN (5,337) million in comparison with 31 December 2019.

As at 30 June 2020, the value of non-current assets amounted to PLN 37,626 million and was higher by PLN 687 million in comparison with the end of the previous year, mainly due to increase in shares in related parties by PLN 766 million as a result of acquisition of ENERGA shares in the amount of 2,766 million and recognition of impairment allowances in the amount of PLN (2,000) million and decrease in property, plant and equipment and intangible assets by PLN (173) million.

The value of current assets decreased by PLN (6,024) million, mainly due to decrease of trade and other receivables by PLN (1,729) million, decrease in the balance of cash by PLN (2,641) million mainly due to acquisition of ENERGA shares, decrease of inventories by PLN (1,977) million. The decrease in trade receivables results mainly from lower volume sales. The decrease in value of inventories is mainly the result of decrease in crude oil and petroleum product prices.

As at 30 June 2020, total equity amounted to PLN 32,038 million and was lower by PLN (2,886) million in comparison with the end of 2019, mainly as a result of net result for the 6 months of 2020 in the amount of PLN (2,440) million with consideration of dividends from the profit of the 2019 in the amount PLN (428) million.

The value of trade and other liabilities decreased by PLN (1,440) million compared to the end of 2019 mainly due to decrease in trade liabilities in the amount of PLN (1,666) million, tax liabilities in the amount of PLN (173) million and PKN ORLEN's shareholder dividend liabilities in the amount of PLN 428 million.

As at 30 June 2020 net financial indebtedness of PKN ORLEN amounted to PLN 5,199 million and was higher by PLN 1,687 million in comparison with the end of 2019. Change of net financial indebtedness included decrease of cash balance by PLN 2,641 million the net impact of positive exchange differences from revaluation and indebtedness valuation and interests in total amount of PLN 274 million and net outflows included proceeds and repayment of loans and bonds in the amount of PLN (1,228) million.

Statement of cash flows

Proceeds of net cash from operating activities for the 6-month period of 2020 amounted to PLN 2,180 million and comprised mainly result from operations increased by depreciation and amortisation in the amount of PLN 619 million, the positive impact of decrease in a net working capital by PLN 1,946 million and paid income taxes in the amount of PLN (363) million.

Net cash used in investing activities for the 6-month period of 2020 amounted to PLN (3,213) million and comprised mainly expenses for the acquisition of ENERGA shares in the amount of PLN (2,766) million, net expenses for the acquisition of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and right-of-use asset in the amount of PLN (689) million and settlement of derivatives not designated as hedge accounting in the amount of PLN 221 million.

Net outflows of cash used in financing activities for the 6-month period of 2020 amounted to PLN (1,618) million and comprised mainly the net outflows included proceeds and repayment of loans in the amount PLN (1,128) million, redemption of bonds in the amount of PLN (100) million and interest paid in the amount of PLN (203) million, liabilities under lease agreements in the amount of PLN (186) million.

Following inclusion of the revaluation of cash due to exchange differences, the cash balance in the 6-month period of 2020 decreased by PLN (2,641) million and as at 30 June 2020 amounted to PLN 2,415 million.

Factors and events which may influence future results

The factors that will affect future financial results of the PKN ORLEN include:

- macroeconomic and geopolitical environment - crude oil and other energy resources prices, quotations on refinery and petrochemical products, foreign exchange rates (mainly EUR/USD, PLN/USD, PLN/EUR) and the tariff war between the US and China as well as the US conflict with Iran,
- economic situation - GDP level, fuel and other products of the Company consumption on the markets of its operations and the situation on the labour market,
- availability of production instances,
- applicable legal regulations,
- further impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the macroeconomic environment.

3.3. Changes of shares of PKN ORLEN from 1 January 2020 up to the date of preparation of this report

- on 30 April 2020 PKN ORLEN acquired 331,313,082 shares of ENERGA representing approximately 80% of the share capital of ENERGA and corresponding to approximately 85% of the total number of votes at the General Meeting of the company. The price amounted to PLN 8.35 per one Share and the value of all acquired Shares amounted to approximately PLN 2.77 billion and was covered by own resources and consortium credit line.

4. Segment's data

From the 1st half of 2020 the PKN ORLEN decided to change the presentation with respect to the Downstream segment and break it down into three operating segments: Refining, Petrochemical and Energy. Detailed information in note [2.2.1](#).

In connection with the above the operations of the Company are conducted in:

- the Refining segment, which includes refinery products processing and wholesale, oil production and sale as well as supporting production,
- the Petrochemical segment, which includes the production and wholesale of petrochemicals and production and sale of chemicals, supporting production,
- the Energy segment, which includes production, distribution and sales of electricity and heat and trading in electricity,
- the Retail segment, which includes activity carried out at petrol stations,

and Corporate Functions, which include activities related to management, administration and remaining activities not allocated to separate operating segments i.e. reconciling items.

Revenues, costs, financial results, increases in non-current assets

for the 6-month period ended 30 June 2020

	NOTE	Refining Segment (unaudited)	Petrochemical Segment (unaudited)	Energy Segment (unaudited)	Retail Segment (unaudited)	Corporate Functions (unaudited)	Adjustments (unaudited)	Total (unaudited)
External revenues	5.1	16 159	2 524	1 037	8 335	46	-	28 101
Inter-segment revenues		7 104	715	1 034	-	49	(8 902)	-
Sales revenues		23 263	3 239	2 071	8 335	95	(8 902)	28 101
Operating expenses		(25 145)	(2 843)	(1 418)	(7 540)	(612)	8 902	(28 656)
Other operating income	5.5	1 218	68	3	28	23	-	1 340
Other operating expenses	5.5	(926)	(1)	(3)	(41)	(125)	-	(1 096)
(Loss)/reversal of loss due to impairment of financial instruments		(1)	-	-	-	(15)	-	(16)
Profit/(Loss) from operations		(1 591)	463	653	782	(634)	-	(327)
Net finance income and costs	5.6							(2 154)
(Loss)/reversal of loss due to impairment of financial instruments								(16)
(Loss) before tax								(2 497)
Tax expense								57
Net (loss)								(2 440)
Depreciation and amortisation	5.2	289	217	167	201	72	-	946
EBITDA		(1 302)	680	820	983	(562)	-	619
Increases in non-current assets		469	133	33	279	107	-	1 021

for the 3-month period ended 30 June 2020

	NOTE	Refining Segment (unaudited)	Petrochemical Segment (unaudited)	Energy Segment (unaudited)	Retail Segment (unaudited)	Corporate Functions (unaudited)	Adjustments (unaudited)	Total (unaudited)
External revenues	5.1	5 863	995	489	3 487	29	-	10 863
Inter-segment revenues		2 654	280	485	-	27	(3 446)	-
Sales revenues		8 517	1 275	974	3 487	56	(3 446)	10 863
Operating expenses		(8 708)	(1 145)	(624)	(3 124)	(300)	3 446	(10 455)
Other operating income	5.5	54	35	2	22	7	-	120
Other operating expenses	5.5	(146)	-	(3)	(26)	(98)	-	(273)
(Loss)/reversal of loss due to impairment of financial instruments		(1)	-	-	-	(26)	-	(27)
Profit/(Loss) from operations		(284)	165	349	359	(361)	-	228
Net finance income and costs	5.6							471
(Loss)/reversal of loss due to impairment of financial instruments								8
Profit before tax								707
Tax expense								(125)
Net profit								582
Depreciation and amortisation	5.2	147	108	84	104	36	-	479
EBITDA		(137)	273	433	463	(325)	-	707
Increases in non-current assets		323	94	21	137	74	-	649

for the 6-month period ended 30 June 2019

	NOTE	Refining Segment (unaudited) (restated data)	Petrochemical Segment (unaudited) (restated data)	Energy Segment (unaudited) (restated data)	Retail Segment (unaudited)	Corporate Functions (unaudited)	Adjustments (unaudited) (restated data)	Total (unaudited)
External revenues	5.1	28 141	3 465	872	10 539	41	-	43 058
Inter-segment revenues		10 669	1 077	1 068	-	44	(12 858)	-
Sales revenues		38 810	4 542	1 940	10 539	85	(12 858)	43 058
Operating expenses		(38 151)	(3 964)	(1 551)	(9 571)	(483)	12 858	(40 862)
Other operating income	5.5	155	52	14	35	8	-	264
Other operating expenses	5.5	(111)	(2)	(14)	(50)	(31)	-	(208)
(Loss)/reversal of loss due to impairment of financial instruments		-	-	-	(3)	(11)	-	(14)
Profit/(Loss) from operations		703	628	389	950	(432)	-	2 238
Net finance income and costs	5.6							437
(Loss)/reversal of loss due to impairment of financial instruments								8
Profit before tax								2 683
Tax expense								(489)
Net profit								2 194
Depreciation and amortisation	5.2	282	185	152	177	52	-	848
EBITDA		985	813	541	1 127	(380)	-	3 086
Increases in non-current assets		842	117	38	1 264	291	-	2 552

for the 3-month period ended 30 June 2019

	NOTE	Refining Segment (unaudited) (restated data)	Petrochemical Segment (unaudited) (restated data)	Energy Segment (unaudited) (restated data)	Retail Segment (unaudited)	Corporate Functions (unaudited)	Adjustments (unaudited) (restated data)	Total (unaudited)
External revenues	5.1	14 648	1 800	519	5 777	24	-	22 768
Inter-segment revenues		5 707	582	516	-	24	(6 829)	-
Sales revenues		20 355	2 382	1 035	5 777	48	(6 829)	22 768
Operating expenses		(19 671)	(2 061)	(739)	(5 253)	(266)	6 829	(21 161)
Other operating income	5.5	75	27	7	29	6	-	144
Other operating expenses	5.5	(43)	(1)	(7)	(41)	(12)	-	(104)
(Loss)/reversal of loss due to impairment of financial instruments		-	-	-	(2)	(3)	-	(5)
Profit/(Loss) from operations		716	347	296	510	(227)	-	1 642
Net finance income and costs	5.6							433
(Loss)/reversal of loss due to impairment of financial instruments								1
Profit before tax								2 076
Tax expense								(393)
Net profit								1 683
Depreciation and amortisation	5.2	145	95	77	86	27	-	430
EBITDA		861	442	373	596	(200)	-	2 072
Increases in non-current assets		207	-	36	33	42	-	318

EBITDA – profit/(loss) from operations increased by depreciation and amortisation

Increase of non-current assets includes increase of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets, investment property and right-of-use asset together with the capitalisation of borrowing costs and a decrease in received/due penalties for the improper execution of a contract

Assets by operating segments

	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019 (restated data)
Refining Segment	15 861	19 485
Petrochemical Segment	4 680	4 990
Energy Segment	4 053	4 406
Retail Segment	5 662	5 561
Segment assets	30 256	34 442
Corporate Functions	24 683	25 834
	54 939	60 276

Operating segments include all assets except for financial assets, tax assets and cash. Assets used jointly by the operating segments are allocated based on revenues generated by individual operating segments.

5. Other notes
5.1. Sales revenues
PROFESSIONAL JUDGMENT

Based on analyses of contractual clauses in sales contracts, the Company identified the agency model mainly in the area of natural gas and LPG sales. In other transactions, including sales of crude oil to the ORLEN Group subsidiaries, the Company acts as a principal.

The Company has a VITAY loyalty program for retail clients. The loyalty program VITAY liability, arises at the time of sales of goods and services at own and franchise petrol stations for each single sale transaction and in case of purchase by the Company's customers in partner's e-Shops and consists of calculating points entitling to discounts on future purchases. A ratio of 68.5% is adopted to recognise liability taking into account the probability of its realisation, based on empirical data of points used compared to those issued to the customer in the last 36 months.

The Company assessed, which marketing services provided to suppliers are inseparably linked to the purchase of these merchandise, hence revenues from service reduce costs related to their purchase and release for sale.

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Revenues from sales of finished goods and services, net	17 171	6 829	24 234	13 273
<i>revenue from contracts with customers</i>	17 147	6 818	24 170	13 239
<i>excluded from scope of IFRS 15</i>	24	11	64	34
Revenues from sales of merchandise and raw materials, net	10 930	4 034	18 824	9 495
<i>revenue from contracts with customers</i>	10 929	4 034	18 824	9 495
<i>excluded from scope of IFRS 15</i>	1	-	-	-
Sales revenues, incl.:	28 101	10 863	43 058	22 768
<i>revenue from contracts with customers</i>	28 076	10 852	42 994	22 734

Revenues excluded from the scope of IFRS 15 refer to operating lease contracts and compensation for energy prices

Performance obligations

As part of the contractual obligations, the Company commits to deliver to its customers mostly refining, petrochemical products and goods, energy, crude oil and gas. Under the agreements, the Company acts as a principal.

In existing contracts with customers transaction prices are not restricted. Contracts existing in the Company do not provide obligations for returns, refunds or other similar obligations. There is no significant financing component in contracts with customers. The Company does not identify revenues for which the payment of consideration is contingent. The warranties provided under the contracts are warranties that provide a customer with assurance that the related product complies with agreed-upon specification. They are not a distinct service.

In the Refining, Petrochemical and Energy segments there are mainly sale with deferred payment. In the Retail segment there are both cash sales as well as sales with the possibility of deferred payments through use of fuel cards entitling customers to the ongoing purchase of fuel at the petrol station network. The settlements with customers takes place mostly in two-week periods (so-called Fleet Cards).

Payment usually becomes due after goods or service have been transferred. In contracts with customers payment terms usually do not exceed 30 days.

Revenues according to categories taking into account significant economic factors affecting their recognition

Except of revenues according to product type and geographical region presented in notes 5.1.1 and 5.1.2, the Company analyses revenues based on the type of contract, date of transfer, contract duration and sales channels. Revenues based on a fixed price constitute the majority of revenues in the Company. The customer has the right to discounts, penalties, which in accordance with IFRS 15 constitute an element of variable consideration. The Company recognises revenues in the amount of consideration, to which – in line with expectations- it will be entitled and which will not be reversed in the future. Consequently, the Company adjusts revenues for highly probable discounts and penalties, which recognition are highly probable. The variability of consideration in contracts with customers is largely related to volume rebates. The Company also defers the part of revenue related to the VITAY loyalty program, according to which the customer is entitled to future benefits (i.e. VITAY points).

As part of the Refining and Petrochemical segment, with respect to sales of petrochemical and refinery products, the Company recognises revenue from satisfaction of performance obligation, depending on the terms of delivery (Incoterms) used. In case of some deliveries the Company is obliged to organize transport and/or insurance. When the control of good passes to the customer before transport is performed, the delivery of goods and transport (and possibly insurance) become separate performance obligations. The delivery of goods is an obligation satisfied at a point in time, while transport is a continuous obligation (satisfied over time). In case of transport and insurance, the customer simultaneously receives and consumes benefits from the service.

In the Retail segment, a performance obligation is fulfilled following provision of good, except in the case on fuel sales using Fleet Cards.

In case of sales satisfied over time the Company recognises revenues at least on a monthly basis, where settlements between parties to the contract take place periodically and reflect the amount of consideration that the Company is entitled for transfer of goods and services to the customer.

Revenue recognised over time mainly relate to the sale of electricity and energy distribution services in the Energy segment and the sale of fuels using Fleet Cards within Retail segment.

The majority of contracts within the Company are short-term. Revenues on services for which start and end dates fall in different reporting periods (long-term contracts) are recognised according the stage of their completion, if the result of the transaction can be reliably estimated. Long-term contracts that remain unfulfilled in full as at the balance sheet date relate to sales of energy.

The Company realizes sales directly to end customers in the retail segment managing the network of nearly to 1,792 fuel stations including 1,365 own brand stations and a further 427 stations operated under franchise agreement.

Company's sales to customers in the Refining and Petrochemical segments are carried out using a network of complementary infrastructure components: fuel terminals, land transshipment bases, pipeline networks, as well as rail transport and tanker trucks.

Sales and distribution of energy to customers in the Energy segment are carried out mostly with the use of third party distribution infrastructure.

5.1.1. Sales revenues of operating segments according to product type

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited) (restated data)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited) (restated data)
Refining Segment				
Revenue from contracts with customers IFRS 15	16 153	5 860	28 095	14 623
Crude oil	8 002	2 746	15 043	7 713
Medium distillates	5 840	2 141	9 350	4 831
Light distillates	1 287	519	1 982	1 136
Heavy fractions	870	364	1 432	685
Other	154	90	288	258
Excluded from scope of IFRS 15	6	3	46	25
	16 159	5 863	28 141	14 648
Petrochemical Segment				
Revenue from contracts with customers IFRS 15	2 524	995	3 465	1 800
Monomers	1 351	568	1 766	943
PTA	691	289	995	505
Aromas	192	48	296	166
Other	290	90	408	186
	2 524	995	3 465	1 800
Energy Segment				
Revenue from contracts with customers IFRS 15	1 036	489	872	519
Excluded from scope of IFRS 15	1	-	-	-
	1 037	489	872	519
Retail Segment				
Revenue from contracts with customers IFRS 15	8 323	3 482	10 527	5 771
Medium distillates	4 210	1 667	5 635	3 005
Light distillates	2 534	1 025	3 287	1 870
Other	1 579	790	1 605	896
Excluded from scope of IFRS 15	12	5	12	6
	8 335	3 487	10 539	5 777
Corporate Functions				
Revenue from contracts with customers IFRS 15	40	26	35	21
Excluded from scope of IFRS 15	6	3	6	3
	46	29	41	24
	28 101	10 863	43 058	22 768

During the 6-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019 the Company generated sales revenues from three customers mainly of Refining, Petrochemical and Energy segment finished goods and merchandise in the total amount of PLN 15,760 million and PLN 25,253 million respectively, which individually exceeded 10% of total revenues from sale. These customers were entities from the ORLEN Group.

5.1.2. Sales revenues according to geographical region – as per location of customer's headquarters

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Poland	18 502	7 600	25 259	13 686
Germany	400	157	633	314
Czech Republic	3 932	1 288	6 758	3 386
Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia	4 415	1 629	8 551	4 491
Other countries	827	178	1 793	857
	28 076	10 852	42 994	22 734
excluded from scope of IFRS15 - Poland	25	11	64	34
	28 101	10 863	43 058	22 768

Position other countries comprises mainly sales to customers from Switzerland and United Kingdom.

5.2. Operating expenses
Cost by nature

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Materials and energy	(13 907)	(5 157)	(19 026)	(10 016)
Cost of merchandise and raw materials sold	(10 422)	(3 795)	(18 139)	(9 153)
External services	(1 380)	(683)	(1 295)	(673)
Employee benefits	(521)	(256)	(480)	(234)
Depreciation and amortisation	(946)	(479)	(848)	(430)
Taxes and charges	(1 232)	(534)	(1 215)	(591)
Other	(193)	(78)	(152)	(89)
	(28 601)	(10 982)	(41 155)	(21 186)
Change in inventories	(183)	94	215	(10)
Cost of products and services for own use	128	433	78	35
Operating expenses	(28 656)	(10 455)	(40 862)	(21 161)
Distribution expenses	2 227	1 080	2 067	1 059
Administrative expenses	546	263	459	242
Cost of sales	(25 883)	(9 112)	(38 336)	(19 860)

5.3. Impairment allowances of inventories to net realizable value

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Increase	(1 163)	(158)	(16)	-
Decrease	1 150	1 147	16	-

During the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 the line decrease includes usage of inventory impairment allowances to net realizable value recognised mainly in the 1st quarter of 2020 due to a decrease in crude oil and petroleum product prices.

5.4. Impairment allowances of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets

As at 30 June 2020, the PKN ORLEN identified indicators for impairment tests in accordance with IAS 36 "Impairment of assets" related to the coronavirus pandemic and its impact on future estimated cash flows generated by cash-generating units. Impairment tests were conducted based on the PKN ORLEN assets as at 30 June 2020 and net cash flows updated in accordance with the judgments and estimates explained below, discounted to their present value using discount rates reflecting current market estimates of the time value of money and risks typical for the assets being valued. In connection with the current economic situation, uncertainty of demand and supply, which affect the shaping and forecasting of macroeconomic data, the PKN ORLEN will analyse and, if necessary, update the adopted assumptions.

A detailed description of the adopted principles for testing for impairment in the PKN ORLEN and the description of valuation techniques were presented in the annual consolidated financial statements and the principles applied as at 30 June 2020 are consistent with them.

Discount Rates

Discount rates have been calculated as the weighted average cost of equity and foreign capital. The sources of macroeconomic indicators necessary to determine the discount rate were the publications of prof. Aswath Damodaran (source: <http://pages.stern.nyu.edu>) and government bond quotes available as at 30 June 2020. The indicators include the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic.

The structure of discount rates applied as part of impairment tests of assets by major cash flow generating units at the PKN ORLEN as at 30 June 2020

	Poland			
	Refining	Petrochemical	Retail	Upstream
Cost of equity	9.19%	8.99%	8.55%	10.06%
Cost of debt after tax	1.84%	1.84%	1.84%	1.84%
Capital structure	0.54	0.43	1.03	1.11
Nominal discount rate	6.62%	6.85%	5.14%	5.74%
Long-term rate of inflation	2.66%	2.66%	2.66%	2.66%

Production assets of Refining and Petrochemical segment

The probability of obtaining planned sales volumes and margins of Refining and Petrochemical segments production assets was analysed. As a result of this analysis, a correction of assumptions made under the Financial Plan of PKN ORLEN S.A. for 2020, 2021 and 2022 was prepared, assuming, among others temporary weakening of demand and decrease in margins. The update of the macroeconomic assumptions was based on the publication of the IHS Markit report published in May 2020. It was assumed that cash flows after 2022 remain at the level of estimation based on the PKN ORLEN Mid-Term Plan approved on 20 December 2018. The PKN ORLEN assumes that by the end of 2022, as a result of optimization and efficiency processes launched, it will return to its originally planned cash flows.

As a result of assets wear or withdrawal from use in the 6 and 3-month period ended 2020, PKN ORLEN recognised impairment in the amount of PLN (8) million and PLN (4) million relating to the assets of the Refining segment.

Asset impairment tests based on updated assumptions have not confirmed the need to make impairment loss of Refining and Petrochemical segment assets of the PKN ORLEN S.A.

Assets of Retail segment

Retail segment assets were verified in terms of sales plans, sales volumes and margins realized in the second quarter of 2020. During the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020, the PKN ORLEN recognised impairment loss of mainly fuel station assets in the net amount of PLN (10) million and PLN (6) million.

Assets of the Energy segment

As a result of impairment loss of the right to color energy in the 2nd quarter of 2020, PKN ORLEN recognised impairment loss in the amount of PLN (2) million. Asset impairment tests based on updated assumptions have not confirmed the need to make impairment loss of Energy segment assets of the PKN ORLEN.

Shares

For the purpose of impairment test of shares, each related party is treated as a separate cash-generating unit.

The revaluation of the value in use was carried out on the basis of cash flows updated in accordance with the judgments and estimates explained above, discounted to their present value using discount rates reflecting current market estimates of the time value of money and risks typical for the assets being valued. The calculations include changes in net working capital and the value of net debt.

The impairment test of investments in ORLEN Lietuva shares as at 30 June 2020 confirmed the validity of valuation prepared as at 31 March 2020.

In the first quarter of 2020, as a result of the impairment test the Company recognised an impairment loss on its investment in ORLEN Lietuva shares and influenced the financial result in the amount of PLN (1,120) million. The value is presented in financial costs in note 5.6.

After analysing the macroeconomic and economic situation of ORLEN Upstream in Poland and Canada the Company do not identify any indicators of impairment of investment in ORLEN Upstream shares. The valuations prepared on 31 March 2020 is maintained. We constantly observe emerging trends and behaviours.

In the first quarter of 2020, as a result of the impairment test, the Company recognised an impairment on its investment in ORLEN Upstream shares and influenced the financial result in the amount of PLN (977) million. The value is presented in the financial costs in note 5.6

In the 2nd quarter of 2020, the Company reversed the impairment on the investment in ORLEN Capital shares in the amount of PLN 43 million. In the period of 6 months of 2020, the total net impact of impairment on investments in ORLEN Capital shares amounted to PLN (3) million. This value is presented in financial income and costs, in the note 5.6.

Changes in the value of investments are mainly the result of the payment to capital realized in the II quarter of 2019 and the differed tax provision on exchange rate differences on the loan granted, which respectively reduces or increases the value of the Company's equity.

The revaluation of other PKN ORLEN's investments in the stocks and shares of the ORLEN Group Companies as at 30 June 2020 did not result in the impairment of these investments.

The total effect of impairment losses on the value of stock and shares on the Company's financial result in the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 amounted to PLN (2,000) million and PLN 43 million.

The forecasts and assumptions described above were based on the best estimates and knowledge available as at the balance date. These assumptions will be the subject to ongoing verification and updating.

Sensitivity analysis of the value in use of shares in ORLEN Lietuva

in PLN million		EBITDA		
change	-5%	0%	+5%	
DISCOUNT RATE	- 1 p.p.	decrease in allowance 165	decrease in allowance 507	decrease in allowance 895
	0,0 p.p.	increase in allowance (296)	-	decrease in allowance 357
	+ 1 p.p.	increase in allowance (686)	increase in allowance (429)	increase in allowance (100)

Sensitivity analysis of the value in use of shares in ORLEN Upstream

in PLN million		EBITDA		
change	-5%	0%	+5%	
DISCOUNT RATE	- 1 p.p.	increase in allowance (67)	decrease in allowance 92	decrease in allowance 249
	0,0 p.p.	increase in allowance (149)	-	decrease in allowance 152
	+ 1 p.p.	increase in allowance (223)	increase in allowance (83)	decrease in allowance 57

5.5. Other operating income and expenses
Other operating income

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Profit on sale of non-current non-financial assets	4	1	19	8
Reversal of provisions	15	-	1	-
Reversal of impairment allowances of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets, right-of-use asset and classified as held for sale	18	18	26	26
Penalties and compensations	27	4	15	6
Settlement and valuation of derivative financial instruments related to operating exposure	1 188	49	101	44
Ineffective part related to valuation and settlement of operating exposure	5	2	25	12
Settlement of hedging costs	67	34	51	28
Other	16	12	26	20
	1 340	120	264	144

Other operating expenses

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Loss on sale of non-current non-financial assets	(27)	(20)	(17)	(12)
Recognition of provisions	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)
Recognition of impairment allowances of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets, right-of-use asset and classified as held for sale	(37)	(29)	(42)	(38)
Penalties, damages and compensations	(6)	(3)	(6)	(3)
Settlement and valuation of derivative financial instruments related to operating exposure	(893)	(129)	(77)	(25)
Ineffective part related to valuation and settlement of operating exposure	(7)	(5)	(27)	(14)
Other, incl.: <i>donations</i>	(124) (111)	(86) (86)	(37) (18)	(11) (3)
	(1 096)	(273)	(208)	(104)

During the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019 the net positions of valuation and settlement of derivative financial instruments related to operating exposure (non-designated instruments for hedge accounting purposes) amounted to PLN 295 million, PLN (80) million and PLN 24 million, PLN 19 million, respectively and mainly related to commodity swaps hedging time mismatch on crude oil purchases and bitumen hedging and additionally settlement of intercompany transactions hedging purchases of crude oil.

The change in the net position of valuations and settlements of derivative financial instruments related to operating exposure results from discontinuation of hedge accounting for transactions hedging exposure resulting from time mismatch on crude oil purchases. As at 30 June 2019, the transaction valuation was recognised in revaluation reserve, while as at 30 June 2020 both the valuation and settlement of the transaction are recognised in other operating activities. The change in the valuation of transaction results from the decrease in crude oil prices related to the coronavirus crisis on the market as well as the weakening of PLN against USD.

5.6. Finance income and costs
Finance income

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Interest calculated using the effective interest rate method	40	21	31	10
Other interest	6	3	-	-
Net foreign exchange gain	-	101	126	117
Dividends	305	305	465	465
Settlement and valuation of derivative financial instruments	431	105	351	128
Reversal on impairment allowances of shares in related parties	43	43	-	-
Other	48	24	23	11
	873	602	996	731

Finance costs

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Interest calculated using the effective interest rate method	(74)	(51)	(116)	(56)
Interest on lease	(28)	(11)	(27)	(10)
Interest on tax liabilities	(1)	-	(2)	(1)
Net foreign exchange loss	(313)	-	-	-
Settlement and valuation of derivative financial instruments	(517)	(40)	(254)	(90)
Recognition of impairment allowances of shares in related parties	(2 043)	-	(133)	(133)
Other	(51)	(29)	(27)	(8)
	(3 027)	(131)	(559)	(298)

During the 6-month period of 2020 impairment allowances of shares in related parties related mainly to ORLEN Lietuva in the amount of PLN (1,020) million and ORLEN Upstream in the amount of PLN (977) million.

During the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019 the net positions of valuation and settlement of derivative financial instruments (non-designated instruments for hedge accounting purposes instruments within risk related to financing activities exposure) amounted to PLN (86) million, PLN 65 million and PLN 97 million, PLN 38 million and related mainly to hedging the risk of changes in exchange rates with regard to deposits and payments in foreign currency and to hedging interest rates and payment of bonds interests.

The main impact on the change in valuation and settlement of derivative financial instruments in the 6-month period ended 30 June 2020 was depreciation of the PLN against USD and EUR on financial markets.

Borrowing costs capitalized during the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019 amounted to PLN (9) million and PLN (4) million, PLN (6) million and PLN (2) million, respectively.

5.7. Loans, borrowings and bonds

	Non-current		Current		Total	
	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
Loans	-	1 884	1 085	246	1 085	2 130
Borrowings	3 307	5 336	2 219	-	5 526	5 336
Bonds	998	1 002	5	100	1 003	1 102
	4 305	8 222	3 309	346	7 614	8 568

As at 30 June 2020, indebtedness due to loans relates to a loan (with interest and commissions) reimbursed by PKN ORLEN from a syndicate of banks under the Multicurrency Revolving Facility Agreement of 25 April 2014 in the amount PLN 1,085 million translated using the exchange rate as at 30 June 2020 (which representing EUR 243 million). The debt was lower by PLN 1,045 million net compared to the end of 2019 as a result of partial repayment of the loan plus interest. At the same time, the current debt was reclassified to the short-term part due to the maturity of the loan agreement in April 2021.

Detailed information on issue/redemption of bonds are presented in the note [5.13](#).

As at 30 June 2020 and as at 31 December 2019 the maximum possible indebtedness due to loans and borrowings amounted to PLN 12,496 million and PLN 12,573 million, respectively. As at 30 June 2020 and as at 31 December 2019 PLN 5,892 million and PLN 4,969 million, respectively, remained unused.

In the period covered by this half-year condensed separate financial statements, as well as after the reporting date, there were no instances of violation of principal or interest repayment nor breach of loan covenants.

5.8. Derivatives and other assets and liabilities
Derivatives and other assets

	Non-current		Current		Total	
	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
Cash flow hedging instruments	125	182	83	89	208	271
<i>currency forwards</i>	125	182	37	88	162	270
<i>commodity swaps</i>	-	-	45	1	45	1
Derivatives not designated as hedge accounting	7	24	32	34	39	58
<i>currency forwards</i>	7	5	13	27	20	32
<i>currency interest rate swaps</i>	-	19	-	-	-	19
<i>commodity swaps</i>	-	-	19	7	19	7
Derivatives under centralization	58	71	225	172	283	243
<i>commodity swaps</i>	1	-	218	149	219	149
<i>currency forwards</i>	57	71	7	23	64	94
Fair value hedging instruments	2	-	6	4	8	4
<i>commodity swaps</i>	2	-	6	4	8	4
Derivatives	192	277	346	299	538	576
Other financial assets	1 576	1 370	866	917	2 442	2 287
<i>loans granted</i>	1 514	1 311	132	8	1 646	1 319
<i>cash pool</i>	-	-	111	343	111	343
<i>receivables on settled derivatives</i>	-	-	54	66	54	66
<i>receivables on settled derivatives under centralization</i>	-	-	202	156	202	156
<i>financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income</i>	58	59	-	-	58	59
<i>hedged item adjustment</i>	4	-	56	4	60	4
<i>security deposits</i>	-	-	311	340	311	340
Other non-financial assets	95	95	-	-	95	95
<i>investment property*</i>	95	95	-	-	95	95
Other assets	1 671	1 465	866	917	2 537	2 382

* As at 30 June 2020 and as at 31 December 2019, the line investment property includes right-of-use asset in the same amount of PLN 31 million.

Derivatives and other liabilities

	Non-current		Current		Total	
	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
Cash flow hedging instruments	-	-	4	64	4	64
<i>commodity swaps</i>	-	-	2	64	2	64
<i>currency forwards</i>	-	-	2	-	2	-
Derivatives not designated as hedge accounting	31	-	66	60	97	60
<i>interest rate swaps</i>	-	-	8	19	8	19
<i>currency interest rate swaps</i>	31	-	-	-	31	-
<i>currency forwards</i>	-	-	3	26	3	26
<i>commodity swaps</i>	-	-	55	15	55	15
Derivatives under centralization	59	72	190	178	249	250
<i>commodity swaps</i>	57	-	125	154	182	154
<i>currency forwards</i>	2	72	65	24	67	96
Fair value hedging instruments	4	-	34	4	38	4
<i>commodity swaps</i>	4	-	34	4	38	4
Derivatives	94	72	294	306	388	378
Other financial liabilities	106	108	2 022	1 973	2 128	2 081
<i>liabilities on settled derivatives</i>	-	-	58	109	58	109
<i>liabilities on settled derivatives under centralization</i>	-	-	208	144	208	144
<i>investment liabilities</i>	90	90	-	-	90	90
<i>cash pool</i>	-	-	1 747	1 716	1 747	1 716
<i>hedged item adjustment</i>	2	-	9	4	11	4
<i>donations</i>	14	18	-	-	14	18
Other non-financial liabilities	-	-	157	9	157	9
<i>deferred income</i>	-	-	157	9	157	9
Other liabilities	106	108	2 179	1 982	2 285	2 090

5.9. Provisions

	Non-current		Current		Total	
	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
Environmental	426	426	27	29	453	455
Jubilee bonuses and post-employment benefits	127	127	30	30	157	157
CO ₂ emissions, energy certificates	-	-	270	415	270	415
Other	-	-	100	114	100	114
	553	553	427	588	980	1 141

5.10. Methods applied in determining fair value (fair value hierarchy)

As compared to the previous reporting period the Company did not change the valuation methods concerning financial instruments.

Methods applied in determining the fair value were described in the Separate Financial Statements for 2019 in note 12.3.

In the position financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income, quoted/unquoted shares not held for trading are presented.

Fair value hierarchy

	Carrying amount (unaudited)	Fair value (unaudited)	Fair value hierarchy		
			Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Financial assets					
Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	58	58	18	-	40
Loans granted	1 646	1 675	-	1 675	-
Derivatives, incl.:	538	538	-	538	-
<i>Derivatives under centralization</i>	283	283	-	283	-
	2 242	2 271	18	2 213	40
Financial liabilities					
Loans	1 085	1 085	-	1 085	-
Borrowings	5 526	5 526	-	5 526	-
Bonds	1 003	1 008	1 008	-	-
Derivatives, incl.:	388	388	-	388	-
<i>Derivatives under centralization</i>	249	249	-	249	-
	8 002	8 007	1 008	6 999	-

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities quoted on active markets is determined based on market quotations (i.e. Level 1). In other cases, the fair value is determined based on other input data which are directly or indirectly observable (i.e. Level 2) or unobservable inputs (i.e. Level 3).

During the reporting period and comparative period there were no reclassifications in the Company between levels of the fair value hierarchy during the reporting and comparative period.

5.11. Lease
5.11.1. Company as a lessee
Change in assets due to right-of-use

	Land	Buildings and constructions	Machinery and equipment	Vehicles and other	Total
Net carrying amount at 01/01/2020					
Gross carrying amount	1 514	577	27	630	2 748
Accumulated amortization	(66)	(124)	(13)	(181)	(384)
Impairment allowances	(21)	(7)	-	-	(28)
	1 427	446	14	449	2 336
increases/(decreases), net					
New lease agreements	44	98	-	8	150
Depreciation	(26)	(37)	(2)	(99)	(164)
Impairment allowances	(2)	-	-	-	(2)
<i>recognition</i>	(8)	-	-	-	(8)
<i>reversal</i>	7	-	-	-	7
Other	(2)	(7)	-	(2)	(11)
	1 441	500	12	356	2 309
Net carrying amount at 30/06/2020 (unaudited)					
Gross carrying amount	1 556	668	25	635	2 884
Accumulated depreciation	(92)	(161)	(13)	(279)	(545)
Impairment allowances	(23)	(7)	-	-	(30)
	1 441	500	12	356	2 309
Net carrying amount at 01/01/2019					
Gross carrying amount	1 305	271	-	436	2 012
	1 305	271	-	436	2 012
increases/(decreases), net					
New lease agreements	120	125	-	228	473
Depreciation	(48)	(65)	(4)	(184)	(301)
Impairment allowances	(21)	(7)	-	-	(28)
<i>recognition</i>	(50)	(4)	-	-	(54)
<i>reversal</i>	25	4	-	-	29
Reclassifications	72	125	18	14	229
Other	(1)	(3)	-	(45)	(49)
	1 427	446	14	449	2 336

Amounts from lease contracts recognised in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Costs due to:	(51)	(20)	(53)	(30)
interest on lease				
Finance costs	(28)	(11)	(27)	(10)
short-term lease				
Cost by nature: External Services	(6)	(3)	(11)	(6)
variable lease payments not recognised in valuation of lease liabilities				
Cost by nature: External Services	(17)	(6)	(15)	(14)

5.11.2. Company as a lessor
Financial lease

At the commencement the Company classifies leases as a finance lease or an operating lease.

In order to make the above classification the Company assesses whether it transfers substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of an underlying asset to a lessee. If the entire risk and benefits were transferred to a lessee, the lease is classified as a finance lease, otherwise - as an operating lease.

Operating lease

Assets transferred by the Company to other entities for use under an operating lease agreement are classified in the Company's assets. Lease payments under operating leases are recognised on a straight-line basis over the lease period as revenues from the sale of products and services.

Operating lease mainly concerns properties owned by the Company, covered by the lease agreements.

Revenues from operating lease for the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June of 2020 and 30 June 2019 amounted to PLN 24 million, PLN 11 million and PLN 64 million, PLN 34 million.

5.12. Future commitments resulting from signed investment contracts

As at 30 June 2020 and as at 31 December 2019 the value of future commitments resulting from investment contracts signed until that day amounted to PLN 2,620 million and PLN 3,184 million, respectively.

5.13. Issue, redemption and repayment of debt securities

In the 1st half of 2020 as part of:

- the first public bond issue program, F Series with a nominal value of PLN 100 million was repaid in April and the program was completed;
- the second public bond issue program, A-E Series remains open with a total nominal value of PLN 1 billion.

5.14. Distribution of the profit for 2019

The Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders of PKN ORLEN S.A. on 5 June 2020 distributed the net profit of PKN ORLEN for 2019 in the amount of PLN 4,813,592,019.09 as follows: the amount of PLN 427,709,061.00 was allocated as a dividend payment (PLN 1 per 1 share) and the remaining amount of net profit of PLN 4,385,882,958.09 as reserve capital. The dividend date was set at 14 July 2020 and the dividend payment date at 28 July 2020.

5.15. Contingent assets

In accordance with the information published in Financial Statements of the PKN ORLEN and ORLEN Group for 2019 and for the 1st quarter 2020, PERN S.A. informed PKN ORLEN about differences in the quantity of the operating stock of crude oil REBCO-type (Russian Export Blend Crude Oil) in relation to the stock count of crude oil delivered by the tank farm in Adamów, carried out by PERN S.A. as a pipeline system operator.

The reason for non-compliance are differences in the methodology for calculating the quantity of this stock.

As at 30 June 2020 as confirmed by PERN S.A., PKN ORLEN's operating stock of crude-oil REBCO-type amounted to 668.132 net metric tons. The difference in the quantity of stocks increased by 703 net metric tons compared to 2019 and amounted to 90,356 net metric tons.

PKN ORLEN does not agree with PERN S.A. position, because in the opinion of PKN ORLEN it remains without merit, unproven and inconsistent with the binding agreements between PKN ORLEN and PERN S.A., and the current methodology used for calculating the quantity of REBCO-type crude oil sent by PERN S.A. to PKN ORLEN is correct and has never been questioned before. PKN ORLEN is currently analysing the possibilities of taking appropriate legal steps related to the information provided by PERN S.A. and reserves the right to take all actions aimed at protecting the legitimate interests of PKN ORLEN, including pursuing claims related to information shared by PERN S.A. on the quantity of PKN ORLEN's operating stock of REBCO-type crude oil.

Regardless of this, being the most cautious, PKN ORLEN adjusted in 2019 the stock by the amount of PLN (156) million in other operating expenses. In the opinion of PKN ORLEN, the adjustment of inventories as at 30 June 2020 in the amount of PLN (156) million is also a contingent asset of PKN ORLEN.

5.16. Contingent liabilities

Information concerning significant proceedings in front of court, body appropriate for arbitration proceedings or in front of administration bodies:

Claim of Warter Fuels S.A. (before: OBR S.A.) against PKN ORLEN for compensation

On 5 September 2014, OBR S.A. (currently: Warter Fuels S.A.) filed an action against PKN ORLEN with the District Court in Łódź for a claim for payment in respect of an alleged breach by PKN ORLEN of patent rights. The amount of the claim in the lawsuit was estimated by Warter Fuels S.A. in the amount of approximately PLN 84 million. The claim covers the adjudged sum of money from PKN ORLEN for Warter Fuels S.A. in the amount corresponding to the value of the license fee for the use of the solution under the above patent and adjudge the obligation to repay the benefits derived from the use of this solution. On 16 October 2014 PKN ORLEN responded to the lawsuit. By the procedural document from 11 December 2014 the value of the dispute was referred to by the plaintiff in the amount of approximately PLN 247 million. So far, several hearings have been held (last on 28 September 2018), during which witnesses submitted by the parties were heard by the court. On 19 December 2018, a hearing took place, during which the Court heard the parties' position in the scope of the grounds for any repeal of the freezing order. By a decision of 2 January 2019 the Regional Court set aside the order granting security for claims. Warter Fuels S.A. submitted a complaint against this decision on 5 February 2019. PKN ORLEN submitted a response to the complaint. The matter of complaint consideration is at the stage of secondary proceedings, i.e. before the Court of Appeal in Łódź. The freezing order has been legally repealed.

The PKN ORLEN attorney submitted a request to suspend the proceedings due to parallel proceedings for determining the right to the disputed patent, the outcome of which will have significance for the resolution in the case of breach. The request has not been considered yet. The court is currently looking for an expert or institute to issue an opinion. In the opinion of PKN ORLEN the above claims are without merit.

Except of described above proceedings, PKN ORLEN has not identified any other significant contingent liabilities.

5.17. Related parties transactions
5.17.1. Related parties transactions of the ORLEN Group

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019 and in the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019 there were no transactions of related parties with Members of the Management Board and the Supervisory Board of the Company, other key executive personnel of the Company and their relatives.

5.17.2. Remuneration of key executive personnel of the Company

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Short-term employee benefits	22.6	11.5	20.9	10.4
Termination benefits	1.7	0.4	1.7	0.8
	24.3	11.9	22.6	11.2

The above table presents remuneration paid and due or potentially due to the key management personnel of PKN ORLEN in the reporting period.

5.17.3. Transactions and balances of settlements of the Company with related parties

	Subsidiaries		Jointly- controlled entities		Total	
	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)
Sales	13 438	5 024	1 219	525	14 657	5 549
Revenues under centralization of derivative financial instruments	1 931	437	-	-	1 931	437
Purchases	(5 795)	(2 442)	(13)	(5)	(5 808)	(2 447)
Costs under centralization of derivative financial instruments	(2 676)	(349)	-	-	(2 676)	(349)
Finance income, incl.:	261	244	69	69	330	313
<i>Dividends</i>	229	229	69	69	298	298
Finance costs (mainly interest)	(47)	(37)	-	-	(47)	(37)

	Subsidiaries		Jointly- controlled entities		Total	
	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Sales	22 615	11 670	1 546	802	24 161	12 472
Revenues under centralization of derivative financial instruments	689	205	-	-	689	205
Purchases	(3 398)	(1 706)	(21)	(12)	(3 419)	(1 718)
Costs under centralization of derivative financial instruments	(461)	(231)	-	-	(461)	(231)
Finance income, incl.:	374	360	107	107	481	467
<i>Dividends</i>	353	353	107	107	460	460
Finance costs (mainly interest)	(81)	(39)	-	-	(81)	(39)

	Subsidiaries		Jointly- controlled entities		Total	
	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
Trade and other receivables	2 533	3 304	427	520	2 960	3 824
Other assets	1 888	1 776	-	-	1 888	1 776
<i>Loans granted</i>	1 613	1 319	-	-	1 613	1 319
<i>Cash pool</i>	111	343	-	-	111	343
<i>Receivables on settled derivatives under centralization</i>	164	113	-	-	164	113
Lease receivables	22	22	-	-	22	22
Derivatives under centralization	195	128	-	-	195	128
Trade and other liabilities	496	945	5	4	501	949
Borrowings	5 526	5 336	-	-	5 526	5 336
Other liabilities, incl.:	1 866	1 762	-	-	1 866	1 762
<i>Cash pool</i>	1 747	1 716	-	-	1 747	1 716
<i>Liabilities on settled derivatives under centralization</i>	115	44	-	-	115	44
Lease liabilities	129	103	-	-	129	103
Derivatives under centralization	79	52	-	-	79	52

The above transactions with related parties include mainly sales and purchases of refinery and petrochemicals products and services. During the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019, there were no related parties transaction in the Company concluded on other than as arm's length basis.

Additionally, during the 6-month period ended 30 June 2020, based on submitted declarations, there were transactions between entities, in which key positions were held by close relatives with the other key management personnel of the Parent Company and entities of the ORLEN Group.

In the 6-month period ended 30 June 2020 and as at 30 June 2020, the Group identified the following transactions:

- sale and purchase amounted to PLN 0.08 million and PLN (1.8) million, respectively;
- balance of receivables amounted to PLN 0.02 million.

The above transactions concerned mainly the purchases and sales of fuels and diesel oil.

5.17.4. Transactions with entities related to the State Treasury

As at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019, the State Treasury owns 27.52% of PKN ORLEN shares and has ability to exert a significant influence on it.

The Company identified transactions with related parties with the State Treasury on the basis of "The Council of Ministers Regulation of 23 March 2020 on the list of companies in which the rights of the State Treasury shares carry other than the President Council of Ministers members of the Council of Ministers', Government Plenipotentiaries or state legal entities including single-member companies of the State Treasury".

During the 6 and 3-month period ended 30 June 2020 and 30 June 2019, the Company identified the following transactions:

	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2020 (unaudited)	6 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)	3 MONTHS ENDED 30/06/2019 (unaudited)
Sales	593	189	720	381
Purchases	(1 600)	(412)	(1 785)	(926)

	30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
Trade and other receivables	107	268
Trade and other liabilities	792	582

Above transactions were concluded on an arm's length basis and were related to the Company's current operating activities and concerned mainly fuel sales, purchase and sales of natural gas, energy, transport and storage services.

Additionally, there were also financial transactions (loans, guarantees, bank fees, commission) with Bank PKO BP, Bank Pekao S.A. and Bank Gospodarstwa Krajowego (bank fees, commissions).

5.18. Guarantees

Excise tax guarantees and excise tax on goods and merchandise under the excise tax suspension procedure as at 30 June 2020 and as at 31 December 2019 amounted to PLN 2,554 million and PLN 2,391 million, respectively.

5.19. Events after the end of the reporting period

On 7 July 2020, the Extraordinary Meeting of Shareholders of the ORLEN Upstream obliged the sole shareholder of PKN ORLEN to make an additional capital contribution in the amount of PLN 47 million no later than 10 July 2020 in order to cover the expenses related to the company's exploration – extraction activities in Poland. On 10 July PKN ORLEN made an additional capital contribution.

After the end of the reporting period there were no other events required to be included in this half-year condensed separate financial statements.

MANAGEMENT BOARD REPORT ON THE OPERATIONS OF THE
GROUP

FOR THE 1st HALF 2020



C. MANAGEMENT BOARD REPORT ON THE OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP**1. Financial situation****1.1. Major factors affecting EBITDA LIFO (profit on operations increased by depreciation and amortisation by LIFO method of inventory valuation)**

Result from operations increased by depreciation and amortisation (so-called EBITDA) amounted to PLN 4,112 million and included PLN 3,690 million of profit on a bargain purchase of ENERGA shares. After eliminating the impact of acquisition, EBITDA for 6 months of 2020 amounted to PLN 422 million and was lower by PLN (4,339) million (y/y).

Additionally, the presented EBITDA also includes the net impact of impairment allowances of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets in the amount of PLN (650) million, which mainly related to the upstream segment assets in Canada and Poland in connection with the update of hydrocarbon prices and the abandonment of selected upstream projects. For comparison, the impact of impairment allowances of assets in the corresponding period of 2019 was not significant and amounted to PLN (27) million.

After elimination of above impacts of impairment allowances of assets, reported EBITDA amounted to PLN 1,072 million and was lower by PLN (3,716) million (y/y).

The ORLEN Group measures inventories in the financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards at the manufacturing cost using weighted average method or by purchase price. Therefore, an increase in crude oil prices (by weighted average cost in comparison to the valuation of crude oil according to LIFO method) has a positive impact and the decrease has a negative impact on the reported results.

The negative impact of changes in crude oil prices on inventory valuation recognised in EBITDA was lower by PLN (2,580) million (y/y) and amounted to PLN (2,538) million.

As a result, profit from operations increased by depreciation and amortisation before consideration of impact of changes in crude oil prices on inventory valuation (so-called EBITDA LIFO) and the elimination of the profit on a bargain purchase of ENERGA and impairment allowances of assets amounted to PLN 3,610 million and was lower by PLN (1,136) million (y/y).

Impact of macroeconomic factors amounted to PLN 1,309 million (y/y) and included mainly the positive effects of lower consumption of raw materials for own energy needs as a result of a decrease of crude oil quotations by almost (26) USD/bbl, higher differential of Ural/Brent by 0.9 USD/bbl, PLN depreciation against foreign currencies and the impact of cash flow hedging transactions on sales of products and purchases of crude oil in the amount of PLN 1,084 million (y/y)*. The Group's operating results were negative affected by the decrease in margins on light and medium distillates, olefins and fertilizers observed since May 2020, partially compensated by higher margins on heavy refining fractions, polyolefins and PVC.

The impact of COVID-19 pandemic on the Group's sales volume, visible from mid-March 2020 resulted in the decrease in total sales of the ORLEN Group by (15)% (y/y) to the level of 17,899 thousand tons. The decrease in volumes was the result of lower wholesale of refining products by (18)% (y/y) and petrochemical products by (10)% (y/y) and retail fuels by (11)% (y/y) on all operating markets. Sales of hydrocarbons on the Polish and Canadian markets increased by 9% (y/y). Additionally, the level of sales of refining and petrochemical products on the Czech market was limited by the cyclical shutdown of the refinery in Litvinov. The above changes in sales trends resulted in a negative volume effect in the amount of PLN (743) million (y/y).

The negative impact of the other factors amounted to PLN (1,702) million (y/y) and included mainly:

- PLN (604) million (y/y) – the negative impact of revaluation of inventories to net realisable value for the available inventory layers according to LIFO method. In the 6-month period of 2020, the impact of revaluation of inventories amounted to PLN (402) million, while in the corresponding period of 2019, the abovementioned effect was positive and amounted to PLN 202 million,
- PLN (1,107) million (y/y) – the negative impact of the use of historical inventory layers in connection with the maintenance shutdowns of installations, mainly in PKN ORLEN and in the Unipetrol Group,
- PLN 9 million (y/y) - other elements, including mainly the recognition of the ENERGA Group's results in the amount of PLN 260 million, higher trade margins in wholesale and retail with higher general and labour costs.

*) from the 2nd quarter of 2020, for the purposes of business performance analysis, the impact of settlement and valuation of derivative financial instruments related to the operating exposure and the ineffective part related to this operating exposure recognised as part of other operating activities is presented as the impact of macroeconomic factors.

1.2. The most significant events in the period from 1 January 2020 up to the date of preparation of this report**JANUARY 2020****Changes in the Supervisory Board**

PKN ORLEN announced that Ms Izabela Felczak-Poturnicka resigned with the effect from 16 January 2020 from the position of Chairwoman of the PKN ORLEN Supervisory Board which was entrusted to her in the Resolution no. 35 of the Annual General Meeting of PKN ORLEN dated 14 June 2019.

Changes in the composition of the Management Board

PKN ORLEN announced that the Supervisory Board of PKN ORLEN S.A., following its meeting on 30 January 2020 appointed Mr Jan Szweczak to hold the position of the Member of the Company's Management Board, responsible for finance, with the effect from 3 February 2020 and Mr Adam Burak to hold the position of the Member of the Company's Management Board, responsible for communication and marketing, with the effect from 3 February 2020.

FEBRUARY 2020**Signing an agreement for realization of project of building Visbreaking Installation at production plant in Plock**

PKN ORLEN announced that on 5 February 2020, as a part of investment project called: "Visbreaking Installation at production plant in Plock", it signed an agreement with consortium of companies: KTI Poland S.A. and IDS-BUD S.A. for design, deliveries and building "in turn key" formula of the Visbreaking Basic Installation for a total amount of approximately PLN 750 million.

The project's implementation aims to improve crude oil production efficiency by increasing the yield of high-margin products as a result of in-depth conversion of vacuum residue from the Crude Distillation Unit.

The cost of investment will amount to approximately PLN 1 billion. The finalization of the investment is planned by the end of 2022.

PKN ORLEN submitted to the European Commission a notification for concentration regarding the planned taking control over ENERGA S.A. headquartered in Gdańsk

PKN ORLEN announced that on 26 February 2020 it submitted to the European Commission a notification for concentration ("Notification") regarding the planned taking control over ENERGA S.A. headquartered in Gdańsk ("ENERGA") by the Company ("Transaction").

Notification, submitted by the Company, initiates the formal proceedings regarding control of concentration.

Notification includes, apart from the description of the parties and Transaction assumptions, description of parties activity on the certain markets and presents arguments on the influence of the Transaction on the competition on that markets.

One of the conditions under which the Company announced a tender offer for the sale of all shares of ENERGA was obtaining by the Company the European Commission decision approving the merger involving the takeover of control of the ENERGA.

MARCH 2020

Changes in the composition of the Supervisory Board

PKN ORLEN announced that Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders of PKN ORLEN on 5 March 2020 dismissed from the Supervisory Board Ms Małgorzata Niezgodna and appointed Mr Wojciech Jasiński as a Chairman of the Supervisory Board and Mr Dominik Kaczmarski as a member of the Supervisory Board.

Extension of the subscription period and change in the content of a tender offer to subscribe for the sale of all shares of ENERGA headquartered in Gdańsk

PKN ORLEN announced that on 26 March 2020 the Company's Management Board decided to extend until 22 April 2020 the subscription period in the tender offer to subscribe for the sale of all shares issued by ENERGA, announced by the Company on 5 December 2019 ("Tender Offer").

In addition, changes have been made to the content of the Tender Offer related to the change of place of accepting subscriptions in the Tender Offer.

The subscription period has been extended due to justified circumstances indicating that the target of the Tender Offer may not be achieved by the original date of completing the subscription, i.e. until 9 April 2020.

European Commission consent for taking control over ENERGA by PKN ORLEN

PKN ORLEN announced that on 31 March 2020 it obtained an unconditional decision of the European Commission approving the merger involving the takeover of control of ENERGA.

In connection with decision of the European Commission granting consent to the concentration involving the takeover of control of ENERGA, the legal condition, under which the Company announced a tender offer to subscribe for the sale of all shares of ENERGA, has been fulfilled.

APRIL 2020

The main part of investment of Polyethylene 3 Unit at UNIPETROL RPA, s.r.o. has been completed

PKN ORLEN announced that the realisation of the main part of investment of Polyethylene 3 Unit (PE3) building at the Czech production plant of UNIPETROL RPA, s.r.o. in Litvinov, has been completed. The unit in the part producing natural polyethylene was handed over to UNIPETROL RPA, s.r.o.

The guarantee test of the part of the plant producing black polyethylene will be completed as soon as possible after the restrictions connected with the COVID-19 pandemic are lifted. The unit for the production of natural polyethylene can work with 100% of the total name plate capacity of the PE3 unit.

The constructed PE3 unit is to ultimately produce a total of 270 thousand tonnes per year of high density polyethylene and replaces the production of one of the two existing production units with a capacity of 120 thousand tonnes per year. Thanks to the launch of the new installation, the production capacity of the Czech production plant in Litvinov will increase from 320 to 470 thousand tonnes per year. The total cost of the investment is planned at ca. CZK 9.6 billion.

Change of price in a tender offer to subscribe for the sale of all shares of ENERGA

PKN ORLEN announced that on 15 April 2020 the Company's Management Board decided to increase the price in a tender offer to subscribe for the sale of all shares of ENERGA ("Shares"), announced by the Company on 5 December 2019 from the level of PLN 7 per one Share to the level of PLN 8,35 per one Share.

Current price in the Tender Offer that has been increased was paid for all shares of ENERGA subscribed for sale in the whole period of the Tender Offer, i.e. from 31 January 2020 to 22 April 2020. On 15 April 2020, additional funds in the amount of PLN 560 million were blocked for this purpose and constitute restricted cash.

Condition reserved in a tender offer to subscribe for the sale of all shares of ENERGA has been fulfilled

PKN ORLEN announced that on 20 April 2020 it has obtained an information from Powszechna Kasa Oszczędności Bank Polski S.A. Oddział – Biuro Maklerskie in Warsaw as an intermediary in a tender offer to subscribe for the sale of all shares of ENERGA, announced by the Company on 5 December 2019 and changed by the announcement as at 26 March 2020 and announcement as at 15 April 2020 that the number of Shares subscribed for sale under the Tender Offer corresponds at least to 66% of the aggregate number of votes.

According to that information the condition reserved in the Tender Offer, mentioned in item 6 and 30 c) of the Tender Offer, has been fulfilled.

Mr Daniel Obajtek appointed to the position of the President of the Company's Management Board for the next term of office

PKN ORLEN announced that the Minister of the State Assets, acting as an entity authorised to exercise the rights attached to the Company's shares owned by the Polish State Treasury, appointed Mr Daniel Obajtek to the Company's Management Board for the new common term of office, starting from the day coming after the day of termination of the current common term of office of the Company's Management Board, i.e. after the day of the Ordinary General Meeting that will approve financial statement for 2019.

Subsequently, the Company's Management Board appointed Mr Daniel Obajtek to hold the position of the President of PKN ORLEN Management Board during the new common term of office of the Company's Management Board, starting from the day coming after the day of termination of the current common term of office of the Company's Management Board.

Number of shares of ENERGA that were the subject of transactions concluded under the Tender Offer announced on 5 December 2019

PKN ORLEN announced that on 27 April 2020 it has obtained an information from Powszechna Kasa Oszczędności Bank Polski S.A. Oddział – Biuro Maklerskie in Warsaw, that the subject of transaction concluded under the Tender Offer were:

- a) 33 533 320 ordinary bearer shares of ENERGA, corresponding to 33 533 320 votes. The transaction was completed at the Warsaw Stock Exchange on 21 April 2020, it referred to the shares subscribed in the period between 31 January 2020 and 9 April 2020 (inclusive).
- b) 152 851 762 ordinary bearer shares of ENERGA, corresponding to 152 851 762 votes. The transaction was completed at the Warsaw Stock Exchange on 27 April 2020, it referred to the shares subscribed in the period between 10 April 2020 and 22 April 2020 (inclusive).
- c) 144 928 000 certificated registered shares of ENERGA, corresponding to 289 856 000 votes. The transaction was completed on the base of the civil law agreement on 27 April 2020, it referred to the shares subscribed in the period between 10 April 2020 and 22 April 2020 (inclusive).

Thus, the subject of transactions concluded under the Tender Offer were shares representing approximately 80% of the share capital of ENERGA and corresponding to approximately 85% of the total number of votes at the General Meeting of ENERGA.

Settlement of the transaction mentioned in point a) above has been completed on 24 April 2020. The transaction mentioned in points b) and c) above has been completed on 30 April 2020.

MAY 2020**PKN ORLEN declaration regarding the investment realised by Elektrownia Ostrołęka sp. z o.o.**

PKN ORLEN announced that it has transferred to ENERGA its statement in connection with the inquiry addressed to the Issuer by ENERGA regarding the will to the Issuer's direct financial involvement in the investment regarding the construction of a coal energy block realised by Elektrownia Ostrołęka sp. z o.o. with its registered office in Ostrołęka ("Investment").

PKN ORLEN declared preliminary readiness for direct financial involvement in the Investment only if the technological assumptions for the Investment were changed to gas-based technology.

In the Issuer's opinion, the result of the conducted analyzes justifies the acceptance of the conclusion that it is necessary to change the subject of the Investment, as above.

PKN ORLEN also declared its readiness to talk with the shareholders of the company realised the Investment, i.e. with ENERGA and ENEA S.A. as to the form, scope and manner of involvement referred to above.

PKN ORLEN Supervisory Board has appointed Members of the Company's Management Board for the new common term of office

PKN ORLEN announced that the Company's Supervisory Board following its meeting on 21 May 2020, has appointed following persons to the Company's Management Board:

- Mr Armen Artwich to the position of Member of the Management Board,
- Mr Adam Burak to the position of Member of the Management Board,
- Ms Patrycja Klarecka to the position of Member of the Management Board,
- Mr Zbigniew Leszczyński to the position of Member of the Management Board,
- Mr Michał Róg to the position of Member of the Management Board,
- Mr Jan Szewczak to the position of Member of the Management Board,
- Mr Józef Węgrecki to the position of Member of the Management Board,

for the common three year term of office, starting from the day coming after the day of termination of the current common term of office of the Company's Management Board, i.e. after the day of the Ordinary Shareholders Meeting that will approve financial statement for 2019.

JUNE 2020**Conclusion of the agreement on directional rules of continuation of cooperation in the construction of the Ostrołęka C Power Plant**

PKN ORLEN announced that on 2 June 2020 it has concluded the agreement with ENERGA and ENEA S.A. with its registered office in Poznań (ENEA) on directional rules of continuation of cooperation in the construction of the Ostrołęka C Power Plant that is realized by Elektrownia Ostrołęka sp. z o.o. with its registered office in Ostrołęka ("Investment"), ("Agreement"). The Agreement provides for the continuation of the Investment with the change in the technological assumptions for the Investment to gas-based technology.

In the Agreement, the Issuer expressed its will to participate in the Investment through contribution in its financing and, after obtaining relevant corporate consents, to join the company Elektrownia Ostrołęka sp. z o.o. as a shareholder. The Agreement provides for changes in the organizational structure of Elektrownia Ostrołęka sp. z o.o. that will reflect the value of the shareholders involvement, including limitation of ENEA share to minority shareholder in the Investment with limited capital involvement thanks to which ENEA will not be a jointly controlling entity in Elektrownia Ostrołęka sp. z o.o. The amount of commitment of the parties to the Agreement as well as the capital involvement in Elektrownia Ostrołęka sp. z o.o. and the rights of shareholders will be the subject of further talks and negotiations, leading to the conclusion of the final shareholders agreement. The Agreement assumes that PKN ORLEN will not participate in settlements with existing Investment contractors, which will be made according to the up until now arrangements, but as the further partner of Elektrownia Ostrołęka sp. z o.o. it will co-decide on their scope. Conclusion of the Agreement opens the way for further talks of the partners on the Investment, which will lead to conclusion of the investment agreement on the detail rules of management, financing and realization of the Investment.

JULY 2020**Positive conditional decision of the European Commission on taking control by PKN ORLEN over Grupa LOTOS S.A.**

PKN ORLEN announced that on 14 July 2020 it obtained a positive conditional decision from the European Commission („Commission”) on the clearance for the concentration consisting in the Company taking control over Grupa LOTOS S.A. having its registered seat in Gdańsk („Grupa LOTOS”).

The Commission's decision was issued on the basis of Article 8(2) second paragraph of Council Regulation (EC) No. 139/2004 of 20 January 2004 on the control of concentrations between undertakings (the EC Merger Regulation) (EU Official Journal L No. 24, p. 1). With regard to the above, the Company is required to implement remedies specified in the content of this decision, aimed at preventing negative effects of the proposed concentration on competition in the relevant markets („Remedies”).

The Remedies include structural and behavioural commitments that relate to the structure and policies of the undertakings participating in the concentration – the Company and Grupa LOTOS - and consist of:

- 1) in fuel production and wholesale activity:
 - a) entering into a joint venture agreement with an independent third party and, as a result, divestment to this independent third party of 30% of the shares in the joint venture, to which the Grupa LOTOS' refinery located in Gdańsk will be contributed as an in-kind contribution and granting this third party contractual rights in the scope of corporate governance;
 - b) entering into relevant agreements with the entity indicated in item a) concerning production and receipt of products produced by the refinery in Gdańsk, including sales of fuel;
 - c) granting the entity indicated in item a) an option to access, in a specified period, the crude oil storage in the scope necessary for the abovementioned entity to perform the CSO obligation;
 - d) granting the entity indicated in item a) an option to outsource its fuel logistics to the Company (for diesel and gasoline);
 - e) granting the entity indicated in item a) an option to access the transshipment terminal owned by the company NAFTOPORT Sp. z o.o. in order to enable this entity to export jet fuel;
 - f) granting the entity indicated in item a) an option to access in a specified period, the storage capacity at terminals in Olszanica and Warsaw (Chopin airport), owned and operated by the Company;
 - g) divestment to the entity indicated in item a) of a structured part of the business currently run by Lotos Paliwa Sp. z o.o. in the wholesale of fuel;
 - h) granting the entity indicated in item a) an option to purchase 100% of the shares in Lotos Biopaliwa Sp. z o.o.; if the entity indicated in item a) does not exercise the option in question, the Company will be required to sell the shares in Lotos Biopaliwa Sp. z o.o. to another independent third party;
 - i) granting the entity indicated in item a) an option to acquire the part of the business of ORLEN KolTrans S.A. in the scope of rail fuel transport activity;
- 2) in fuel logistics:
 - a) divestment to an independent logistics operator of a package comprising of:
 - 100% of the shares of the companies Lotos Terminale S.A. and Lotos Infrastruktura S.A. The divestment of the abovementioned shares will result in the purchaser taking control over the entirety of the fuel storage infrastructure used by Grupa LOTOS and its subsidiaries, for both operational purposes and for mandatory stocks at the fuel depots in Jasło, Czechowice-Dziedzice, Poznań, Rypin and Piotrków Trybunalski, with the exception of the fuel storage infrastructure located at Grupa LOTOS' refinery in Gdańsk, and also taking control over the company RCEkoenergia Sp. z o.o.; the above also comprises the commitment not to book capacities by the Company, Grupa LOTOS and their subsidiaries at the abovementioned depots in the specified period;
 - four fuel terminals, forming the logistics infrastructure of the Company, located in Gdańsk, Szczecin, Gutkowo and Bolesławiec; the above also comprises the commitment not to increase the use of the above terminals by the Company in the specified period, provided that the Company will be entitled to use the abovementioned terminals taking into account the current sales volume adjusted with the future expected increase in consumption.
 - b) implementation of an investment consisting in construction of a new jet fuel import terminal located on the area of the divested depot in Szczecin, which is to be owned and operated by the independent logistics operator; the implementation of the investment in question will take the form and scope agreed with the independent logistics operator; the above also comprises the commitment not to book the capacity in the abovementioned terminal in a specified period;
 - c) release of the storage capacity contracted by the Company and Grupa LOTOS in selected fuel terminals owned by third parties (including at the sea import terminal in Dębogórze), which also covers the commitments: (i) not to exceed in a specified period the maximum storage capacity determined by the Company and accepted by the Commission for selected fuel terminals owned by third parties, and (ii) not to contract in a specified period any new storage capacities for diesel, gasoline and light heating oil in the existing or new fuel depots located in Poland and owned by third parties, subject to exceptions agreed with the Commission.
- 3) in retail activity:
 - a) divestment of 100% of the shares in Lotos Paliwa Sp. z o.o. to an entity present on the Polish market for retail supply of fuels, which will encompass the following package of petrol stations of the retail chain of Lotos located in Poland:
 - 389 existing petrol stations, comprising of 256 CODO stations and 133 DOFO stations, among which there are included 20 petrol stations operating within the so-called MOPs (motorway rest and service area), and
 - 14 lease agreements for new petrol stations operating within the so-called MOPs;
 - b) not to solicit the control (including gaining ownership or entering into franchise agreements) over any of the DOFO stations referred to above, in the specified period from the day of divestment of shares in the company Lotos Paliwa Sp. z o.o.;
 - c) transferring of the petrol stations of rights and obligations arising from agreements concluded with fuel card holders issued by Lotos Paliwa Sp. z o.o. to the purchaser;
 - d) granting the purchaser of the petrol stations a license to use the Grupa LOTOS brands (including trademarks such as Lotos, Navigator, Dynamic and others) in a specified period necessary to rebrand the above petrol stations;
 - e) granting the purchaser of the petrol stations the sales of fuel in a specified quantity and period;
- 4) in jet fuel:
 - a) divestment of all shares held by Grupa LOTOS in the company Lotos-Air BP Polska Sp. z o.o., and, as a consequence, termination of the joint-venture agreement concluded between Grupa LOTOS and the other party of the abovementioned joint venture agreement;
 - b) granting Lotos-Air BP Polska Sp. z o.o. the sale of jet fuel in a specified quantity and period;
 - c) granting Lotos-Air BP Polska Sp. z o.o. access to the storage capacity at the terminals located in Olszanica and Warsaw (Chopin airport), owned and operated by the Company, by renting capacity or providing storage services in a specified volume and period;
 - d) granting third parties access to storage capacities at the terminal located in Warsaw (Chopin airport) owned and operated by the Company, by renting capacity or providing storage services on the basis of an agreement or agreements on similar terms to those used for Lotos-Air BP Polska Sp. z o.o.;
 - e) ensuring delivery of jet fuel on the territory of Czechia in a specified quantity and period, on the basis of an agreement or agreements concluded with independent third parties operating on the territory of Czechia awarded on the basis of open, non-discriminatory annual tenders;
- 5) in bitumen:
 - a) divestment of the part of the business of Lotos Asfalt Sp. z o.o. comprised of two production plants located in Czechowice-Dziedzice and Jasło or alternatively entering into a lease agreement of this part of business with an independent third party for a

- specified period;
- b) divestment of the part of the business of Lotos Asphalt Sp. z o.o. comprised of Lotos Asphalt's employees (including the bitumen sales team) and all components of the undertaking necessary to conduct business in production plants indicated in item a);
 - c) granting the purchaser of the abovementioned structured business of Lotos Asphalt Sp. z o.o. an option to grant a license for the use in a given period of selected trademarks of Grupa LOTOS concerning the business activity in the scope of bitumen;
 - d) granting the purchaser of the abovementioned part of the business of Lotos Asphalt Sp. z o.o. sales in a specified quantity and period of:
 - bitumen (different types) from the Grupa LOTOS' refinery in Gdańsk, or alternatively
 - granting the purchaser of the abovementioned part of the business of Lotos Asphalt Sp. z o.o. the sales of heavy residues allowing the purchaser to produce bitumen at the production plant located in Jasło.

The detailed terms and conditions of the abovementioned agreements, including divestment of assets, will be set in the course of negotiations with the Remedies acquirers. Both, the Remedies acquirers as well as the terms and conditions of agreements concluded with them will be subject to the Commission's approval. Taking into account the fact that the commitments provided for within the Remedies concern not only the Company, but also Grupa LOTOS, PKN ORLEN S.A. will cooperate with Grupa LOTOS in order to properly implement these obligations. At the same time, the Company will enter into negotiations with Grupa LOTOS regarding the content of the agreement determining the terms of this cooperation.

Signing a letter of intent between PKN ORLEN and the State Treasury concerning taking capital control over Polskie Górnictwo Naftowe i Gazownictwo S.A. by PKN ORLEN

PKN ORLEN announced that on 14 July 2020 there has been signed a letter of intent between PKN ORLEN and the State Treasury concerning taking capital control by PKN ORLEN over Polskie Górnictwo Naftowe i Gazownictwo S.A. ("PGNiG") ("Transaction").

By signing the letter of intent the Company and the State Treasury confirmed that the Company will play the leading role in the capital and organizational consolidation of the Company and PGNiG as the entity that will take the control over PGNiG. They also agreed to start, in a good faith, discussions with the intent to conclude the Transaction. As of the day of signing of the letter of intent the Transaction model and the schedule has not been set yet. Thus the parties of the letter of intent agreed that immediately after the signing, they will start the cooperation and form the teams the aim of which will be preparation of the Transaction model, the schedule and coordination of works connected with the Transaction conclusion.

Finalisation of the Transaction will be possible, among others, after receiving appropriate corporate approvals and approvals of the competition protection authorities regarding the concentration.

The Company indicates that the letter of intent is not a binding commitment to execution of the Transaction.

Signing an agreement on cooperation and non-disclosure between PKN ORLEN and Polskie Górnictwo Naftowe i Gazownictwo S.A.

PKN ORLEN announced that on 23 July 2020 an agreement on cooperation and non-disclosure between PKN ORLEN and Polskie Górnictwo Naftowe i Gazownictwo S.A. ("PGNiG") has been signed ("Agreement").

The Agreement was signed in connection with initiation of a process directed to take capital control over PGNiG by PKN ORLEN. On the basis of the Agreement and within the frames of general applicable law the Company and PGNiG will cooperate to enable the Company to access information necessary to:

- proper preparation of application, to submit to the European Commission, of the intent on concentration between the Company and PGNiG and conducting a proceeding or proceedings regarding control of concentration initiated by its submitting and, if needed – preparation and execution of remedies.
- conducting a due diligence of PGNiG.

At the same time, the Company is required to keep the confidentiality of information shared by PGNiG.

The parties agreed to take all necessary measures to respecting the law, in particular competition law, when sharing of information in connection with execution of the Agreement.

1.3. Significant risk factors influencing current and future financial results

As part of its operations the ORLEN Group monitors and assesses risk and undertakes activities in order to minimise their impact on the financial situation on an ongoing basis.

The ORLEN Group applies a consistent set of rules for managing the financial risk defined in the policy for risk management and under the control and supervision of the Financial Risk Committee, the Management Board and the Supervisory Board.

Main financial risks in respect of the ORLEN Group's operations include:

- market risk: commodity risk, exchange rates risk and interest rates risk;
- credit and liquidity risk.

The above risks are described detailed in the Consolidated Financial Statements for 2019 in note 13.5 and in point 3.3 of the Management Board Report on the Operations of the Group for 2019.

<http://www.orten.pl/EN/InvestorRelations/FinancialData/Pages/FinancialResults.aspx>

1.4. Hedge accounting

As part of hedging strategies, the ORLEN Group mainly hedges its cash flows from sales of the Group's products and purchase of crude oil and also changes in operating inventories. The ENERGA Group hedges mainly the currency risk due to the issue of bonds denominated in EUR and the interest rate risk resulting from the concluded loan agreements.

Net carrying amount of financial instruments hedging cash flows

		30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
Type of instrument / type of risk	Hedging strategies within the cash flows hedge related to exposure to:		
currency forwards / risk of exchange rates changes	operating and investing activities, sales of finished goods and purchase of crude oil	226	459
commodity swaps / commodity risk	time mismatch occurring on purchases of crude oil, refinery margin volatility and prices of raw materials or finished goods constituting oversized operating inventories	29	(77)
currency interest rate swaps/foreign exchange risk	changes in EUR/PLN exchange rates	(79)	-
interest rate swaps/interest rate risk	variability of interest rates	(14)	-
		162	382

Net carrying amount of instruments hedging fair value

		30/06/2020 (unaudited)	31/12/2019
Type of instrument / type of risk	Hedging strategies within the cash flows hedge related to exposure to:		
commodity swaps / commodity risk	offers for which pricing formulas are based on fixed price	(30)	-
		(30)	-

2. Forecasted development of the ORLEN Group

The development directions of the ORLEN Group are consistent with the update of the ORLEN Group Strategy for 2019-2022, adopted on 20 December 2018, in which Value Creation, People and Financial Strength remain the pillars of growth until 2022. An essential part of the strategy is also the attitude towards innovations that create value among others through the development of innovation and cooperation with startups, the building of the Research and Development Center, as a platform for cooperation between PKN ORLEN and scientific world and business, as well as efforts put in its own technologies.

The vision for Concern growth set out in the new strategy fits well with global trends in the use of primary energy sources, technological progress and social processes, which are bound to create new consumer behaviours and expectations. PKN ORLEN will concentrate on strengthening its market position, focus on the customer and use an integrated value chain, taking into account the growing role of petrochemicals as well as cautious continuation in the Upstream segment.

The dynamics of the market environment forces the Group to adjust its planning perspective - therefore the new strategy features goals and aspirations in the way presented previously. Strategic directions were set for the next four years while specific financial and operational targets were presented for 2019-2020 only, due to volatility of the macroeconomic parameters.

Main targets of ORLEN Group strategy in 2019-2020:

- average annual LIFO-based EBITDA (before impairment losses) of PLN 10.3 billion,
- average annual investments expenditures of PLN 6.8 billion,
- financial leverage below 30%,
- regular dividend payments per share taking into account the financial position.

Detailed description of the ORLEN Group Strategy in particular areas and the main parameters of financial operations are presented on the PKN ORLEN website: <https://www.orklen.pl/EN/Company/Pages/Strategy.aspx>.

Additionally, in Chapter 2 of Management Board Report on the Operations of the Group and PKN ORLEN S.A. for 2019, the implementation of strategic goals in 2019 was described: <https://www.orklen.pl/EN/InvestorRelations/FinancialData/Pages/FinancialResults.aspx>

3. Other information
3.1. Composition of the Management Board and the Supervisory Board

On the date of preparation of this half-year condensed consolidated financial statements, the composition of the management and supervisory bodies of PKN ORLEN is as follows:

Management Board

Daniel Obajtek	- President of the Management Board, Chief Executive Officer
Adam Burak	- Member of the Management Board, Communication and Marketing
Armen Konrad Artwich	- Member of the Management Board, Corporate Affairs
Patrycja Klarecka	- Member of the Management Board, Retail Sales
Zbigniew Leszczyński	- Member of the Management Board, Development
Michał Róg	- Member of the Management Board, Wholesale and International Trades
Jan Szewczak	- Member of the Management Board, Chief Financial Officer
Józef Węgrecki	- Member of the Management Board, Operations

Supervisory Board

Wojciech Jasiński	– Chairman of the Supervisory Board
Andrzej Szumański	– Vice-Chairman of the Supervisory Board, Independent Member of the Supervisory Board
Anna Wójcik	– Secretary of the Supervisory Board
Barbara Jarzembowska	– Independent Member of the Supervisory Board
Andrzej Kapala	– Independent Member of the Supervisory Board
Michał Klimaszewski	– Independent Member of the Supervisory Board
Roman Kusz	– Independent Member of the Supervisory Board
Jadwiga Lesisz	– Member of the Supervisory Board
Dominik Kaczmarski	– Member of the Supervisory Board
Anna Sakowicz-Kacz	– Independent Member of the Supervisory Board

3.2. Shareholders holding directly or indirectly via related parties at least 5% of total votes at the Parent's General Shareholders' Meeting to the submission date of this report

Shareholder	Percentage share in total voting rights at Shareholder's Meeting as at submission date			Number of shares as at submission date		
	foregoing quarterly report*	change p.p.	previous quarterly report**	foregoing quarterly report*	change	previous quarterly report**
State Treasury	27.52%	-	27.52%	117 710 196	-	117 710 196
Nationale-Nederlanden OFE*	7.34%	0.33%	7.01%	31 391 297	1 391 297	30 000 000
Aviva OFE*	6.29%	0.21%	6.08%	26 898 000	898 000	26 000 000
Other	58.85%	(0.54)%	59.39%	251 709 568	(2 289 297)	253 998 865
	100.00%	-	100.00%	427 709 061	-	427 709 061

* according to the information from the Ordinary General Shareholders' Meeting of PKN ORLEN of 5 June 2020

** according to the information from the Ordinary General Shareholders' Meeting of PKN ORLEN of 14 June 2019

3.3. Changes in the number of the Parent Company's shares held by the Management Board and the Supervisory Board Members

As at the date of preparation of this half-year condensed consolidated financial statements, Members of the Management Board and the Supervisory Board did not hold any shares in PKN ORLEN.

In the period covered by this half-year condensed consolidated financial statements, there were no changes in the ownership of PKN ORLEN shares held by Members of the Management Board and the Supervisory Board.

3.4. Information on loan sureties or guarantees granted by the Parent Company or its subsidiaries to one entity or its subsidiary where the total value of existing sureties or guarantees is significant

As part of the active Eurobond issue remain the irrevocable and unconditional guarantees issued in favor of the bondholders for the duration of the issue:

- PKN ORLEN - two guarantees up to 30 June 2021 and 7 June 2023, respectively;
- ENERGA S.A. - guarantee up to 31 December 2033

	Nominal value		Subscription date	Expiration date	Interest rate	Rating	Value of guarantee issued	
	EUR	PLN					EUR	PLN
Eurobonds	750	3 318 **	7.06.2016	7.06.2023	2.5%	BBB-, Baa2	1 100	4 913
Eurobonds	500	2 131 *	30.06.2014	30.06.2021	2.5%	BBB-, Baa2	1 000	4 466
Eurobonds	300	1 251 ***	07.03.2017	07.03.2027	2.125%	BBB-, Baa2	1 250	5 583
	1 550	6 700					3 350	14 962

* translated using exchange rate as at 31 December 2014

** translated using exchange rate as at 31 December 2016

*** translated using exchange rate as at 29 December 2017

The value of guarantees granted was translated using the exchange rate as at 30 June 2020

Moreover, as at 30 June 2020 and as at 31 December 2019, the Group granted sureties and guarantees to subsidiaries for third parties of PLN 2,325 million and PLN 1,003million, respectively, and mainly related to the timely payment of liabilities by subsidiaries.

**3.5. Statement of the Management Board regarding the possibility to realize previously published forecasts of current year results**

The ORLEN Group did not publish forecasts of its results for a particular year.

4. Information on the application of corporate governance rules

PKN ORLEN applies a set of principles of the "Best Practices of Companies Listed on the Stock Exchange 2016" ("Code of Best Practice"), valid on the Warsaw Stock Exchange ("Stock Exchange"). The Code is available on the Stock Exchange's website <https://www.gpw.pl/best-practice> and on the corporate website of PKN ORLEN, in the section dedicated to the Company's shareholders <https://www.orklen.pl/EN/InvestorRelations/ShareholderServicesTools/Pages/WSEBestPractice.aspx>

In the 1st half of 2020 PKN ORLEN applied all the obligatory corporate governance rules contained in the "Code of Best Practice".

Statements of the Management Board**In respect of the reliability of preparation of the half-year condensed consolidated and separate financial statements**

The Management Board of PKN ORLEN hereby declares that to the best of its knowledge this half-year condensed consolidated and separate financial statements and comparative data were prepared in compliance with the accounting principles applicable to the ORLEN Group and PKN ORLEN in force and that they reflect true and fair view of the economic condition, financial position and financial result of the ORLEN Group and PKN ORLEN.

In respect of the half-year Management Board Report on the operations of the ORLEN Group

The Management Board of PKN ORLEN hereby declares that this half-year Management Board Report on the operations of the ORLEN Group gives a true view of the ORLEN Group development, achievements and position, and includes a description of key threats and risks.

This half-year report was approved by the Management Board of the Parent Company on 29 July 2020.

.....
Daniel Obajtek
President of the Board

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Armen Artwich
Member of the Board

.....
Adam Burak
Member of the Board

.....
Patrycja Klarecka
Member of the Board

.....
Zbigniew Leszczyński
Member of the Board

.....
Michał Róg
Member of the Board

.....
Jan Szewczak
Member of the Board

.....
Józef Węgrecki
Member of the Board